
SITE-SPECIFIC ALTERNATIVE DEADLINE DEMONSTRATION TO INITIATE CLOSURE OF CCR SURFACE IMPOUNDMENT
Gavin Plant Bottom Ash Pond

APPENDIX G SAFETY FACTOR ASSESSMENT §257.103(F)(1)(IV)(B)(8)

**Bottom Ash Pond
Initial Safety Factor Assessment
and H&H Analysis
General James Gavin Power Plant
Cheshire, Ohio
S&ME Project No. 7217-15-006A**



Prepared for:
American Electric Power
1 Riverside Plaza, 22nd Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Prepared by:
S&ME, Inc.
6190 Enterprise Court
Dublin, OH 43016

December 30, 2015

**Bottom Ash Pond Initial Safety Factor Assessment****General James Gavin Power Plant**

Cheshire, Ohio

S&ME Project No. 7217-15-006A

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1.0 Introduction

1.1 Background

In April of 2015, the US EPA formally published national regulations for disposal of coal combustion residuals (CCR) from electric facilities. As part of the rule, the owner or operator of the CCR unit must obtain a certification from a qualified professional engineer stating that aspects of the CCR impoundments are in accordance with the rules. Based on our understanding of the Request for Fee Estimate received from AEP on April 29, 2015, AEP specifically requested P.E. certification to fulfill the requirements of 40 CFR § 257.73(e), *Periodic Safety Factor Assessments*. In the employment of BBC&M Engineering, Inc., the undersigned engineers conducted site investigations at the bottom ash pond in 2009 and 2010. Due to our familiarity with the site, S&ME was selected to perform the Safety Factor Assessment for this facility. Additionally, since the bottom ash pond has not had a recent hydrologic and hydraulic (H&H) analysis performed, S&ME was also tasked to conduct an H&H analysis to fulfill the requirements 40 CFR § 257.73 (d) (1) (v) (B). S&ME understands that certification and/or documentation for other structural integrity criteria will be performed by AEP or other consultants.

1.2 Location and Geologic Conditions

The Gavin Power Plant, as shown in Figure 1-1, is located along the Ohio River, approximately 10 miles north of Gallipolis, Ohio. The bottom ash pond, which was put into service in 1974, is located immediately south of the generating plant and consists of a four-sided upground earthen embankment structure. Within the pond is a smaller, non-structural, embankment separating the main pond from the recirculation pond. The total length of the exterior embankment is 6550 feet and the embankment varies in height, as measured above the exterior grade, from 28 to 39 feet. The pond is completely isolated from exterior surface water inflow. The original construction drawings indicated that the inboard and outboard slopes were designed with 2H:1V slope angles. Survey data taken at the boring locations reveal a range of outboard slope angles from 1.8H:1V to 2.2H:1V. The embankment was constructed as a homogenous dam.

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Figure 1-1 – Gavin Plant

The natural soils at the site consist of a layer of alluvium silt, clay and fine sand over glacial outwash deposits of variable thickness overlying the bedrock surface. The alluvium clays and silts were deposited in the backwater of the Ohio River, while the outwash materials typically consist of sand, gravel and silt deposits deposited during the last ice age. Based on available geologic literature, the glacial outwash extends to the bedrock surface, estimated to be roughly 60 feet below the natural ground surface.

1.3 Previous Investigations

In 2009, the undersigned engineers, when in the employment of BBC&M Engineering, Inc., completed a subsurface investigation and geotechnical assessment of the Bottom Ash Pond embankments. This assessment, dated June 16, 2009, concluded that the embankment exhibited adequate factors of safety against slope failure under steady-state seepage and seismic loading conditions relative to typical US Army Corps of Engineers requirements. In 2010, BBC&M Engineering, Inc. performed additional



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geotechnical analyses. As part of this work, the initial exploration was supplemented with additional borings and laboratory testing, and the updated slope stability analyses were updated and additional failure modes were examined, including rapid drawdown. A report documenting the additional geotechnical analysis, dated April 26, 2010, was submitted as an addendum to the 2009 report.

2.0 Scope of Work

In accordance with AEP's request, the following work items were performed by S&ME:

1. S&ME completed a cursory review of previously conducted assessment work performed by the undersigned engineers, as well as a limited number of construction documents made available by AEP.
2. S&ME visited the site along with personnel from AEP. The site visit was not a formal inspection, but rather served to verify that no significant modifications or changed conditions have taken place since the previous investigations.
3. Hydrologic and Hydraulic (H&H) analysis: An H&H analysis was performed to fulfill the requirements of Part 257.73 (d) (1) (v) (B).
4. Upon completing Tasks 1 through 3, S&ME's determined that there was sufficient information to certify the structural integrity of the surface impoundment in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR § 257.73(e). A separate letter has been prepared to this effect.

3.0 Information Review and Site Visit

To support the safety factor assessment and hydrology and hydraulic analyses, S&ME conducted a cursory review of previous documents relating to the bottom ash pond and conducted a site visit at the facility. AEP provided S&ME with the following documents:

- ❖ Grading and Fence Plan, 1974 (Dr. No. 12-014-9)
- ❖ Excavation Plan, Not dated (Dr. No. MHD-SK-012887)
- ❖ Sections, 1971 (Dr. No. 12-3015-3)
- ❖ Topographic survey data generated from (year) LiDAR information
- ❖ Principal Spillway conduit and Impact Basin, 1973 (DWG No. 670 C 205 R1)
- ❖ Principal Spillway Plan and Sections, 1973 (DWG No. 670 C 201 R2)
- ❖ Principal Spillway Floating Platform and Skimmer, 1973 (DWG No. 670 C206)
- ❖ Reclaim Pond Outlet Structure – Plan and Profile, 1994 (DWG No. 12-30408-2)
- ❖ Modification of Bottom Ash Complex Pond & Outfall Pipe, 1994 (DWG 12-30401-2)
- ❖ Bottom Ash Pond Complex Pond Outfall – Plan and Profile, 1994 (DWG 12-30407-1)
- ❖ Bottom Ash Pond Investigation, BBC&M Engineering, Inc., July, 2009
- ❖ Assessment of Dam Safety Final Report, Clough Harbour, & Assoc., September, 2009
- ❖ Addendum to Bottom Ash Pond Investigation, BBC&M Engineer, Inc. April, 2010

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On July 28, 2015, the undersigned S&ME personnel met with Mr. Shah Baig (AEP Civil Engineering) and Mr. Doug Workman (Gavin Plant Manager) at the Gavin Plant and conducted a site visit at the bottom ash pond. The participants discussed and observed the operations of the bottom ash and recirculation ponds, including the hydraulic structures within the ponds. The crest and inboard and outboard slopes were observed and no significant geometry changes appeared to have been made since the 2009 and 2010 assessments. While the site visit was not a formal inspection, visual observations of the bottom ash pond did not reveal any dam safety concerns, and the embankments appear to be in a similar condition as in 2009 and 2010 when our previous investigations were performed.

4.0 Hydrologic and Hydraulic Study

The purpose of this hydrologic and hydraulic study is to satisfy the requirements of 40 CFR § 257.73 (d) (1) (v) (B) published by the EPA in April 2015 for the Gavin Bottom Ash Pond Complex (Main Pond and Reclamation Pond). The Bottom Ash Pond Complex is classified by the Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR) Division of Soil and Water Resources as a Class I Dam. The Bottom Ash Pond Complex is composed of two ponds that are connected by a single hydraulic structure on a shared interior dike. The Main Pond discharges through the shared structure into the Reclamation Pond for final treatment. The Reclamation Pond discharges through an outlet structure to a pipe network that discharges into the Ohio River.

4.1 Records Review and Data Collection

To support our analyses, S&ME requested available data from AEP with respect to the bottom ash pond, and the information received is summarized in Section 3.0 of this report. In particular, S&ME was interested in historical drawings and recent pond survey data (topographic data). An as-built drawing for the Reclamation Pond outlet structural was not available and assumptions were made with regard to structure dimensions based on a plan and profile of the structure (drawing 12-3015-3) and a site visit performed by S&ME on July 28, 2015. Additionally, S&ME was not provided with recent topographic survey data. The stage-storage curve for each pond was developed using the end-area method from the plan view contours within each pond starting at the normal (operating) pool elevation. Please note that the storage curve stops at the lowest elevation of the top of the embankment within each pond (EL. 585.0), not the highest part of the embankment. The contour areas were obtained using AutoCAD Civil 3D 2015 and based on topographic data obtained from Ohio State Imagery program (OSIP) LiDAR dataset (2006).

4.2 Elevation Datum Conversion

Elevations represented in this study refer to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88) unless otherwise specified. Historical drawings were used to determine structure elevations for critical hydraulic components of this study and these drawings referenced the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929 (NGVD29). The historical elevation data used in this study was converted to the NAVD88 datum using the VERTCON software package developed by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association (NOAA) using the best available data near the location of the impoundment. The VERTCON software estimated that the NGVD29 elevation data needs to be lowered by 0.650 feet to approximate the equivalent NAVD88 elevation. The output data from VERTCON is included in Appendix I.



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4.3 Hydrologic Routing

The design storm was routed through each drainage area, corresponding to the footprint of each pond in the Bottom Ash Pond Complex, using both of the ODNR PMP distributions to determine the controlling rainfall distribution in accordance with the ODNR PMP guidance. The TR-20 hydrologic routing methodology developed by the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) was used to calculate the runoff volume for the PMP rainfall event. Following calculation of the hydrologic input parameters, rainfall runoff estimates, and the stage-storage relationship for the sedimentation pond, S&ME modeled the pond and outflow structure using the Hydrologic Engineering Center Hydrologic Modeling System (HEC-HMS) version 4.1, developed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Input and output data from HEC-HMS is included in Appendix I and a summary of the peak flows and runoff volume is included in table 2 below.

Table 4-1 Hydrologic Routing Summary

Basin	ODNR Distribution	Estimated Peak Inflow (CFS)	Estimated Runoff Volume (AC-ft)
Main Pond	ODNR Type II – 24HR	396.3	131.1
Reclamation Pond	ODNR Type II – 24HR	8.7	2.9

4.4 Hydraulic Routing

Two scenarios were modeled as part of this study. Both scenarios are described below and a summary of the estimated maximum pool elevation within the pond is include in Table 3 below. Input and output data from HEC-HMS is included in Appendix I.

4.4.1 Scenario 1 - Normal Pool with active spillways during 100% PMP event

This scenario was calculated using the following assumptions:

1. Pond starting water elevation is normal (operating) pool
2. 100% PMP event
3. Plant pumped inflows and outflows are distributed evenly (hourly) throughout the storm event
4. Spillways are active and operational

Table 4-2 Hydraulic Modeling Summary – Scenario 1

Pond	Estimated Peak Inflow (CFS)	Estimated Peak Outflow (CFS)	Estimated Peak Elevation (ft-msl)	Estimated Freeboard (FT)
Main	398.1	39.2	580.2	4.8
Reclamation	40.1	39.4	577.6	7.4

4.4.2 Scenario 2 - Normal Pool with inoperable spillways during 100% PMP event

This scenario was calculated using SCS methodology for various alternatives as described below. The estimated maximum water surface elevation for each pond in Scenario 2 is indicated in Table 6 below. Calculation sheets from the runoff curve number method are included in the Attachments (A.20-A.21).



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4.4.2.1 2A - Main Pond

Scenario 2A estimated the total runoff produced from the drainage area to the Main Pond, at both the 24HR rainfall depth and the 6HR rainfall depth, with an inoperable principal spillway.

4.4.2.2 2B - Reclamation Pond

Scenario 2B estimated the total runoff produced from the drainage area to the Reclamation Pond, at both the 24HR rainfall depth and the 6HR rainfall depth, with an inoperable principal spillway and no hydraulic connection to the Main Pond.

4.4.2.3 2C - Pond Complex

Scenario 2C estimated the total runoff produced from the drainage area to the entire pond complex, at both the 24HR rainfall depth and the 6HR rainfall depth, with an inoperable principal spillway and hydraulic connection to the Main Pond.

Table 4-3 Hydraulic Modeling Summary – Scenario 2

Scenario	Pond	Estimated Peak Elevation (ft-msl) ¹	Estimated Freeboard (ft)
2A	Main	582.6	2.4
2C	Reclamation	582.0	3.0

¹Peak elevation chosen from Table 6 in H&H Technical Report in Appendix I.

4.5 Discussion

S&ME performed a hydrologic and hydraulic study on the bottom ash pond complex at the AEP Gavin Plant and a summary of the results are outlined below:

- The main pond can adequately store and pass the design storm with approximately 4.7 feet of freeboard available.
- The main pond spillway meets the requirements specified in paragraph (d)(1)(v)(A).
- The main pond meets the discharge requirements specified in paragraph (d)(1)(v)(B).
- The reclamation pond can adequately store and pass the design storm with approximately 7.4 feet of freeboard available.
- The reclamation pond spillway meets the requirements specified in paragraph (d)(1)(v)(A).
- The reclamation pond meets the discharge requirements specified in paragraph (d)(1)(v)(B).

5.0 Safety Factor Assessment

As part of the safety factor assessment, S&ME completed Parts 1 and 2 of Section 257.73(e) of the Final Rules for the Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals from Electric Utilities published on April 17, 2015 in the Federal Register. In accordance with the Rule, the analysis was performed for the critical cross-section(s) that are anticipated to be most susceptible of all cross-sections to structural failure based on appropriate engineering considerations. The Rule specified the following loading conditions for analysis:



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- i. Static Factor of Safety under the long-term, maximum storage pool loading condition must equal or exceed 1.50.
- ii. Calculated static factor of safety under the maximum surcharge pool loading condition must equal or exceed 1.50
- iii. The calculated seismic factor of safety must equal or exceed 1.00
- iv. For dikes constructed of soils susceptible to liquefaction, the calculated liquefaction factor of safety must equal or exceed 1.20.

5.1 Limit Equilibrium Analyses

Our 2009 Investigation Report and the 2010 Addendum discuss in detail the subsurface investigation, laboratory testing, parameter justification, seepage analyses and limit equilibrium slope stability analyses that were performed to develop safety factors for the bottom ash pond embankments. In summary, one section on each side of the four-sided pond embankment was studied. Subsurface information for each section was obtained by performing borings through the crest and toe of the embankment. Additionally, four observation wells were installed to obtain groundwater readings within the embankment and foundation. These wells were supplemented with additional groundwater data supplied by AEP, as discussed in more detail in Section 6.0. Based on a review of all four sections explored, two were selected for detailed limit equilibrium stability analysis, one through the west side and one through the south side. The Plan of Borings, geotechnical cross-sections, and soil boring logs from the 2009 investigation are included in Appendix II. A summary of laboratory testing is provided in Appendix III.

Prior to performing the limit equilibrium stability analyses, seepage analyses were performed to develop a better understanding of the likely phreatic surface within the embankment and foundation. The models were calibrated by adding additional total head boundary conditions within the subsurface to best model the groundwater table as observed in the observation wells. The model results, in conjunction with the observation well readings, suggest that much of the seepage emanating from the ponds is moving downward into the more permeable alluvium soils rather than moving laterally through the less permeable embankments. For this reason, it appears that a classically shaped phreatic surface (as might be expected to form within an earth dam constructed on an impermeable foundation, Casagrande 1937) has not developed. In addition, the pool level within the pond is maintained well below the crest for operational purposes. The apparent effect of both of these conditions is a phreatic surface located well within the embankment and far from the outboard slope face.

The shear strength parameters developed for the embankment fill and alluvial layers for use with the pseudo-static seismic analysis were evaluated in consideration of the laboratory testing results. In accordance with NRCS practice, 80 percent of the CU strength values (USACE R-Envelope) were used as recommended for impervious soils, defined by soils exhibiting a coefficient of permeability less than 1×10^{-4} cm/sec. Critical failure surfaces were located through a deterministic search, with no limitations on failure depth or failure surface location. The results are based on the pool level recorded at the time of the survey and the groundwater measurements recorded from the observation wells.

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Table 5-1 - Shear Strength Parameters

<i>Material Description</i>	<i>Dry (γ_d)</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Effective</i>		<i>Reference</i>
		<i>Angle of Internal Friction</i>	<i>Cohesion (kPa)</i>	<i>Angle of Internal Friction</i>	<i>Cohesion (kPa)</i>	
Roadway Fill	125	34°	0	34°	0	NAVFAC
Cohesive Embankment Fill	125	17.3° [†]	1,430 [†]	32°	100	CU-2 Triaxial Test (BBCM, 2010)
Upper Alluvium	125	11° [†]	800 [†]	27.9°	470	CU-3 Triaxial Test (BBCM, 2010)
Lower Alluvium	125	18° [†]	250 [†]	34.5°	0	CU-4 Triaxial Test (BBCM, 2010)
Loose to Med. Dense Glacial Outwash Sand and Gravel	120	32°	0	32°	0	SPT and Grain Size Correlations

[†] 80% of value used for pseudo-static slope stability analysis

5.2 Liquefaction Potential of Embankment Soils

S&ME evaluated the potential of the embankment soils to liquefy during a seismic event. The embankment material is classified as a fined grained material and the recovered samples with gradation testing were evaluated following guidelines presented in the 2003 NEHRP (National Earthquake Hazards Reduction Program) Recommended Provisions for Seismic Regulations for New Buildings and Other Structures. The provisions in Chapter 7 indicate that liquefaction potential in fine grained soils should be assessed provided the following criteria are met (Seed and Idriss 1982; Seed et al., 1983): the weight of the soil particles finer than 0.005 mm is less than 15 percent of the dry unit weight of a specimen of the soil; the liquid limit of soil is less than 35 percent; and the moisture content of the in-place soil is greater than 0.9 times the liquid limit. If all of these criteria are not met, the soils may be considered non-liquefiable.

Laboratory testing results from 24 samples were available from the 2009 and 2010 investigation for evaluation of the screening criteria. Of the 24 samples, 13 samples contained data to check all three screening criteria, and 11 samples contained data to check two screening criterion. Based on the results of the screening, no sample met all 3 criteria; therefore, these embankment fill can be considered non-liquefiable. A table depicting this evaluation is included in Appendix II.

5.3 Summary of Results

A summary of the computed safety factors for the critical cross-section is provided in Table 5-1. Also included in the table are the minimum values defined in 40 CFR § 257.73(e)(1) subparts (i) through (iv). Graphical output corresponding to the analysis cases are presented in Appendix IV.


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Table 5-2 – Safety Factor Summary

Analysis Case	Minimum Safety Factor	Computed Safety Factor
Long-term, maximum storage pool	1.50	1.76
Maximum surcharge pool	1.40	1.75
Pseudo-static seismic loading	1.00	1.39
Embankment Liquefaction	1.20	Non-liquefiable

6.0 Certification

Based on our previous investigations and current assessment of the Bottom Ash Pond facility, S&ME certifies that this assessment meets the requirements of paragraphs (e)(1) and (e)(2) of Part 257.73 for the critical cross-section of the embankment.

We appreciate having been given the opportunity to be of service on this project. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact this office.

Sincerely,

S&ME, Inc.



Michael T. Romanello, P.E.
Project Engineer
Registration No. 74384

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael G. Rowland".

Michael G. Rowland, P.E.
Senior Engineer
Registration No. 65559

Appendices

Appendix I – H&H Analysis



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 2 OF 14

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CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 3 OF 14

BOTTOM ASH POND HYDROLOGY AND HYDRAULICS

The purpose of this hydrologic and hydraulic study is to satisfy the requirements of 40 CFR § 257.73 (d) (1) (v) (B) published by the EPA in April 2015 for the Gavin Bottom Ash Pond Complex (Main Pond and Reclamation Pond). Section (d)(1)(v)(B) states the following:

- (B) The combined capacity of all spillways must adequately manage flow during and following the peak discharge from a:
 - (1) Probable maximum flood (PMF) for a high hazard potential CCR surface impoundment; or
 - (2) 1000-year flood for a significant hazard potential CCR surface impoundment; or
 - (3) 100-year flood for a low hazard potential CCR surface impoundment.

The Bottom Ash Pond Complex is classified by the Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR) Division of Soil and Water Resources as a Class I Dam. The Pond Complex is composed of two ponds that are connected by a single hydraulic structure across a shared interior dike. The Main Pond discharges through this shared structure into the Reclamation Pond for treatment. The Reclamation Pond discharges through an outlet structure to a pipe network that discharges into the Ohio River. A site plan is included in the Attachments (A.1) and the ODNR Dam Inventory Sheet is included in the Attachments (A.10).

HYDROLOGIC STUDY

Elevation Datum Conversion

Elevations represented in this study refer to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88) unless otherwise specified. Historical drawings were used to determine structure elevations for critical hydraulic components of this study and these drawings referenced the National Geodetic Vertical Datum of 1929 (NGVD29). The historical elevation data used in this study was converted to the NAVD88 datum using the VERTCON software package developed by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association (NOAA) using the best available data near the location of the impoundment. The VERTCON software estimated that the NGVD29 elevation data needs to be lowered by 0.650 feet to approximate the equivalent NAVD88 elevation. The output data from VERTCON is included in the Attachments (A.2).

Hydrologic Parameters

Plant Inflows

The Gavin Plant inflows within the Main Pond were provided by AEP in the Water Balance Diagram included in the Attachments (A.3). Table 1 below summarizes the sources of inflows and how the average daily flows were included in the study.



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
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Table 1 – Plant Inflows and Outflows

Type	Description	Average Daily Flow ¹	Hourly Flow (24HR) ²	Hourly Flow (6HR) ³
Inflow – Main Pond	Cooling Tower Blowdown	11.52	1.76 cfs	7.0 cfs
Inflow – Main Pond	Bottom Ash + Pyrites Sluice	7.24		
Inflow – Main Pond	Low Volume Wastewater	8.39		
Inflow – Main Pond	Coal Pile Runoff	0.17		
Inflow – Main Pond	Fly Ash Transfer Building Sumps	0.01		
MAIN POND INFLOW TOTAL		27.33		

¹Average Daily Flow given in Millions of Gallons per Day (MGD).

²Average Daily Flow distributed over 24 hours, given in Cubic Feet per Second (cfs).

³Average Daily Flow distributed over 6 hours, given in cfs.

Normal Pool Designation

Normal pool within each pond was based on field observation of staff gages on the outlet structures during a site visit to the AEP Gavin Plant on July 28, 2015. The normal (operating pool) within the Main Pond is approximately 578.0 ft-msl and the operating pool within the Reclamation Pond is approximately 575.0 ft-msl. (see the following photographs).

	Photographer: MGR/MTR Date: 7/28/2015
Location / Orientation	Main Pond Spillway Structure
Remarks	Note that the pond is currently at elevation 578.0



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
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Photographer: MGR/MTR	Date: 7/28/2015
Location / Orientation	Reclamation Pond Spillway Structure
Remarks	Note the pond is currently at elevation 575.0

Drainage Area

The pond is an upground impoundment and the total drainage area is limited to the inboard slope of the four primary embankments. The drainage area for both the main pond and the reclamation pond were estimated using AutoCAD Civil3D 2015 with topographic data obtained from the Ohio State Imagery program (OSIP) LiDAR dataset (2006). The estimated drainage areas for the main pond and reclamation pond are 58.1 Acres and 1.3 Acres respectively. A figure depicting the drainage area delineation is included in the Attachments (A.1).

SCS Runoff Curve Number

The Soil Conservation Service Runoff Curve Number chosen for this study was 98 to reflect a drainage area that is primarily open water with very little exposed vegetated embankment for infiltration to affect the total runoff.

Time of Concentration / Lag Time

Due to the upground nature of the impoundment and the fact that impoundment is predominantly an open water surface, the time of concentration was assumed to be 5 minutes.

Probable Maximum Precipitation Calculation

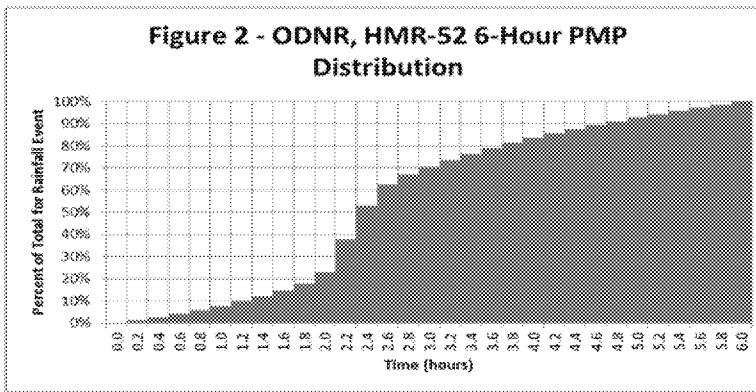
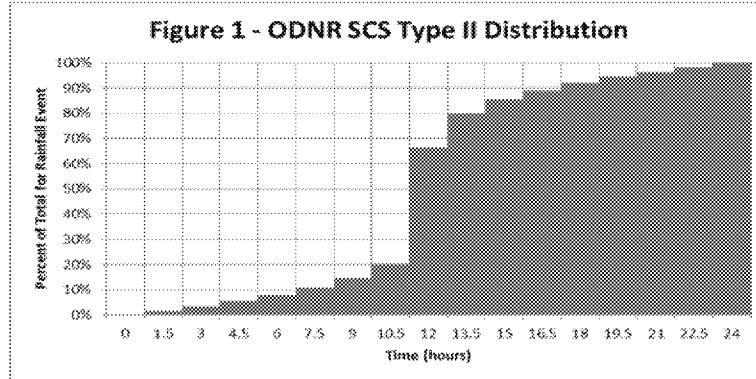
Based on the Class I classification by the ODNR Division of Soil and Water Resources, the Gavin Bottom Ash Pond is required to pass the 100% of the Probable Maximum Flood (PMF)



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 6 OF 14

with a starting water surface elevation at normal pool. The Probable Maximum Precipitation (PMP) was used to estimate the PMF based on revised rainfall depth estimates for the state of Ohio from a statewide PMP study released by ODNR in 2013. Historical PMP values were conservatively high to account for a higher level of uncertainty associated with the predicted values. When the results of the new ODNR study reduced the values, new guidelines were released on the appropriate use of the values in the hydrologic and hydraulic analysis of dams. Specifically, the new guidelines require the evaluation of two separate rainfall distributions: a 24-hour SCS Type II distribution commonly used in the Midwest but modified slightly by ODNR; and a 6-hour PMP distribution developed by ODNR using techniques from Hydrometeorological Report No. 52. The distributions are presented in Figures 1 and 2 below. The time step (which influences peak duration and intensity) used in each distribution has been defined by ODNR. The time steps were further modified slightly to accommodate the modeling capabilities of HEC-HMS because a 90 minute and 12 minute time step are not available. The ODNR distributions were interpolated to produce a 60 minute interval across the SCS Type II distribution and a 10 minute interval across the ODNR Dimensionless distribution. The more conservative event (the one resulting in the higher peak water surface elevation) is used as the design event. Maps provided in the Attachments (A.4 – A.5) were used to estimate the total rainfall volumes applied to each of the rainfall distributions below.





CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 7 OF 14

Elevation Stage Storage Curve

The elevation stage-storage curve for both the main pond and the reclamation pond is included in the attachments (A.6 – A.7). The stage-storage curve was developed using the end-area method from the plan view contours within each pond starting at the normal pool elevation. Please note that the storage curve stops at the lowest elevation of the top of the embankment within each pond, not the highest part of the embankment. The contour areas were obtained using AutoCAD Civil 3D 2015 and based on topographic data obtained from Ohio State Imagery program (OSIP) LiDAR dataset (2006). The LiDAR topographic contours do not provide bathymetric data below the pool level within each pond at the time of the flyover, so the Reclamation pond volume was only available down to elevation 576. S&ME extrapolated down one additional foot to model the operating pool level at elevation 575.

Hydrologic Routing

The design storm was routed through each drainage area, corresponding to the footprint of each pond, using both the ODNR PMP distributions to determine the controlling rainfall distribution in accordance with the ODNR PMP guidance. Hydrologic routing methodology developed by the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) was used to calculate the runoff volume for the PMP rainfall event. Following calculation of the hydrologic input parameters, rainfall runoff estimates, and the stage-storage relationship for the sedimentation pond, S&ME modeled the pond and outflow structure using the Hydrologic Engineering Center Hydrologic Modeling System (HEC-HMS) version 4.1, developed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Input and output data from HEC-HMS is included in the Attachments (A.14-A.18) and a summary of the peak flow and runoff volume is included in table 2 below.

Table 2 - Hydrologic Routing Summary

Basin	ODNR Distribution	Estimated Peak Inflow (CFS)	Estimated Runoff Volume (AC-FT)
Run 1 - Main Pond	Type II – 24HR	396.3	131.1
Run 2 - Main Pond	HMR-52 – 6HR	841.2	91.3
Run 1 - Reclamation Pond	Type II – 24HR	8.7	2.9
Run 2 - Reclamation Pond	HMR-52 – 6HR	18.5	2.0

HYDRAULIC STUDY

Hydraulic Structures

Two primary structures control runoff and pumped flow within the main pond, the reclamation pond and between ponds. These structures are outlined below and supporting information including historical drawings is included in the Attachments (A.8 – A.11).



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 8 OF 14

Interior Dike Spillway Structure

The primary spillway structure from the main pond is located within the intermediate dike between the main pond and reclamation pond. The spillway structure is composed of a concrete riser structure that controls the pool elevations with stop logs or large metal plates that are raised and lowered from a hoist. The structure is designed to allow flow to enter from two sides, with each side separated by an interior wall that has large holes to allow water to flow freely within the structure. Each vertical chamber of the structure is approximately 4 feet wide by 4 feet long. The large metal plates act as a weir for the water to flow into the structure and they are approximately 4 feet wide. The weir was modeled using a spillway rating curve developed using the Hydrologic Engineering Circular No. 22 equations for sharp-crested weirs. The calculations used to develop the weir spillway rating curve are included in the Attachments (A.8). The concrete structure discharges into a 42-inch diameter reinforced concrete pipe that runs beneath the interior dike and outlets into the reclamation pond. Characteristics of the outlet pipe are included in Table 3 below.

Table 3 – Main Pond Outlet Pipe Characteristics

Component	Description	Size / Pipe Diameter (FT)	Length (FT)	Slope (%)	Begin Invert El.	End Invert El.
Pipe 1	Rein. Conc. Pipe	3.5	188	1.0	558.35	556.35

Photos of the main pond spillway structure taken during a site visit on July 28, 2014 are included below.



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 9 OF 14



Location / Orientation	Main Pond Spillway Structure
Remarks	Right side is open, left side is closed currently.

Photographer: MGR/MTR Date: 7/28/2015



Location / Orientation	Open side of Spillway Structure
Remarks	Note the metal plate used instead of stop logs.

Photographer: MGR/MTR Date: 7/28/2015



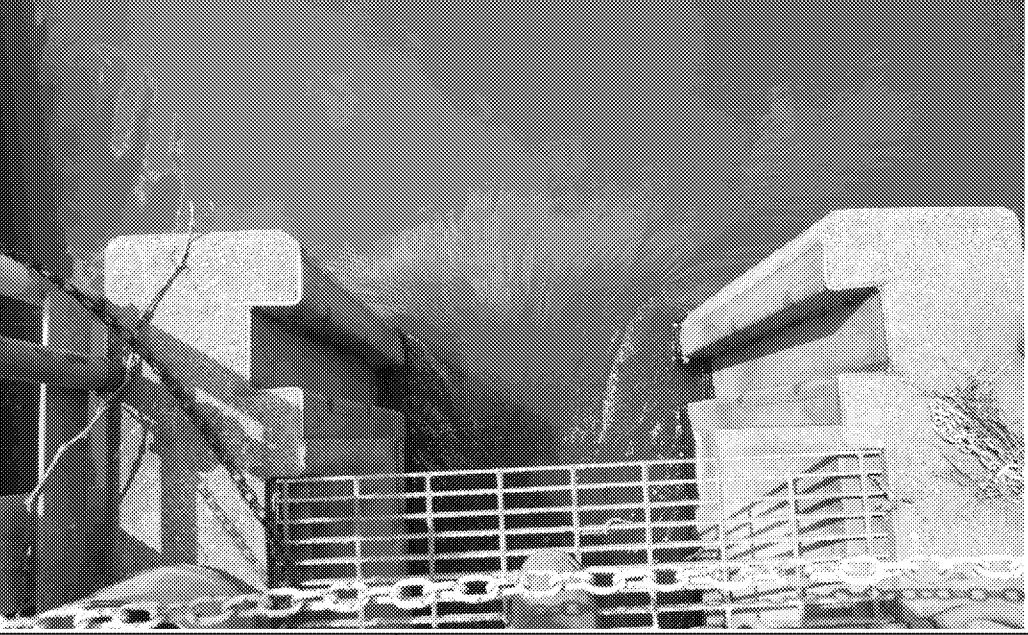
CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 10 OF 14

Reclamation Pond Outlet Spillway Structure

The outlet structure in the reclamation pond consists of an open concrete channel that discharges into a 30-inch diameter HDPE Spirolite Pipe. The water surface elevation within the pond is controlled by wooden stop logs at the inlet to the concrete channel. The stop logs can be removed to an invert elevation of 572.33. The concrete channel is 2.5 feet wide and approximately 5 feet tall. The weir was modeled using a spillway rating curve developed using the Hydrologic Engineering Circular No. 22 equations for sharp-crested weirs. The calculations used to develop the weir spillway rating curve are included in the Attachments (A.9). When submerged, the side walls of the concrete channel will begin to perform as a long weir approximately 21.5 feet long at approximately elevation 577.33. The operating pool elevation within the reclamation pond is more or less approximately elevation 575.

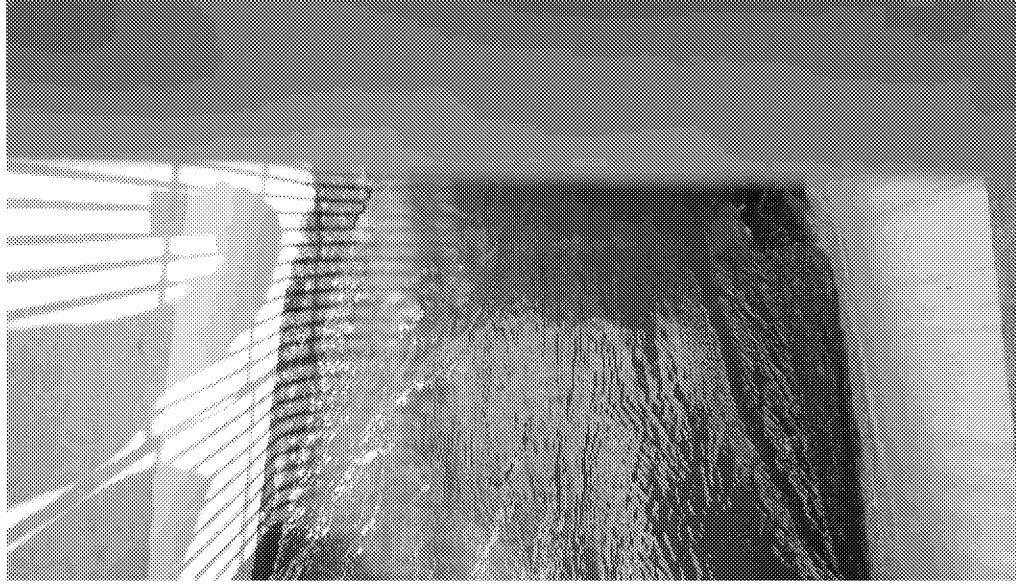
Photos of the reclamation pond taken during a site visit on July 28, 2014 are included below.

	
Location / Orientation	Entrance to concrete channel
Remarks	No stop logs in place at time of visit.



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 11 OF 14



A black and white photograph showing a concrete channel. On the left, there is a vertical structure with horizontal bars, possibly a grating or a series of pipes. The channel itself is made of concrete and has some debris or water accumulation at the bottom. A Palmer Bowles Flume is partially visible within the channel, used for measuring flow volume.

Location / Orientation	Concrete channel looking through top grating	Photographer: MGR/MTR	Date: 7/28/2015
Remarks	Palmer Bowles Flume within concrete channel used to measure flow volume.		

Reclamation Pond Outlet Pipe

The Reclamation pond outlet structure discharges into an outlet pipe network as described in Table 4 below. The characteristics found in the table reflect information obtained from As-built drawing 12-30407-1 included in the Attachments (A.12).

Table 4 – Reclamation Pond Outlet Pipe Network Characteristics

Component	Description	Size / Pipe Diameter (FT)	Length (LF)	Slope (%)	Begin Invert El.	End Invert El.
Pipe 1	Spirolite HDPE	2.5	150	0.37	572.33	571.78
Manhole 1	Concrete	----	----	----	571.78	570.12
Pipe 2.1	Corrugated HDPE	2.5	1,028.4	0.5	570.12	564.35
Pipe 2.2	Spirolite HDPE	2.5	137.53	1.1	564.35	562.81
Manhole 2	Concrete	----	----	----	562.81	562.81
Pipe 3	Spirolite HDPE	2.5	322.36	0.6	562.81	560.92
Manhole 3	Concrete	----	----	----	560.92	560.92
Pipe 4	Corrugated HDPE	2.5	355.31	0.59	560.92	558.84

Manholes identified in this study were not included in the model and assumed to have a negligible effect on head loss across the outlet pipe network.



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
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Modeled Scenarios

Two scenarios were modeled as part of this study. Both scenarios are described below and a summary of the estimated maximum pool elevation within the pond is included in Table 5 below. Input and output data from HEC-HMS is included in the Attachments.

Scenario 1 - Normal Pool with active spillways during PMP event

This scenario was calculated using the following assumptions:

1. Pond starting water elevation is normal (operating) pool
2. 100% PMP event
3. Plant pumped inflows and outflows are distributed evenly (hourly) throughout the event
4. Spillways are active and operational

Table 5: Hydraulic Modeling Summary – Scenario 1

Scenario	Pond	ODNR Distribution	Estimated Peak Inflow (CFS)	Estimated Peak Outflow (CFS)	Estimated Peak Water Surface Elevation (feet-msl)
Scenario 1	Main	Type II – 24HR	398.1	39.2	580.2
Scenario 1	Main	HMR-52 – 6HR	848.2	31.8	579.9
Scenario 1	Reclamation	Type II – 24HR	40.1	39.4	577.6
Scenario 1	Reclamation	HMR-52 – 6HR	33.4	18.1	576.8

Scenario 2 - Normal Pool with inoperable spillways during PMP event

This scenario was calculated using SCS methodology for various alternatives as described below. The estimated maximum water surface elevation for each pond in Scenario 2 is indicated in Table 6 below. Calculation sheets from the runoff curve number method are included in the Attachments (A.19-A.20).

2A - Main Pond

Scenario 2A estimated the total runoff produced from the drainage area to the Main Pond, at both the 24HR rainfall depth and the 6HR rainfall depth, with an inoperable principal spillway.

2B - Reclamation Pond

Scenario 2B estimated the total runoff produced from the drainage area to the Reclamation Pond, at both the 24HR rainfall depth and the 6HR rainfall depth, with an inoperable principal spillway and no hydraulic connection to the Main Pond.

2C - Pond Complex

Scenario 2C estimated the total runoff produced from the drainage area to the entire pond complex, at both the 24HR rainfall depth and the 6HR rainfall depth, with an inoperable principal spillway and hydraulic connection to the Main Pond.



CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 13 OF 14

Table 6: Hydraulic Modeling Summary – Scenario 2

Scenario	ODNR Distribution	Estimated Runoff (AC-FT)	Plant Flow Volume (AC-FT) ¹	Total Runoff (AC-FT)	Estimated Peak Water Surface Elevation (feet-msl)
Scenario 2A	Type II – 24HR	132.2	83.9	216.1	582.6
Scenario 2A	HMR-52 – 6HR	92.5	83.9	176.4	581.8
Scenario 2B	Type II – 24HR	3.0	-----	3.0	575.8
Scenario 2B	HMR-52 – 6HR	2.1	-----	2.1	575.6
Scenario 2C	Type II – 24HR	135.1	83.9	49.0	582.0
Scenario 2C	HMR-52 – 6HR	94.5	83.9	178.4	581.2

¹ Plant Flow Volume calculated as 27.33 MG X (0.1337 CF / 1 gal) X (1 AC / 43560 SF) = 83.9 AC-FT

DISCUSSION

S&ME performed a hydrologic and hydraulic study on the bottom ash pond complex at the AEP Gavin Plant and a summary of the results are outlined below:

- The main pond can adequately store and pass the design storm without overtopping the embankment.
- The main pond meets the discharge requirements specified in paragraph (d)(1)(v)(B).
- The reclamation pond can adequately store and pass the design storm without overtopping the embankment.
- The reclamation pond meets the discharge requirements specified in paragraph (d)(1)(v)(B).

REFERENCES

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Institute for Water Resources, Hydrologic Engineering Center. *HMR52, Probable Maximum Storm (Eastern United States)*. March 1984. Revised April 1987.

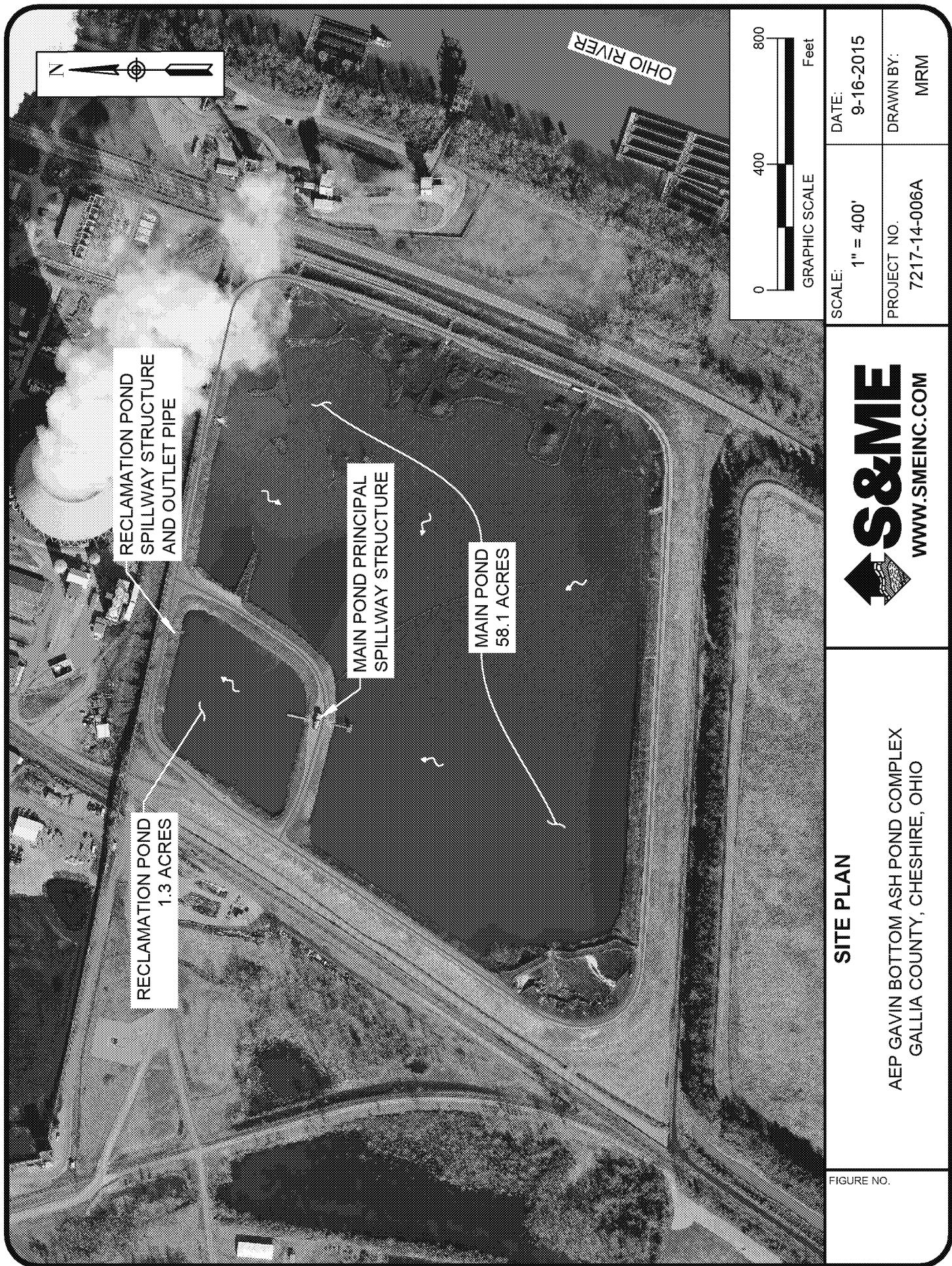


CALCULATION SHEET

PROJECT NAME AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond		SUBJECT Ash Pond H&H Study		
PROJECT NO. 7217-15-006A	CALC BY MRM	REV BY PLM	DATE 9/21/2015	SHEET NO. 14 OF 14

ATTACHMENTS

- Site Plan [A.1]
- VERTCON Elevation Adjustment [A.2]
- Plant Water Balance Diagram [A.3]
- PMP Rainfall Estimates [A.4 – A.5]
- Main Pond Stage-Storage Curve [A.6]
- Reclamation Pond Stage-Storage Curve [A.7]
- Main Pond Spillway Rating Curve [A.8]
- Reclamation Pond Spillway Rating Curve [A.9]
- ODNR Dam Inventory Sheet [A.10]
- Drawing 12-30408-2 Reclaim Pond Outlet Structure P&P [A.11]
- Drawing 12-30407-1 Bottom Ash Pond Outfall Pipe P&P [A.12]
- Drawing 12-3015-3 Units 1&2 Bottom Ash Disposal Area Sections [A.13]
- Scenario 1 – HEC-HMS Input / Output Data [A.14 - A.18]
- Runoff Calculation using SCS Methodology [A.19 – A.20]



Questions concerning the VERTCON process may be mailed to NGS

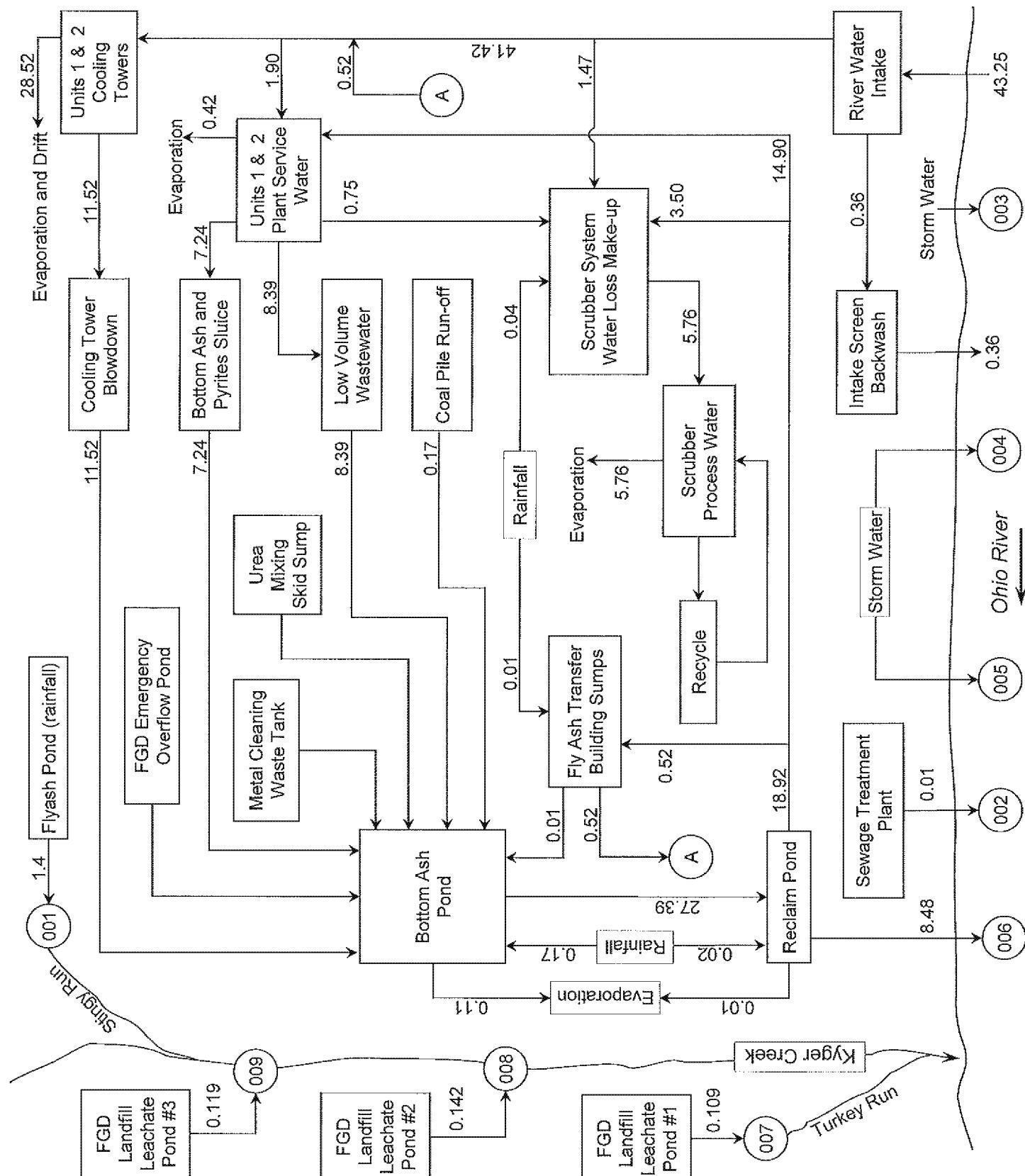
Latitude: 38 55 51.92

Longitude: 082 07 13.15

NGVD 29 height: 600.0 FT

Datum shift (NAVD 88 minus NGVD 29) : -0.650 feet

Converted to NAVD 88 height: 599.350 feet



NOTE.

NOTE:
Flows represent average water usage.

ALL FLOWS MEASURED IN
MILLION GALLONS PER DAY (MGD)

Ohio Power Company
Gavin Plant



Outfall number

05.25.01 GV water bal.tif



**Water & Ecological
Resource Services**

Figure 2: Water Balance Diagram

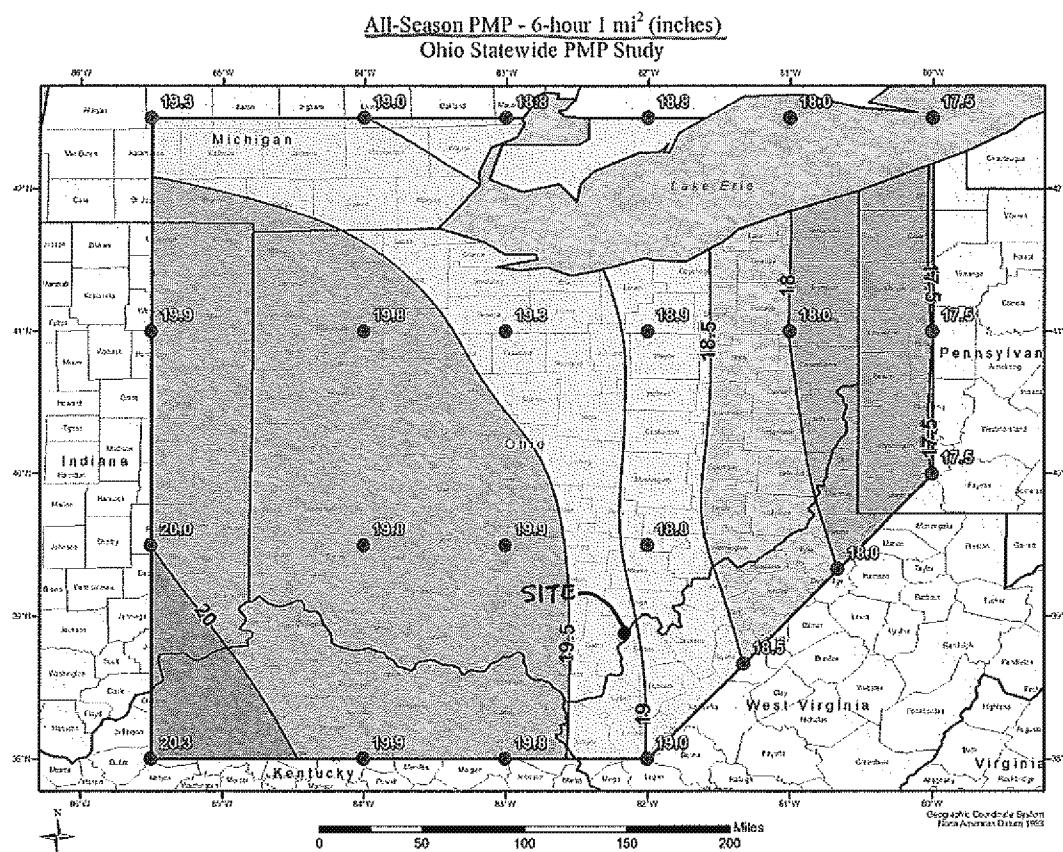


Figure 11.1 All-season PMP (inches) for 6-hour, 1-square mile

USE 19.1 INCHES

6HR PMP

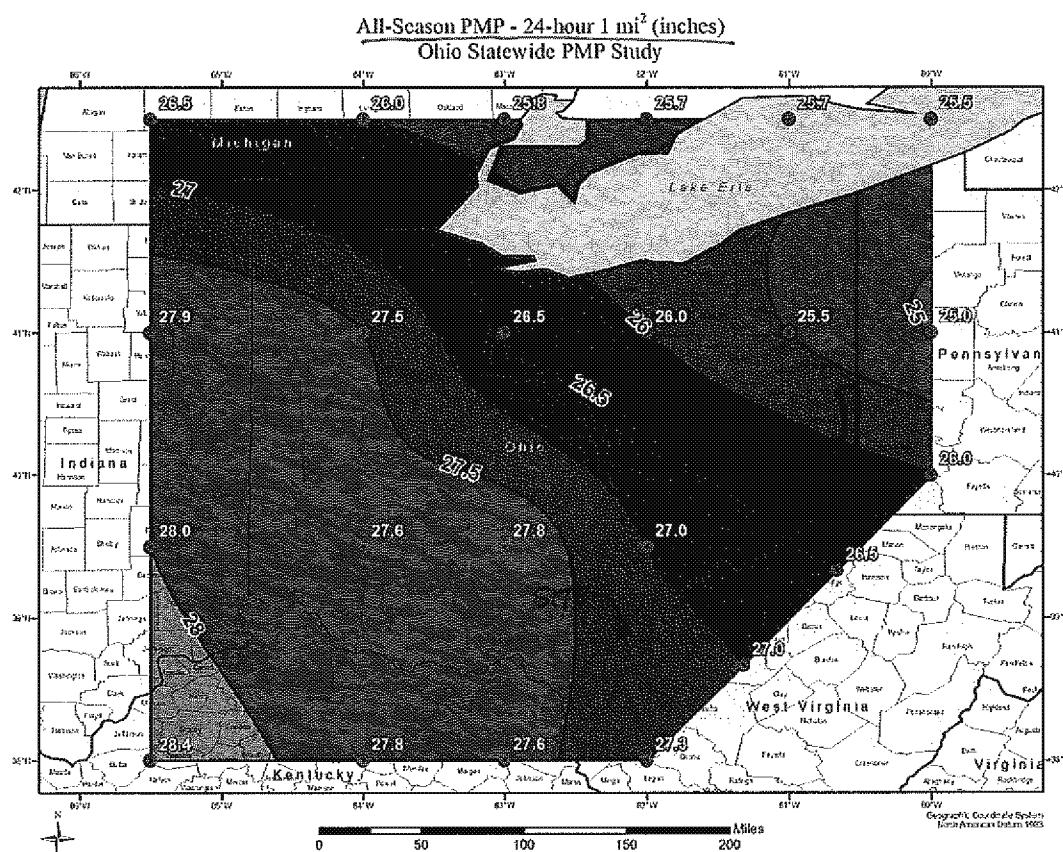


Figure 11.3 All-season PMP (inches) for 24-hour, 1-square mile

USE 27.3 INCHES

24 HR PMP

JOB NAME: AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond
SUBJECT: Bottom Ash Pond Stage-Storage Function

CUMPUTED BY: MRM DATE: 9/14/2015
CHECKED BY: PLM DATE: 9/18/2015

TASK: DETERMINE STAGE-STORAGE CURVE FOR GAVIN BOTTOM ASH POND (MAIN POND).
SOURCE: OGRIP LiDAR IMAGERY (2006)

CONTOUR	AREA (SF)	AVG. AREA (SF)	HEIGHT	VOLUME (CF)	CUM. VOL. (CF)	CUM. VOL. (AC-FT)
578	1829710	1915287	1	1915287	0	0
579	2000864	2043994	1	2043994	1915287	44
580	2087123	2100397	1	2100397	3959281	91
581	2113671	2122728	1	2122728	6059678	139
582	2131785	2139903	1	2139903	8182406	188
583	2148020	2156991	1	2156991	10322309	237
584	2165961	2176221	1	2176221	12479299	286
585	2186481				14655520	336

JOB NAME: AEP Gavin Bottom Ash Pond
 SUBJECT: Bottom Ash Pond Stage-Storage Function

CUMPUTED BY: MRM DATE: 9/14/2015
 CHECKED BY: PLM DATE: 9/18/2015

TASK: DETERMINE STAGE-STORAGE CURVE FOR GAVIN BOTTOM ASH POND (RECLAMATION POND).
 SOURCE: OGRIP LiDAR IMAGERY (2006)

CONTOUR	AREA (SF)	AVG. AREA (SF)	HEIGHT	VOLUME (CF)	CUM. VOL. (CF)	CUM. VOL. (AC-FT)
576	170584	179006	1	179006	0	0
577	187428	190641	1	190641	179006	4
578	193855	195709	1	195709	369647	8
579	197564	199321	1	199321	565357	13
580	201078	202879	1	202879	764678	18
581	204679	206628	1	206628	967557	22
582	208576	210855	1	210855	1174184	27
583	213133	216287	1	216287	1385039	32
584	219441				1601326	37

Project: AEP GAVIN BOTTOM ASH POND
 Location: GALLIA COUNTY, OHIO
 S&ME PROJECT NUMBER: 7217-15-006A

Main Pond - Inlet Weir

Calculated By: MRM

Date: 9/17/2015

Reviewed By: PLM

Date: 9/21/2015

Source: Hydraulic Engineering Circular No. 22, Third Edition:
 Urban Drainage Design Manual (Rev. 2013)

Sharp Crested Weirs

Typical sharp crested weirs are illustrated in Figure 8-13. Equation 8-19 provides the discharge relationship for sharp crested weirs with no end contractions (illustrated in Figure 8-13a).

$$Q = C_{sw} L H^{1.5} \quad (8-19)$$

where:

- Q = Discharge, m^3/s (ft^3/s)
- L = Horizontal weir length, m (ft)
- H = Head above weir crest excluding velocity head, m (ft)
- C_{sw} = $1.81 + 0.22(H/L)$ ($3.27 + 0.4(H/L)$ in English units)

As indicated above, the value of the coefficient C_{sw} is known to vary with the ratio H/L , (see Figure 8-13c for definition of terms). For values of the ratio H/L less than 0.3, a constant C_{sw} of 1.84 (3.33 in English units) is often used.

Equation 8-20 provides the discharge equation for sharp-crested weirs with end contractions (illustrated in Figure 8-13(b)). As indicated above, the value of the coefficient C_{sw} is known to vary with the ratio H/L , (see Figure 8-13c for definition of terms). For values of the ratio H/L less than 0.3, a constant C_{sw} of 1.84 (3.33 in English units) is often used.

$$Q = C_{sw} (L - 0.2H) H^{1.5} \quad (8-20)$$

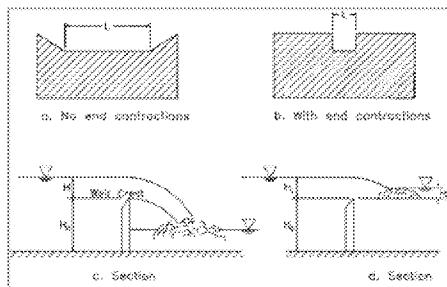


Figure 8-13. Sharp created weirs.

	Value	Units	Description
Pool Elevation	578	Feet MSL	Drawing 12-3015-3
Length of Weir	4.0	Feet	From Site Visit
Height of Weir	10.0	Feet	Drawing 12-3015-3

Headwater Elevation (FT)	L, Length (feet)	Hc, Feet	H/Hc	Csw, Coefficient*	Q, Orifice Discharge (CFS) [Use EQ 8-20]*
558.00	4.0	10.00	-2.00	3.33	0
559.00	4.0	10.00	-1.90	3.33	0
560.00	4.0	10.00	-1.80	3.33	0
561.00	4.0	10.00	-1.70	3.33	0
562.00	4.0	10.00	-1.60	3.33	0
563.00	4.0	10.00	-1.50	3.33	0
564.00	4.0	10.00	-1.40	3.33	0
565.00	4.0	10.00	-1.30	3.33	0
566.00	4.0	10.00	-1.20	3.33	0
567.00	4.0	10.00	-1.10	3.33	0
568.00	4.0	10.00	-1.00	3.33	0
569.00	4.0	10.00	-0.90	3.33	0
570.00	4.0	10.00	-0.80	3.33	0
571.00	4.0	10.00	-0.70	3.33	0
572.00	4.0	10.00	-0.60	3.33	0
573.00	4.0	10.00	-0.50	3.33	0
574.00	4.0	10.00	-0.40	3.33	0
575.00	4.0	10.00	-0.30	3.33	0
576.00	4.0	10.00	-0.20	3.33	0
577.00	4.0	10.00	-0.10	3.33	0
578.00	4.0	10.00	0.00	3.33	0.0
579.00	4.0	10.00	0.10	3.33	12.7
580.00	4.0	10.00	0.20	3.33	33.9
581.00	4.0	10.00	0.30	3.39	59.9
582.00	4.0	10.00	0.40	3.43	87.8
583.00	4.0	10.00	0.50	3.47	116.4
584.00	4.0	10.00	0.60	3.51	144.4
585.00	4.0	10.00	0.70	3.55	170.9

* $C_{sw} = 3.33$ when $H/Hc < 0.3$

Project: AEP GAVIN BOTTOM ASH POND
 Location: GALLIA COUNTY, OHIO
 S&ME PROJECT NUMBER: 7217-15-006A

Reclamation Pond - Inlet Weir

Calculated By: MRM

Date: 9/17/2015

Reviewed By: PLM

Date: 9/21/2015

Source: Hydraulic Engineering Circular No. 22, Third Edition
 Urban Drainage Design Manual (Rev. 2013)

Sharp Crested Weirs

Typical sharp crested weirs are illustrated in Figure 8-13. Equation 8-19 provides the discharge relationship for sharp crested weirs with no end contractions (illustrated in Figure 8-13a).

$$Q = C_{sw} L H^{1.5} \quad (8-19)$$

where:

- Q = Discharge, m^3/s (ft^3/s)
- L = Horizontal weir length, m (ft)
- H = Head above weir crest excluding velocity head, m (ft)
- C_{sw} = $1.81 + 0.22(H/H_c)$ [$3.27 + 0.4(H/H_c)$ in English units]

As indicated above, the value of the coefficient C_{sw} is known to vary with the ratio H/H_c (see Figure 8-13c for definition of terms). For values of the ratio H/H_c less than 0.3, a constant C_{sw} of 1.84 (3.33 in English units) is often used.

Equation 8-20 provides the discharge equation for sharp-crested weirs with end contractions (illustrated in Figure 8-13(b)). As indicated above, the value of the coefficient C_{sw} is known to vary with the ratio H/H_c (see Figure 8-13c for definition of terms). For values of the ratio H/H_c less than 0.3, a constant C_{sw} of 1.84 (3.33 in English units) is often used.

$$Q = C_{sw} (L - 0.2 H) H^{1.5} \quad (8-20)$$

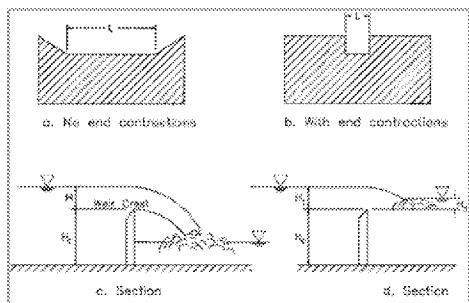


Figure 8-13. Sharp crested weirs.

	Value	Units	Description
Pool Elevation	575	Feet MSL	Drawing 12-30408-2
Length of Weir	2.5	Feet	Drawing 12-30408-2
Height of Weir	5.0	Feet	Drawing 12-30408-2

Headwater Elevation (FT)	L, Length (feet)	Hc, Feet	H/Hc	C _{sw} , Coefficient*	Q, Orifice Discharge (CFS) [Use EQ 8-20]**
558.00	2.5	5.00	-3.40	3.33	0
559.00	2.5	5.00	-3.20	3.33	0
560.00	2.5	5.00	-3.00	3.33	0
561.00	2.5	5.00	-2.80	3.33	0
562.00	2.5	5.00	-2.60	3.33	0
563.00	2.5	5.00	-2.40	3.33	0
564.00	2.5	5.00	-2.20	3.33	0
565.00	2.5	5.00	-2.00	3.33	0
566.00	2.5	5.00	-1.80	3.33	0
567.00	2.5	5.00	-1.60	3.33	0
568.00	2.5	5.00	-1.40	3.33	0
569.00	2.5	5.00	-1.20	3.33	0
570.00	2.5	5.00	-1.00	3.33	0
571.00	2.5	5.00	-0.80	3.33	0
572.00	2.5	5.00	-0.60	3.33	0
573.00	2.5	5.00	-0.40	3.33	0
574.00	2.5	5.00	-0.20	3.33	0
575.00	2.5	5.00	0.00	3.33	0.0
576.00	2.5	5.00	0.20	3.33	7.7
577.00	2.5	5.00	0.40	3.43	20.4
578.00	2.5	5.00	0.60	3.51	34.7
579.00	2.5	5.00	0.80	3.59	48.8
580.00	2.5	5.00	1.00	3.67	61.5
581.00	2.5	5.00	1.20	3.75	71.6
582.00	2.5	5.00	1.40	3.83	78.0
583.00	2.5	5.00	1.60	3.91	79.6
584.00	2.5	5.00	1.80	3.99	75.4

Dam Inventory Sheet

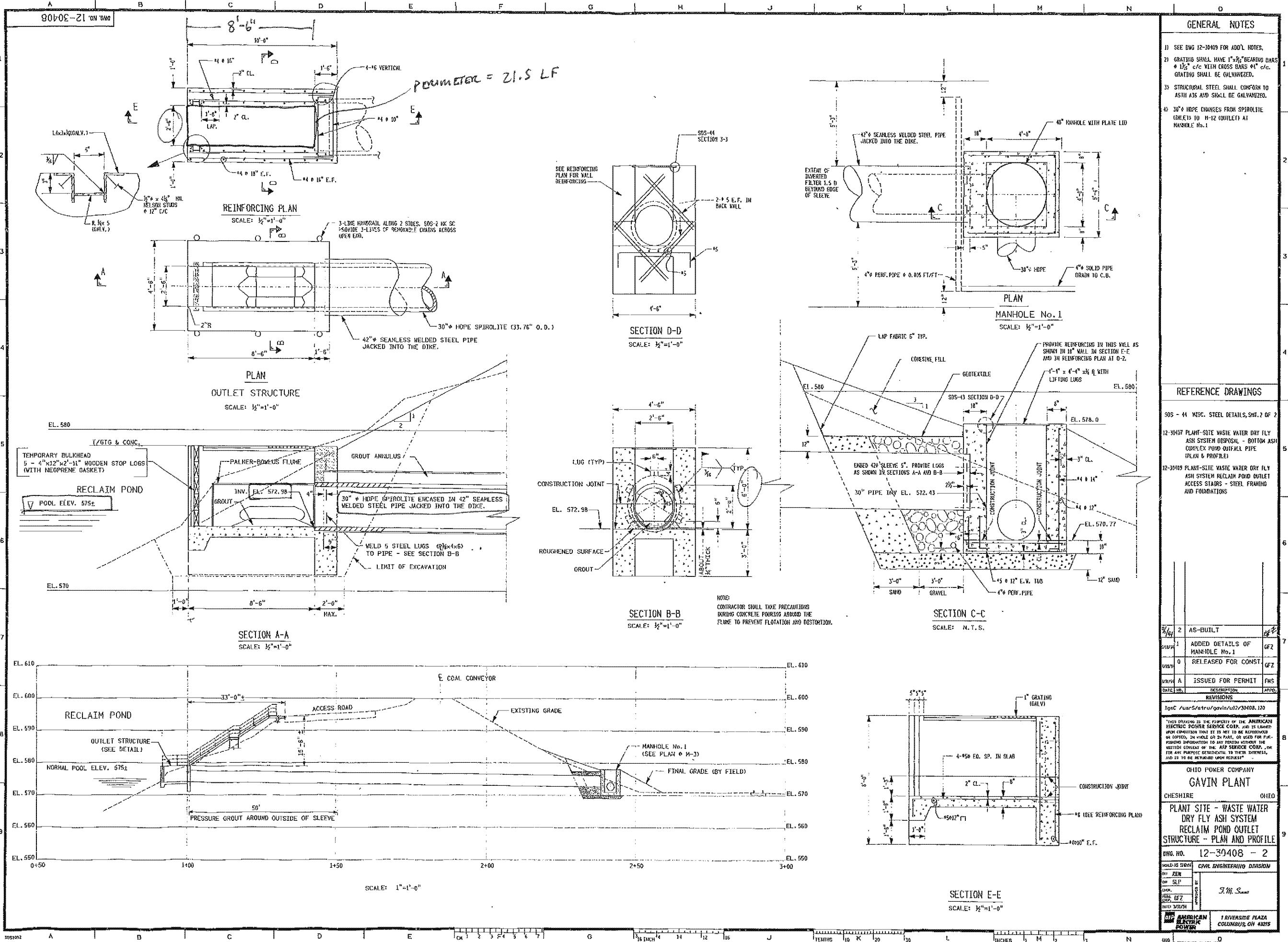
Name:	GAVIN BOTTOM ASH POND			File No: 8720-003
Reservoir:				National #: OH00971
				Permit No.:
				Class (Ht-Vol): I (III - II)
Owner:	Owner Information			Owner Type: Utility
Address:	AEP Generation Resources Inc.			Multi-Dams: Yes: 10, Class I:7
City:	Gavin Plant PO Box 271			Parcel No.:
Contact:	Cheshire			State: OH Zip: 45620
County:	Doug Workman			Phone No.: 740-925-3135
Township:				Location Information
Stream:				Latitude Deg.: 38 Min.: 55 Sec.: 52
USGS Quad.:				Longitude Deg.: 82 Min.: 7 Sec.: 14
USGS Basin No.: 05030202				
Design/Construction Information				
Designed By:	Aep With Casagrande Consultants			
Constructed By:	J.j. Blazer Construction Co.			
Completed:	1974	Plan Available:	YES	At: AMERICAN ELECTRIC POWER
Failure/Incident/Breach:				
Structure Information				
Purpose:	Waste Retention			
Type of Impound.:	Upground			
Type of Structure:	Earthfill			
Drainage Area (sq. miles):	0.1	or (acres):	62	
Embankment Data				
Length (ft):	6650	Upstream Slope:	2H:1V	
Height (ft):	36.5	Downstream Slope:	2H:1V	
Top Width (ft):	30	Volume of Fill (cub. yds.):	723870	
Spillway Outlet Works Data				
Lake Drain:	NONE			
Principal:	CONCRETE CONTROL TOWER W/ STOPLOGS IN MAIN POND W/ 42-IN RCP			
Emergency:	30-INCH HDPE W/CONCRETE FLUME AND SLUICEWAY			
Maximum Spillway Discharge (cfs):	320	Design Flood:	1.0	Flood Capacity:
Dam Reservoir Data				
Top of Dam:	Elevation (ft-MSL)* 594	Area (acres) 62.4	Storage (acre-feet) 1530	
Emergency Spillway:	575	59.1	860	
Principal Spillway:	574	58.8	470	
Streambed:	557.5	*Elevations are not necessarily related to a USGS benchmark		
Foundation:				
Inspection Information				
Inspection History:	8/14/2012 WDE 8/20/2007 RAA 12/14/2004 TGL 8/9/1995 JDW	Phase I: Other Visits:		
		Inspection Year:	E	
Operation Information/Remarks				
Main pond is a bottom ash retent. pond; reclamation pond in nw corner; overflow from main to reclam. pond; principal is overflow in main pond. Emerg. overflow is in reclam. pond. Elev. data is for former design.				

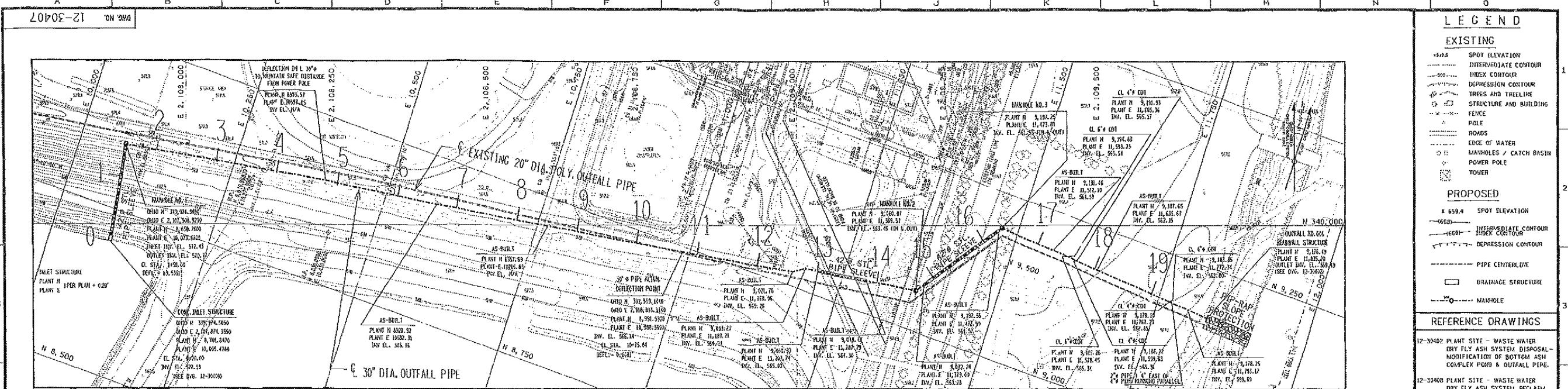
OPC3

Emergency Action Plan: Approved

Format: Old

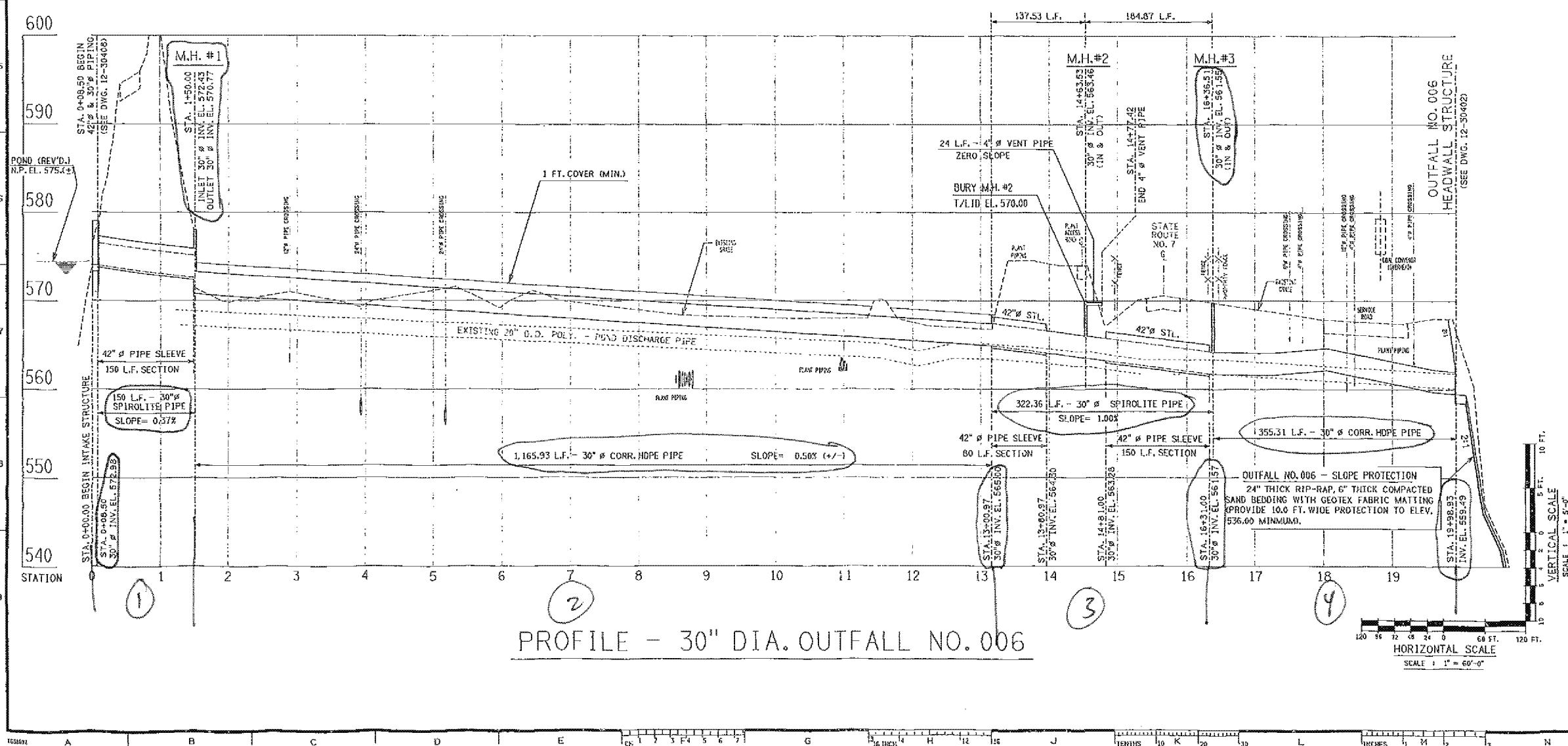
OMI: Yes-with owner
Last Entry: 4/24/2014

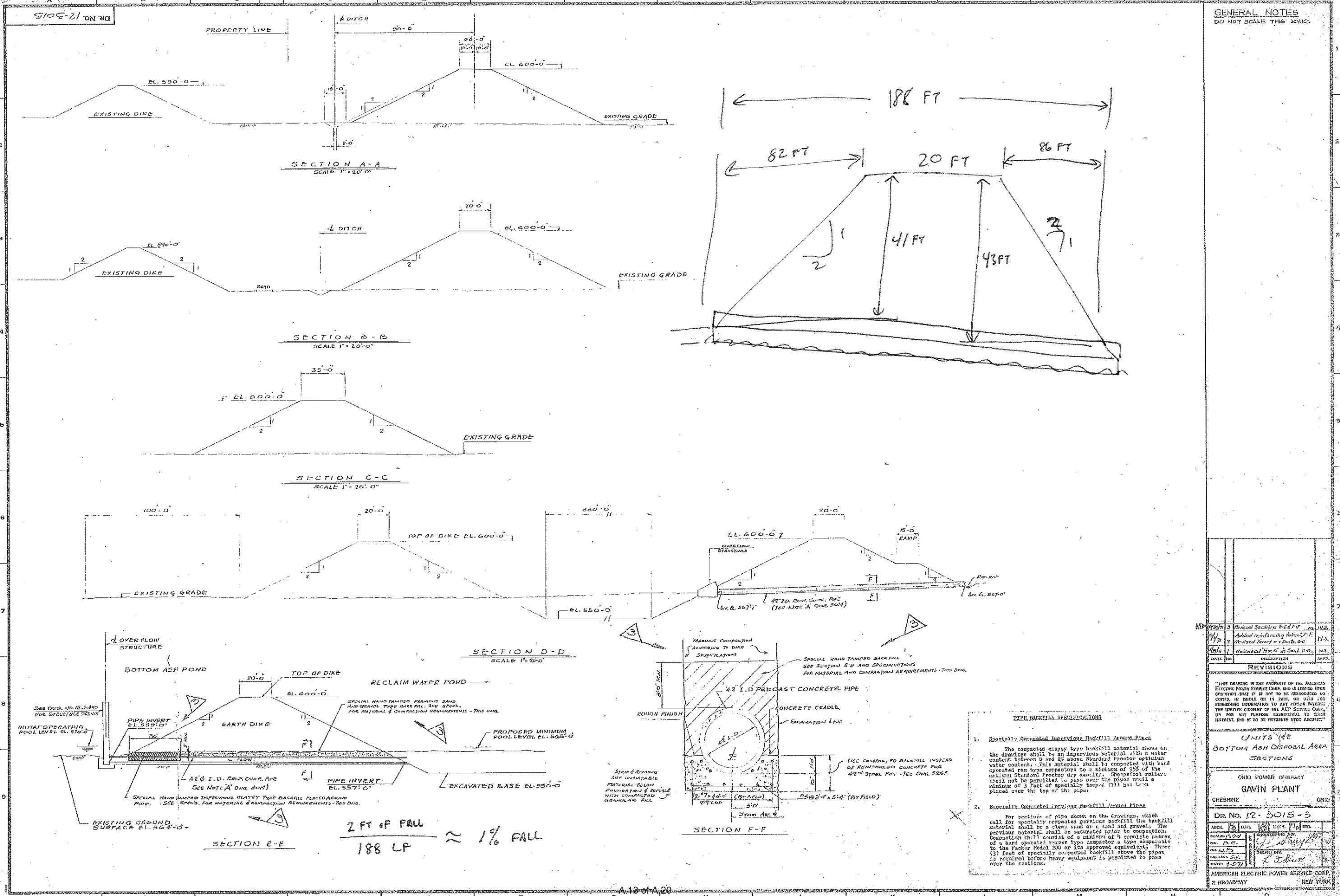




PLAN - 30" DIA. OUTFALL NO. 006

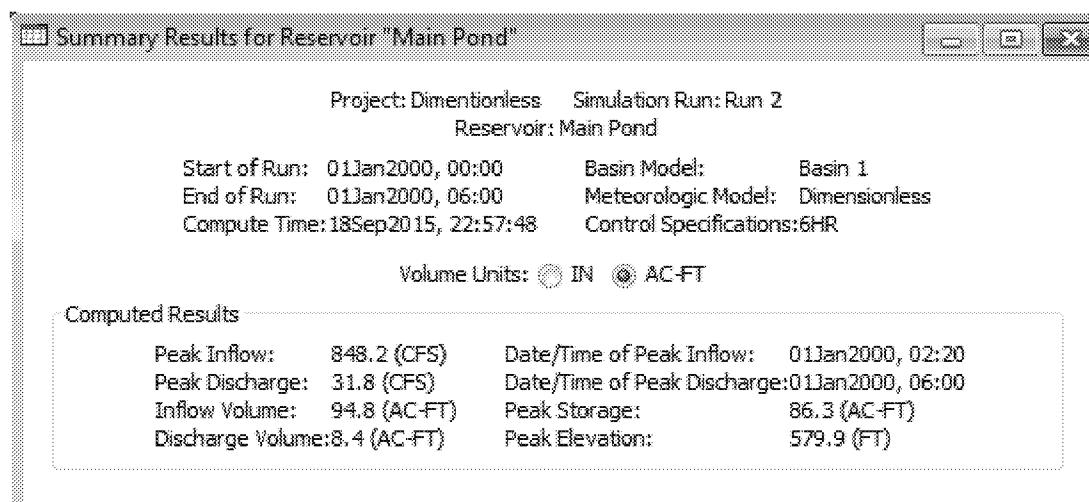
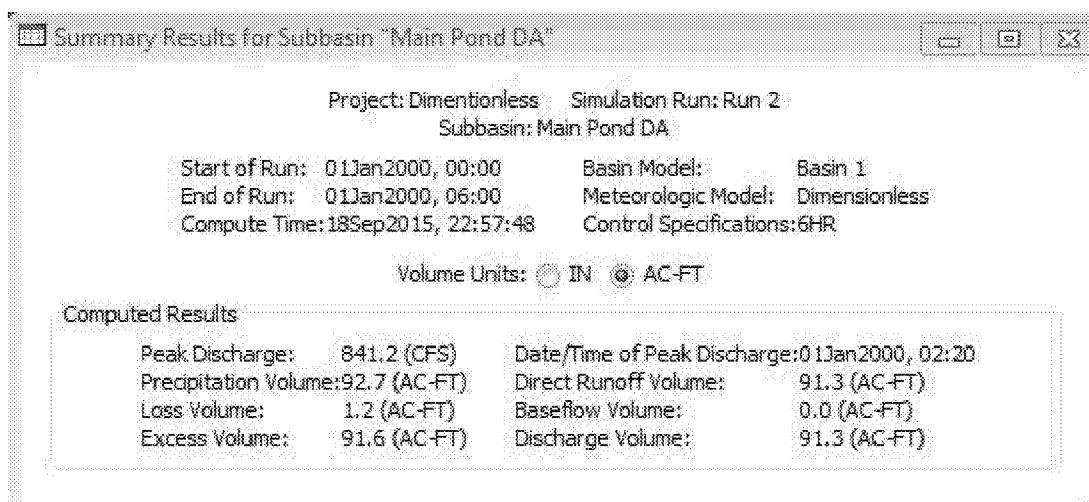
SCALE: 1" = 60'-0"





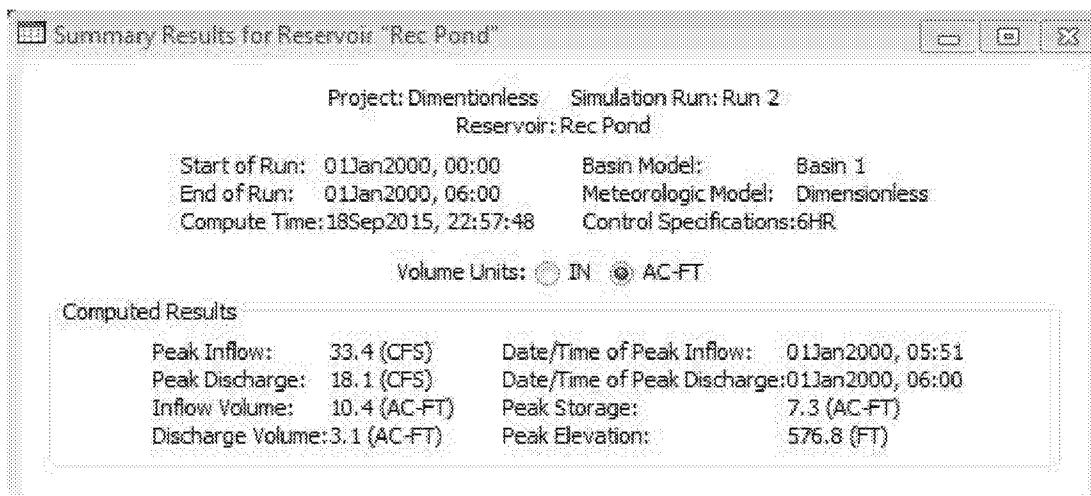
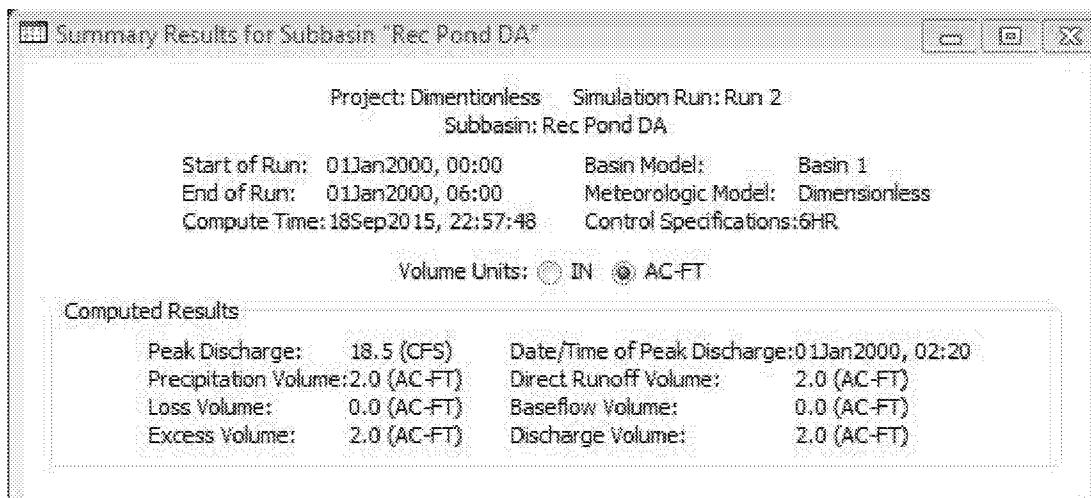
Scenario 1—Main Pond

ODNR Dimensionless 6HR



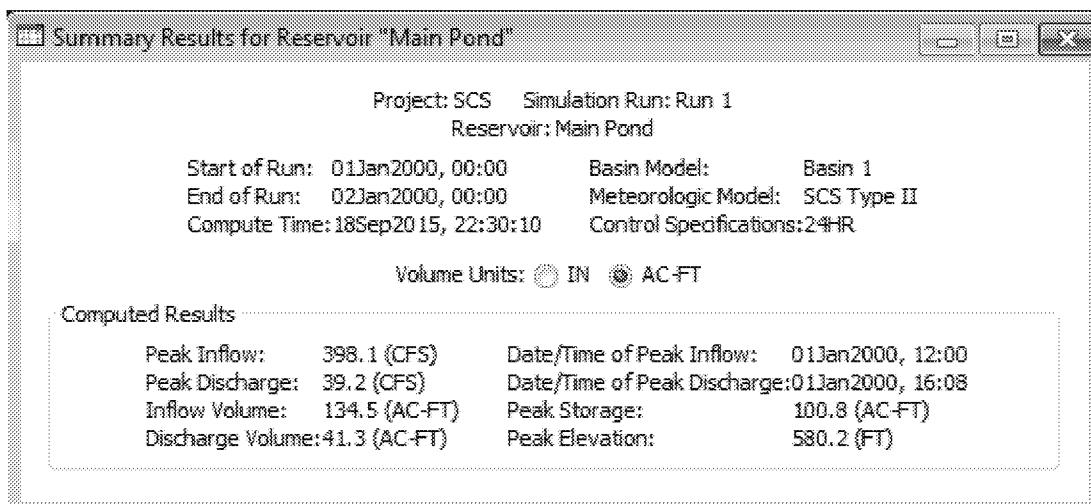
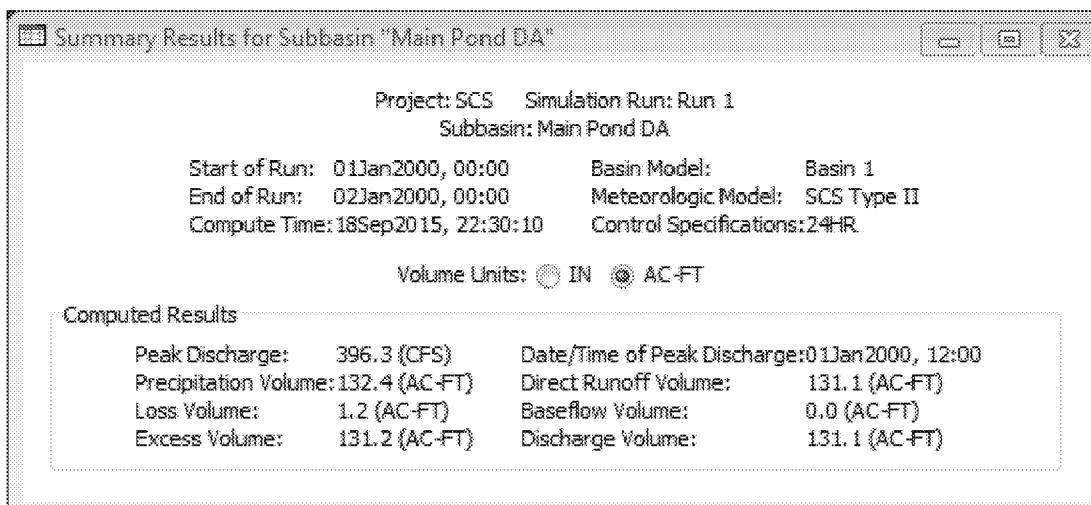
Scenario 1—Rec Pond

ODNR Dimensionless 6HR



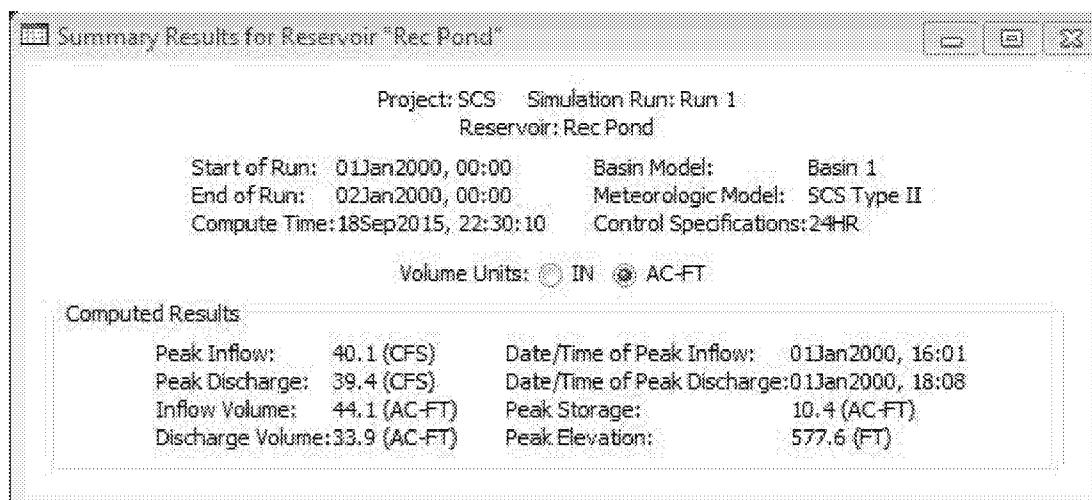
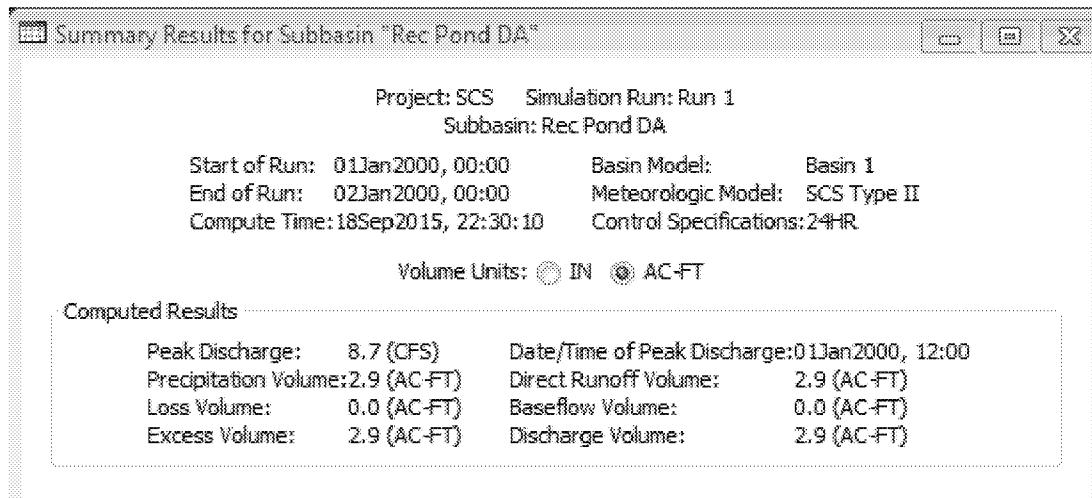
Scenario 1—Main Pond

ODNR SCS Type II 24HR

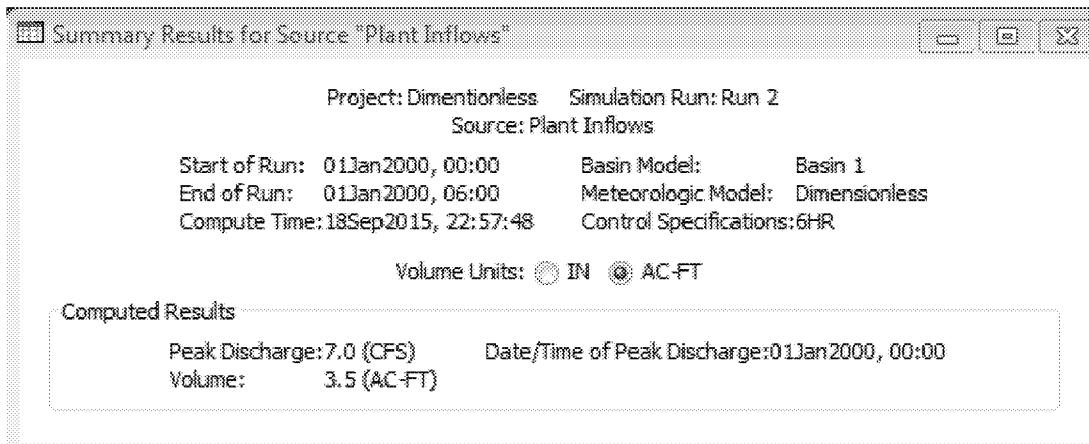


Scenario 1—Rec Pond

ODNR SCS Type II 24HR



Scenario 1—Plant Flows



2A - Area of Main Pond - 24HR Storm: $A_M := 58.1 \text{ acre}$

$$CN := 98 \quad S := \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right) \text{ in} \quad I_a := 0.2 \cdot S \quad P := 27.3 \text{ in}$$

$$Q := \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

$$Q = 27.057 \text{ in}$$

$$\frac{Q}{P} = 99.108\% \quad Rainfall := P \cdot A_M = 132.178 \text{ acre} \cdot \text{ft}$$

2A - Area of Main Pond - 6HR Storm: $A_M := 58.1 \text{ acre}$

$$CN := 98 \quad S := \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right) \text{ in} \quad I_a := 0.2 \cdot S \quad P := 19.1 \text{ in}$$

$$Q := \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

$$Q = 18.857 \text{ in}$$

$$\frac{Q}{P} = 98.729\% \quad Rainfall := P \cdot A_M = 92.476 \text{ acre} \cdot \text{ft}$$

2B - Area of Rec Pond - 24HR Storm: $A_M := 1.3 \text{ acre}$

$$CN := 98 \quad S := \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right) \text{ in} \quad I_a := 0.2 \cdot S \quad P := 27.3 \text{ in}$$

$$Q := \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

$$Q = 27.057 \text{ in}$$

$$\frac{Q}{P} = 99.108\% \quad Rainfall := P \cdot A_M = 2.958 \text{ acre} \cdot \text{ft}$$

2B - Area of Rec Pond - 6HR Storm: $A_M := 1.3 \text{ acre}$

$$CN := 98 \quad S := \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right) \text{ in} \quad I_a := 0.2 \cdot S \quad P := 19.1 \text{ in}$$

$$Q := \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

$$Q = 18.857 \text{ in}$$

$$\frac{Q}{P} = 98.729\% \quad Rainfall := P \cdot A_M = 2.069 \text{ acre} \cdot \text{ft}$$

2C - Area of Pond Complex - 24HR Storm: $A_M := 59.4 \text{ acre}$

$$CN := 98 \quad S := \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right) \text{ in} \quad I_a := 0.2 \cdot S \quad P := 27.3 \text{ in}$$

$$Q := \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

$$Q = 27.057 \text{ in}$$

$$\frac{Q}{P} = 99.108\% \quad Rainfall := P \cdot A_M = 135.135 \text{ acre} \cdot \text{ft}$$

2C - Area of Pond Complex - 6HR Storm: $A_M := 59.4 \text{ acre}$

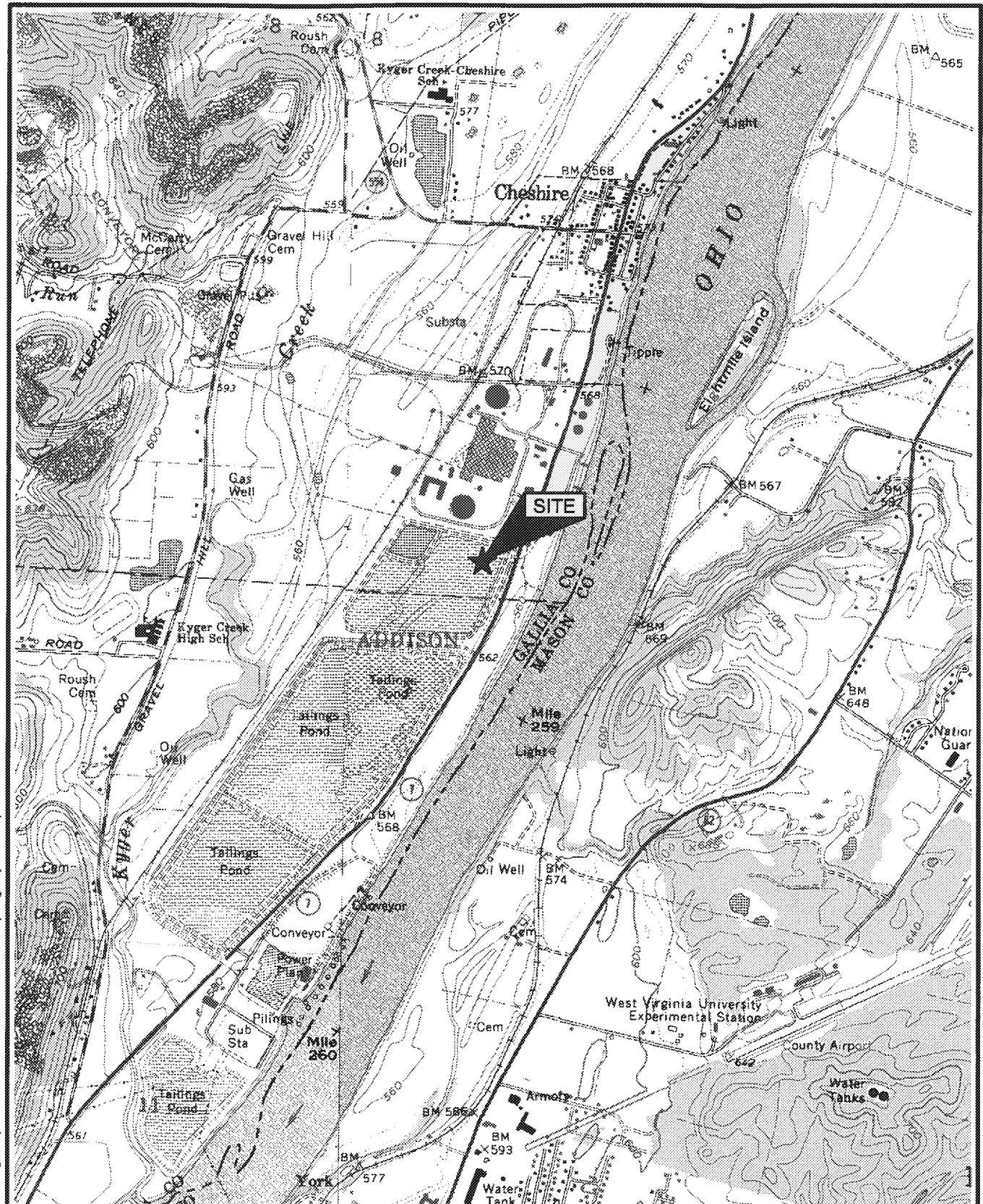
$$CN := 98 \quad S := \left(\frac{1000}{CN} - 10 \right) \text{ in} \quad I_a := 0.2 \cdot S \quad P := 19.1 \text{ in}$$

$$Q := \frac{(P - I_a)^2}{(P - I_a) + S}$$

$$Q = 18.857 \text{ in}$$

$$\frac{Q}{P} = 98.729\% \quad Rainfall := P \cdot A_M = 94.545 \text{ acre} \cdot \text{ft}$$

Appendix II – 2009/2010 Site Investigation Figures



Images: ~Addison Ohio Quad Map.tif ~Cheshire Ohio Quad Map.tif ~gallia.tif
Xrefs:
File Last Updated: Jun 04, 2009

USGS Mapping:
CHESHIRE QUADRANGLE
ADDISON QUADRANGLE

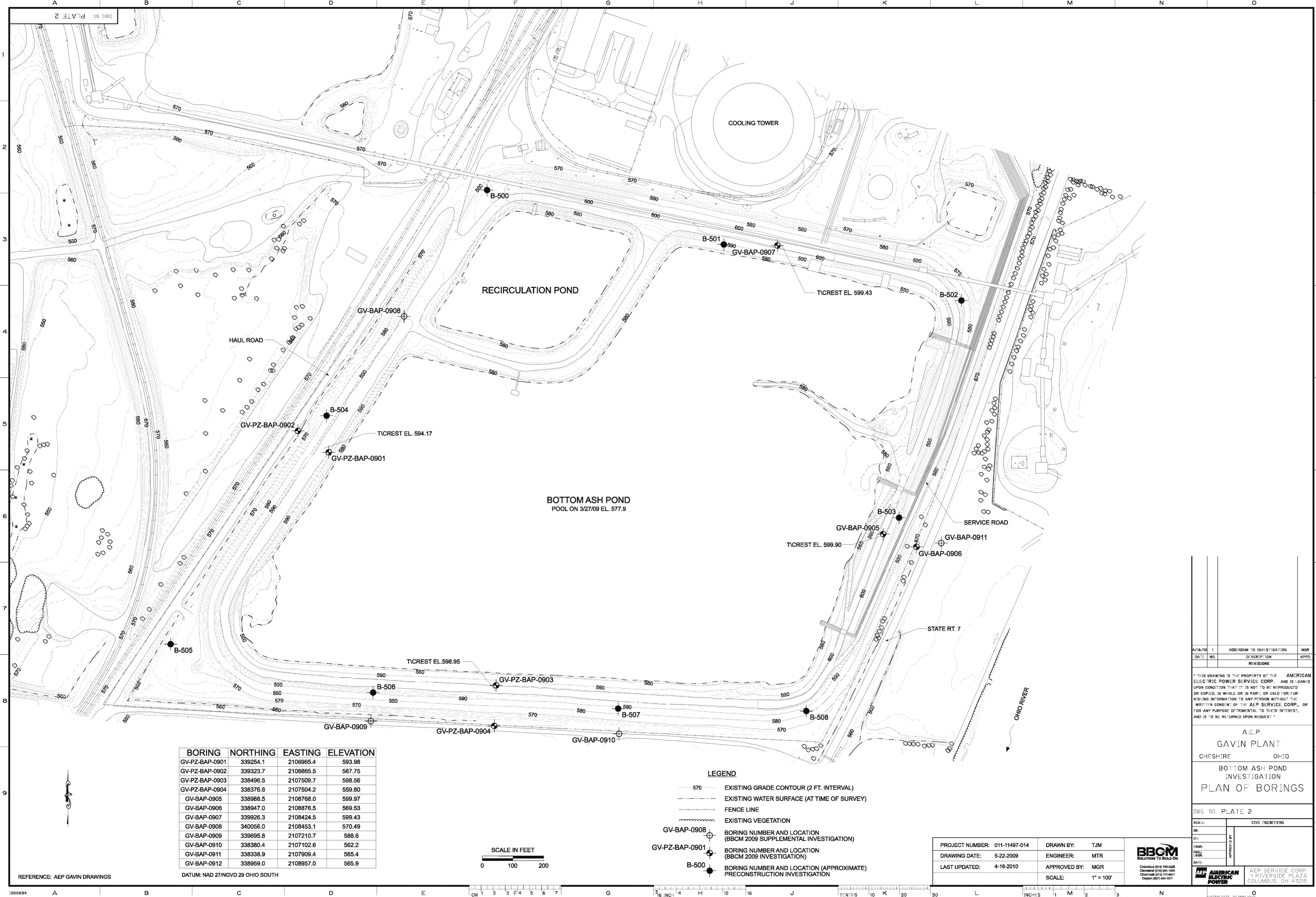


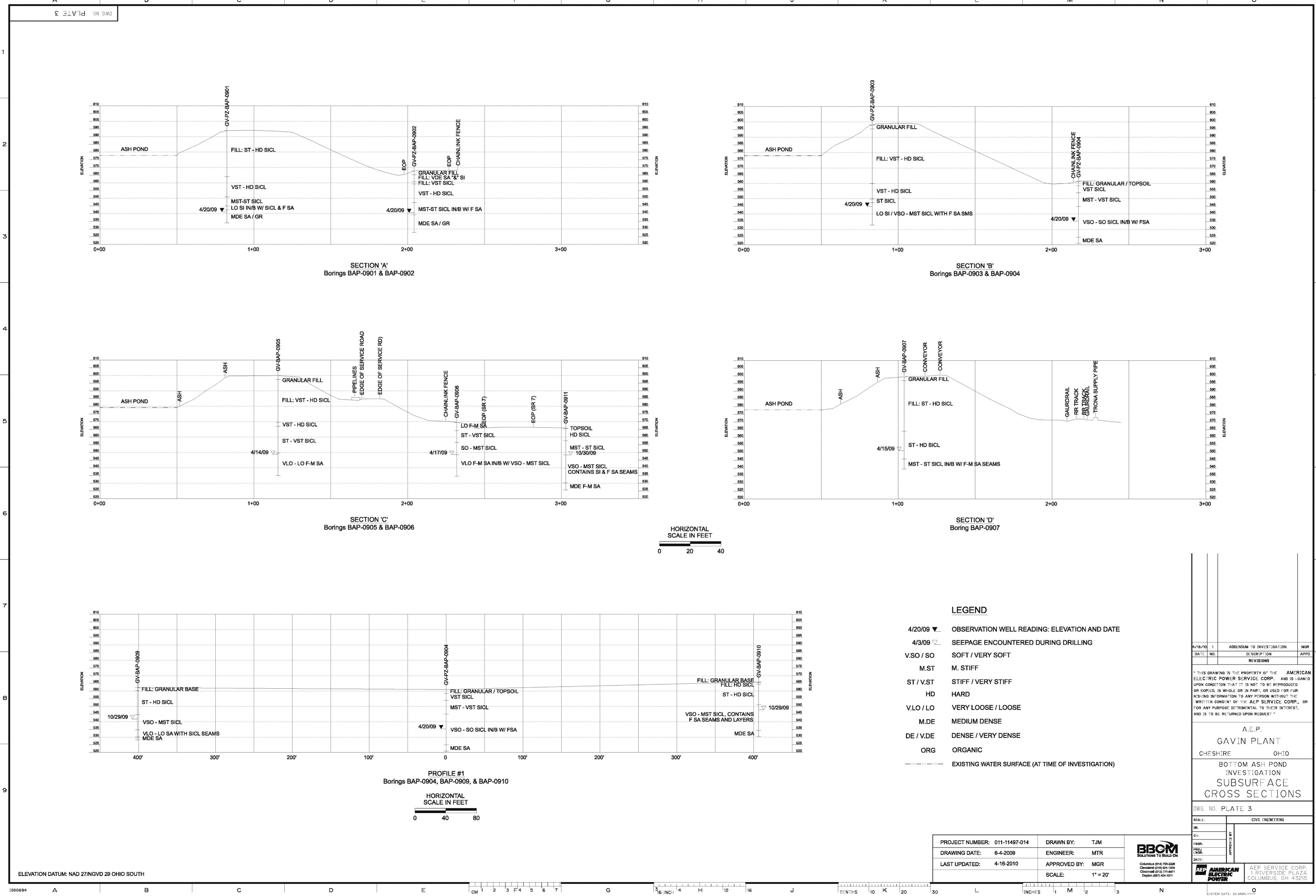
VICINITY MAP

**Gavin Generating Plant
Bottom Ash Pond Investigation
Cheshire, Ohio**

Project: 011-11497-014	Drawn By: MTR
Drawing Date: 6-04-2009	Approved By: MGR
Last Updated: 6-4-2009	Scale: 1" = 2000' 1:1

Columbus (614) 783-2226
Cleveland (216) 901-1060
Cincinnati (513) 771-8471
Dayton (937) 434-1011



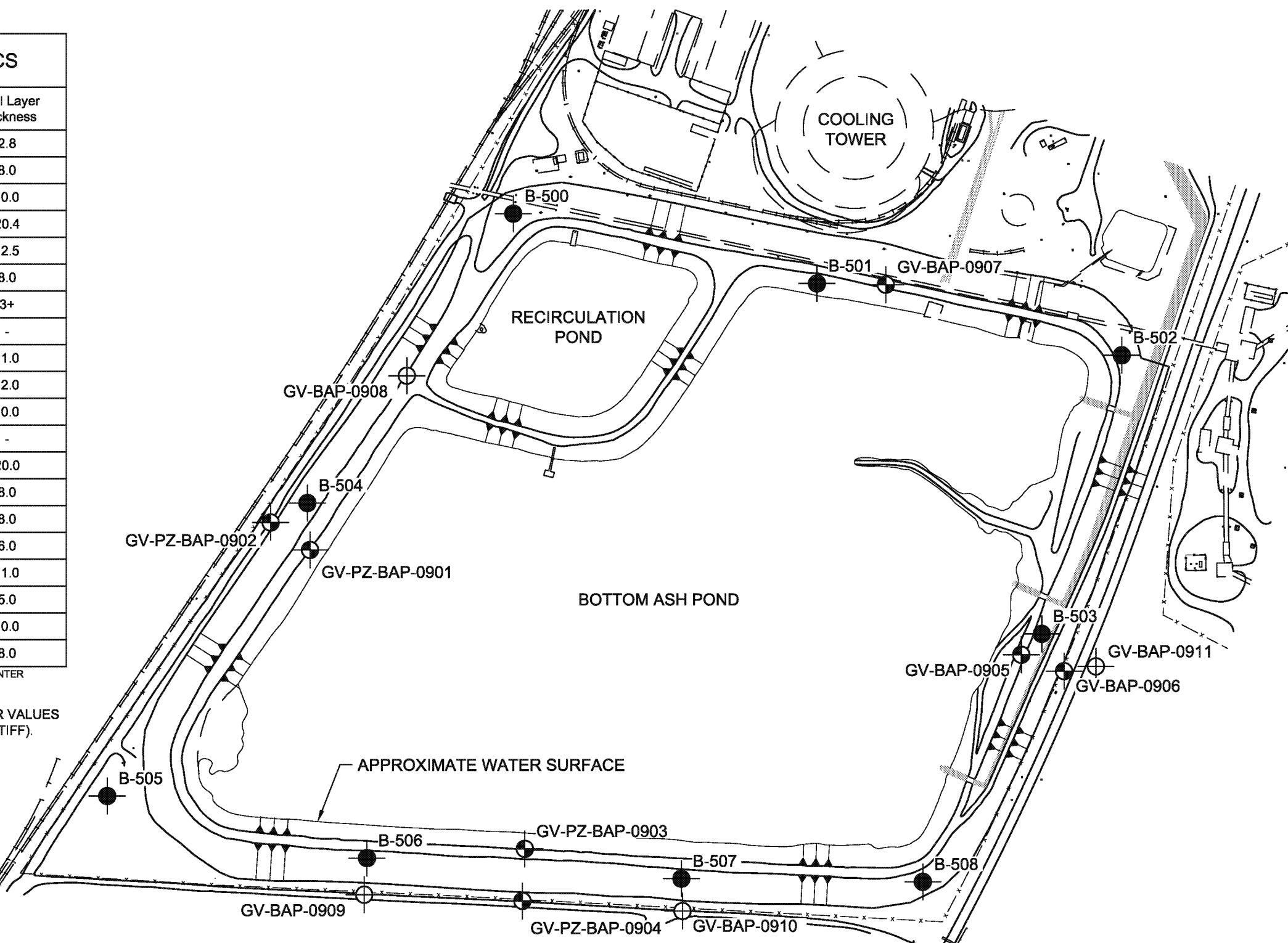


'LOWER ALLUVIUM' CHARACTERISTICS

Boring	Depth to Top of Layer*	Top of Layer Elevation	Total Layer Thickness
GV-PZ-BAP-0901	19.1	545.1	2.8
GV-PZ-BAP-0902	12.0	547.3	8.0
GV-PZ-BAP-0903	11.5	548.1	10.0
GV-PZ-BAP-0904	14.0	543.8	20.4
GV-BAP-0905	20.0	549.5	12.5
GV-BAP-0906	13.0	556.5	8.0
GV-BAP-0907	17.4	542.4	3+
GV-BAP-0908	-	-	-
GV-BAP-0909	17.5	542.2	11.0
GV-BAP-0910	13.5	550.4	12.0
GV-BAP-0911	17.5	548.4	10.0
B-500	-	-	-
B-501	8.0	555	20.0
B-502	10.0	558	8.0
B-503	15.0	555	8.0
B-504	10.0	553	6.0
B-505	13.0	550	11.0
B-506	14.0	547	5.0
B-507	24.0	542	10.0
B-508	16.0	553	8.0

*DEPTH TO TOP OF LAYER IS DEPTH BELOW NATURAL GROUND SURFACE ENCOUNTER

'LOWER ALLUVIUM' LAYER DEFINED BY HAND PENETROMETER VALUES RANGING FROM 0.0 TSF TO 1.0 TSF (VERY SOFT TO MEDIUM STIFF).

LEGEND

- GV-BAP-0908 BORING LOCATION
BBCM 2009 SUPPLEMENTAL INVESTIGATION
- GV-BAP-0901 BORING LOCATION
BBCM 2009 INVESTIGATION
- B-500 BORING LOCATION
PRECONSTRUCTION INVESTIGATION

LOWER ALLUVIUM SUBSURFACE CHARACTERIZATION

Supplemental Geotechnical Investigation AEP Gavin Plant Bottom Ash Pond Cheshire, Ohio	
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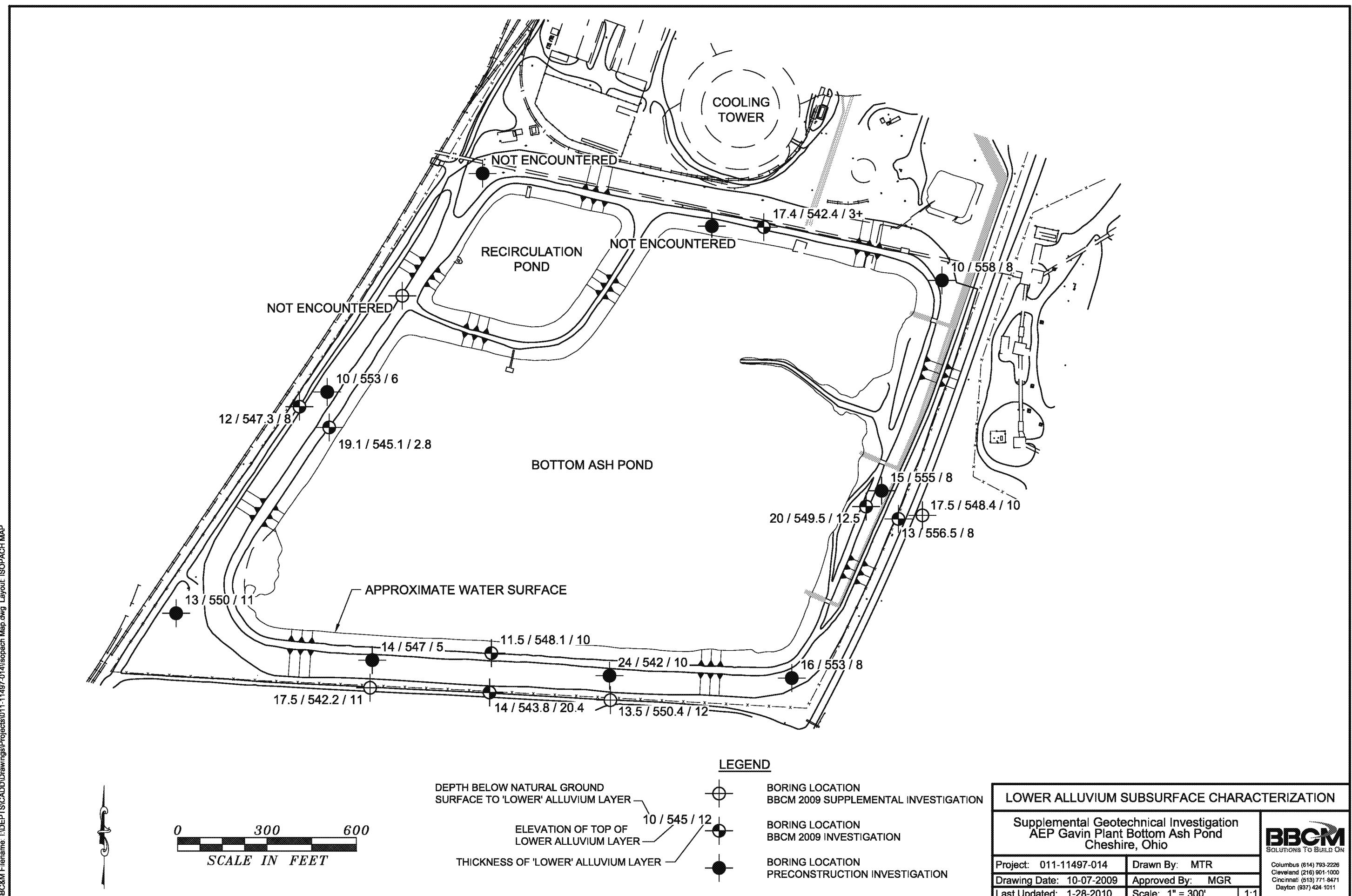
BBCM
Solutions To Build On

Project: 011-11497-014	Drawn By: MTR
------------------------	---------------

Drawing Date: 10-07-2009	Approved By: MGR
--------------------------	------------------

Last Updated: 1-21-2010	Scale: 1" = 300'
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Columbus (614) 793-2226
Cleveland (216) 901-1000
Cincinnati (513) 771-8471
Dayton (937) 424-1011



EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS AND TERMS USED ON BORING LOGS FOR SAMPLING AND DESCRIPTION OF SOIL

SAMPLING DATA

- █ - Blocked-in "SAMPLES" column indicates sample was attempted and recovered within this depth interval.
 - ▒ - Sample was attempted within this interval but not recovered.
- 2/5/9 - The number of blows required for each 6-inch increment of penetration of a "Standard" 2-inch O.D. split-barrel sampler, driven a distance of 18 inches by a 140-pound hammer freely falling 30 inches. The raw "blowcount" or "N" is equal to the sum of the second and third 6-inch increments of penetration. Addition of one of the following symbols indicates the use of a split-barrel other than the 2" O.D. sampler:
- | | |
|----|---------------------------------|
| 2S | - 2½" O.D. split-barrel sampler |
| 3S | - 3" O.D. split-barrel sampler |
- N₆₀ - Corrected Blowcount = [(BBCM Drill Rod Energy Ratio) / (0.60 Standard)] X N_{raw}
- P - Shelby tube sampler, 3" O.D., hydraulically pushed.
- R - Refusal of sampler in very-hard or dense soil, or on a resistant surface.
- 50-2" - Number of blows (50) to drive a split-barrel sampler a certain number of inches (2), other than the normal 6-inch increment.
- SD - Split-barrel sampler (S) advanced by weight of drill rods (D),
- SH - Split-barrel sampler (S) advanced by combined weight of rods and drive hammer (H).

SOIL DESCRIPTIONS

All soils have been classified basically in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System, but this system has been augmented by the use of special adjectives to designate the approximate percentages of minor components as follows:

<u>Adjective</u>	<u>Percent by Weight</u>
trace	1 to 10
little	11 to 20
some	21 to 35
"and"	36 to 50

The following terms are used to describe density and consistency of soils:

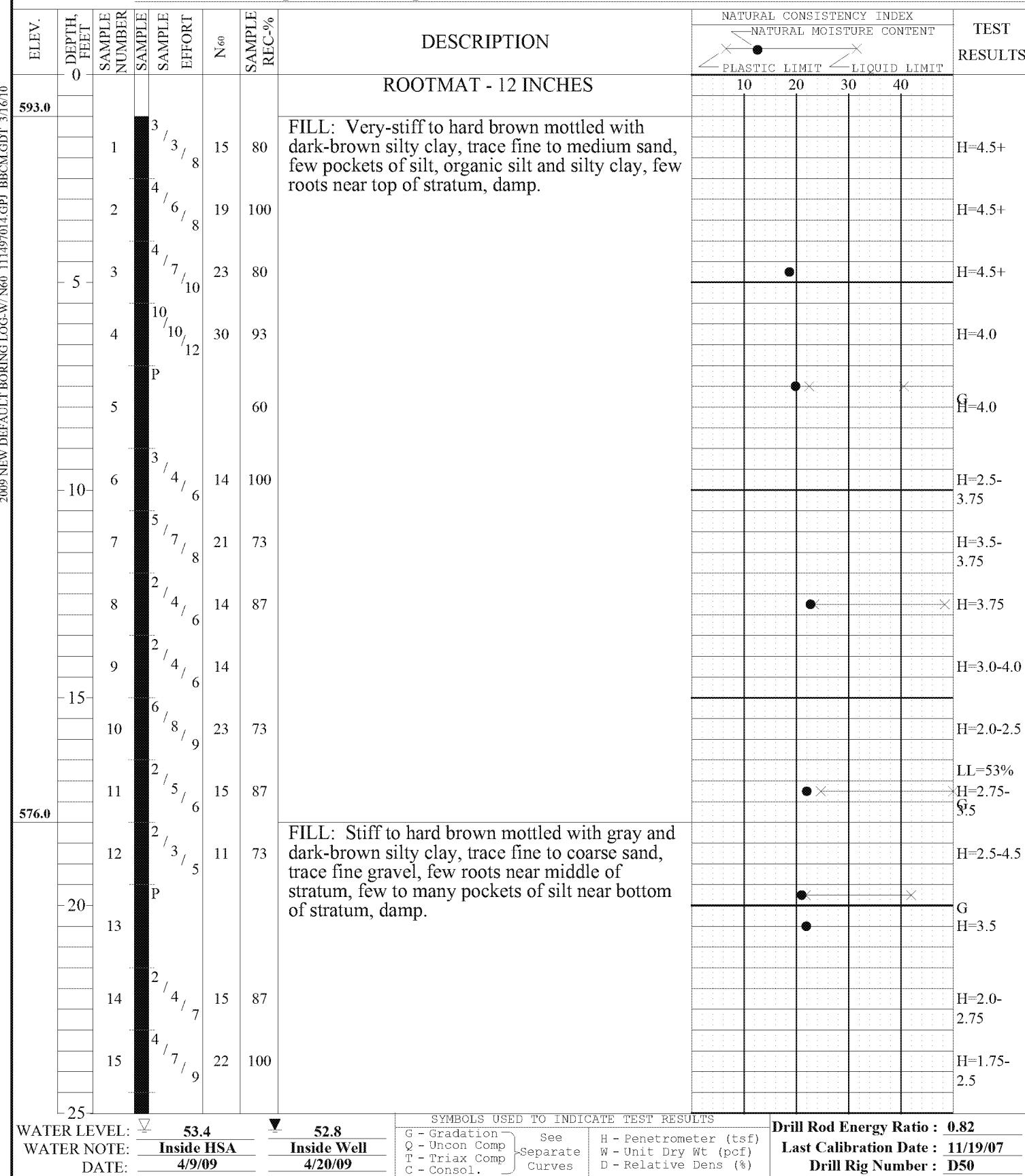
<u>Term (Granular Soils)</u>	<u>Blows per foot (N₆₀)</u>
Very-loose	Less than 5
Loose	5 to 10
Medium-dense	11 to 30
Dense	31 to 50
Very-dense	Over 50

<u>Term (Cohesive Soils)</u>	<u>Qu (tsf)</u>
Very-soft	Less than 0.25
Soft	0.25 to 0.5
Medium-stiff	0.5 to 1.0
Stiff	1.0 to 2.0
Very-stiff	2.0 to 4.0
Hard	Over 4.0

Page 1 of 3

LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0901
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCM

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A** ELEVATION: **594.0** DATE: **4/9/09**
 DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger** COMPLETION DEPTH: **64.8'**
 SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**



WATER LEVEL: **53.4** ▼ **52.8**
 WATER NOTE: **Inside HSA** **Inside Well**
 DATE: **4/9/09** **4/20/09**

-CONTINUED-

PLATE 7

Page 2 of 3

LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0901
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCMLOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A**ELEVATION: **594.0**DATE: **4/9/09**DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**COMPLETION DEPTH: **64.8'**SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
							NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT				
	25	16	9 / 14	42	80	FILL: Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, few roots near middle of stratum, few to many pockets of silt near bottom of stratum, damp.	10	20	30	40	H=4.5+
		17	5 / 10 / 4	19	100						H=4.5+ G
		18	7 / 11 / 10	29	100						H=4.5+
564.2	19A	10 / 12	38	100							H=4.5+
563.8	30	19B	12 / 16	57		Hard gray mottled with dark-gray organic silty clay, trace fine to medium sand, damp.					H=4.5+
		20	5 / 10 / 14	33	100	Very-stiff to hard dark-brown mottled with brown silty clay, trace to some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, few to many lenses of silt, few seams of fine sand, damp becoming wet at 46.0'.					H=4.5+
		21	6 / 10 / 14	33	100						H=3.0-4.5 G
	35										
	22	3 / 6 / 9	21	100							H=3.0-4.5
	23	3 / 6 / 8	19	100							H=2.25-2.75
	40										
	24	2 / 5 / 6	15	100							H=1.5-2.75
551.0						Stiff brown mottled with dark-brown clayey silt, some fine sand, trace medium sand, many lenses of silt, damp.					
	25	2 / 3 / 5	11	100							H=1.5-2.0 G
548.5	45					Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, little fine sand, many lenses and seams of silt and fine sand, wet.					
	26	1 / 2 / 3	7	100							H=0.75-1.5
545.1	27A	2 / 3	100			Loose brown and gray mottled with dark-brown silt interbedded with silty clay and fine sand,					H=0.75-1.5
	27B	3 / 3	8	100							
	50										
WATER LEVEL: ▽ 53.4				▽ 52.8		SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS	Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82				
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA				Inside Well		G - Gradation	Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07				
DATE: 4/9/09				4/20/09		Q - Uncon Comp	Drill Rig Number : D50				
						T - Triax Comp					
						C - Consol.					
						See Separate Curves					
						H - Penetrometer (tsf)					
						W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)					
						D - Relative Dens (%)					

Page 3 of 3

LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0901
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCM

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A** ELEVATION: **594.0** DATE: **4/9/09**
 DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger** COMPLETION DEPTH: **64.8'**
 SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION			TEST RESULTS					
			SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀ SAMPLE REC-%						
50											
542.3		28A	2 / 2	12	100						
		28B	7		100						
		▼									
		29	8 / 9 / 12	29	80						
55											
30											
30			6 / 11 / 15	36	53						
31											
31			7 / 14 / 20	46	100						
60											
32											
32			10 / 38 / 50-3"R		53						
65											
70											
75											
WATER LEVEL: 53.4		▼ 52.8									
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA		Inside Well									
DATE: 4/9/09		4/20/09									
SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS											
G - Gradation		See		H - Penetrometer (tsf)							
Q - Uncon Comp		Separate		W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)							
T - Triax Comp		Curves		D - Relative Dens (%)							
C - Consol.											
Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82											
Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07											
Drill Rig Number : D50											

Page 1 of 2

LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0902
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCM

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A** ELEVATION: **567.8** DATE: **4/15/09**
 DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger** COMPLETION DEPTH: **40.0'**
 SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler, 3" O.D. Shelby Tube Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
							NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT				
	0					ROADWAY GRANULAR BASE - 30 INCHES	10	20	30	40	
565.3											
	1	25 40 37		105	100	FILL: Very-dense gray and gray-black fine to coarse sand, little fine gravel (coal fragments), some to "and" silt, dry to damp.					
	2	18 26 24		68	100						
	3	10 12 11		31	100						
560.8											
	4	2 5 7		16	73	FILL: Very-stiff gray mottled with brown and dark-brown silty clay, some fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, moist.					H=3.0
559.3											
	5	2 6 10		22	87	Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, little to some fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, desiccated near bottom of stratum, moist.					H=3.5-4.5
	6	3 5 10		21	100						H=4.5+
	7	2 5 6		15	100						H=3.0-4.5
	8	3 5 7		16	100						H=3.0-3.5
	9	3 5 7		16	100						H=2.0-2.5
547.3											
	10	2 2 5		10	100	Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay, interbedded with fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, trace fine gravel seams near bottom of stratum, moist to wet.					H=1.0-1.5
	11	1 2 5		10	100						H=0.5-1.5
25											
WATER LEVEL: ▽ 29.0 ▼ 30.0						SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS	Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82				
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA			Inside Well			G - Gradation Q - Uncon Comp T - Triax Comp C - Consol.	See Separate Curves	H - Penetrometer (tsf) W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf) D - Relative Dens (%)	Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07		
DATE: 4/15/09			4/16/09						Drill Rig Number : D50		

Page 2 of 2

LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0902
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCM

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A** ELEVATION: **567.8** DATE: **4/15/09**
 DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger** COMPLETION DEPTH: **40.0'**
 SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler, 3" O.D. Shelby Tube Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
							10	20	30	40	
	25										
	539.3	12	SH / 2 / 4	8	80	Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay, interbedded with fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, trace fine gravel seams near bottom of stratum, moist to wet.					H=0.5-0.75
	536.8	13	1 / 3 / 2	7	80	Loose brown fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, interbedded with very-soft silty clay, wet.					G
	527.8	14	2 / 4 / 10	19	80	Medium-dense brown fine to coarse sand, little fine gravel, trace silt, wet.					
	35	15	4 / 6 / 7	18	47						
	30	16	3 / 4 / 9	18	93						
	40	17	4 / 6 / 11	23	80						
	45					- Encountered seepage at 27.0'. - Encountered water at 29.0'. - Boring location and elevation surveyed by AEP. - Borehole converted to observation well upon completion. See separate well log.					
	50										

WATER LEVEL: **29.0** ▽ **30.0** ▽
 WATER NOTE: **Inside HSA** **Inside Well**
 DATE: **4/15/09** **4/16/09**

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
 G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : **0.82**
 Last Calibration Date : **11/19/07**
 Drill Rig Number : **D50**

Page 1 of 3

LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0903
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCM

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A** ELEVATION: **598.6** DATE: **4/10/09 - 4/13/09**
 DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger** COMPLETION DEPTH: **65.0'**
 SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler, 3" O.D. Shelby Tube Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
								NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT				
	0							10	20	30	40	
596.1		1	2 / 1 / 2	4	53		FILL: Cinders, dark-gray fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, trace fine gravel, little silt, dry.					
		2	2 / 2 / 5	10	60		FILL: Very-stiff to hard brown and dark-brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, contains zones with trace fine gravel, contains pockets of bottom ash, few pockets of silt near bottom of stratum, damp becoming moist at 21.0'.					H=1.25-3.5
	5	3	3 / 4 / 5	12	87							H=4.0-4.5
		P										
	4					13						
	5	6 / 7 / 9	22	100								H=4.0
	6	3 / 4 / 5	12	73								H=2.0-4.0
	7	5 / 7 / 9	22	67								H=2.5-3.0
	8	5 / 6 / 7	18	73								H=2.0-3.0
	9	2 / 4 / 6	14	60								H=1.5-2.5
	10	4 / 7 / 10	23	67								LL=52% H=2.5-3.5 G
	11	3 / 4 / 6	14	73								H=1.5-2.0
	12A	4 / 5 / 7	16									H=2.0-2.5
	12B											H=1.75-2.5
	12C											H=2.5-3.0
	20	4 / 6 / 8	19	73								H=2.5
	13	3 / 5 / 7	16	100								H=2.5-3.5
	14	3 / 5 / 7	21	87								H=3.5-4.0
	15	5 / 6 / 9	19	100								H=4.5+
573.9		16A	5 / 6 / 8	19	100							
	25	16B		100								
WATER LEVEL: ▽ 60.3 ▼ 53.2						SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS			Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82			
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA			See Inside Well			H - Penetrometer (tsf)			Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07			
DATE: 4/13/09			Q - Uncon Comp T - Triax Comp C - Consol.			W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)			Drill Rig Number : D50			
C - Separate Curves D - Relative Dens (%)												

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**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0903
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

BBCRM

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A

ELEVATION: 598.6

4/10/09 - 4/13/09

DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**

COMPLETION DEPTH: **65.0'**

SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler, 3" O.D. Shelby Tube Sampler**

WATER LEVEL: 60.3
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 4/13/09

53.2
Inside Well
4/14/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS		
G - Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer
Q - Uncon Comp		W - Unit Dry Wt
T - Triax Comp	>Separate Curves	D - Relative Den
C - Consol.		

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07
Drill Rig Number : D50

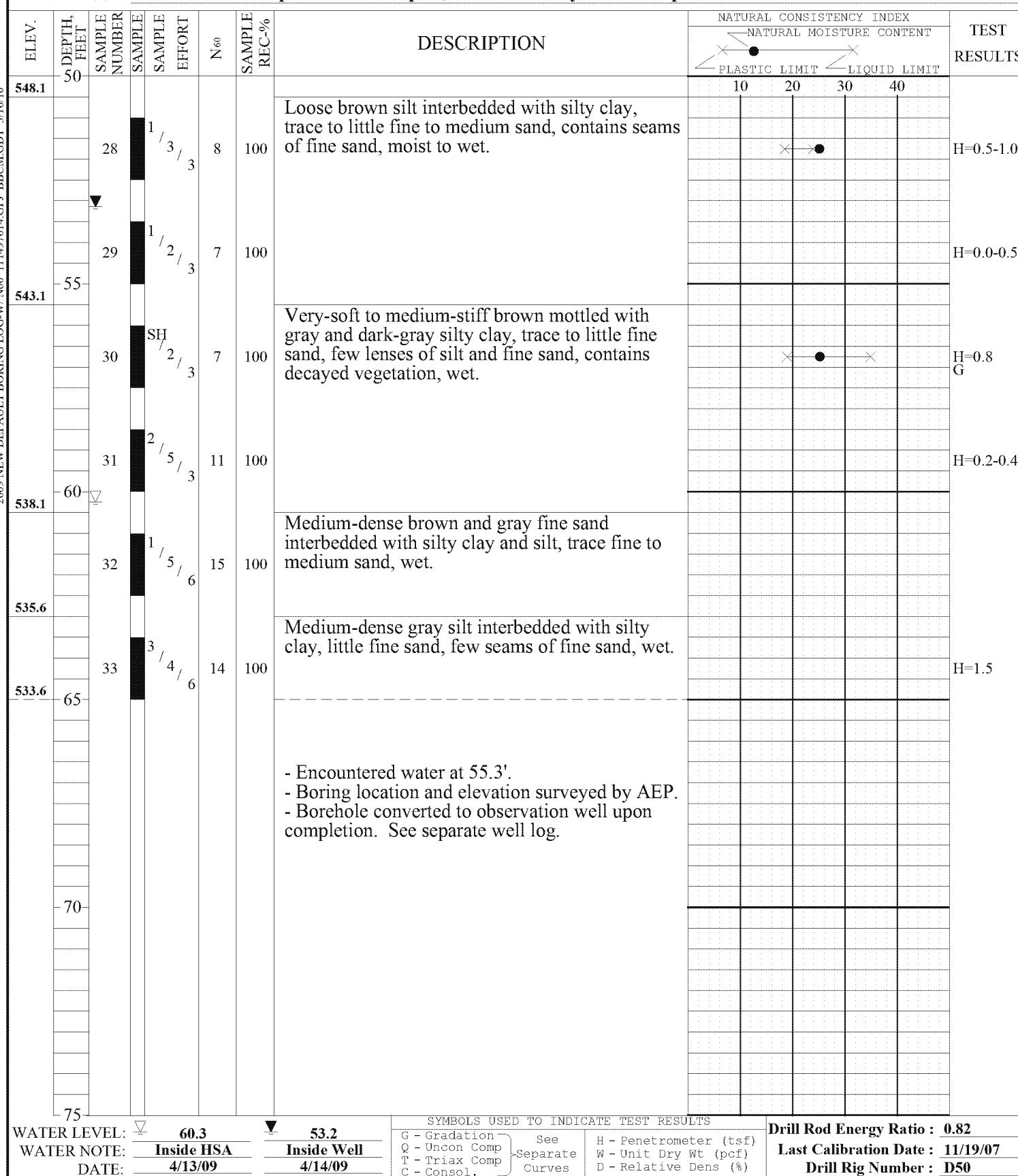
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**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0903
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

BBCRM

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A
DRILLING METHOD: 4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem
SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sam

EL E V A T I O N : **598.6** DATE : **4/10/09 - 4/13/09**
C O M P L E T I O N D E P T H : **65.0'**



WATER LEVEL: 60.3
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 4/13/09

53.2
Inside Well
4/14/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

G - Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer (tsf)
Q - Uncon Comp	Separate	W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
T - Triax Comp	Curves	D - Relative Dens (%)
C - Consol.		

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
Last Calibration Date : 11/19
Drill Rig Number : D50

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0904
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO
BBCM

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A** ELEVATION: **559.8** DATE: **4/16/09**
 DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger** COMPLETION DEPTH: **40.0'**
 SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

ELEV. FEET	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION			TEST RESULTS
			SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀ SAMPLE REC-%	
TOPSOIL - 12 INCHES						
558.8	0					
557.8	1	24 / 36 / 14	68	67		FILL: Very-dense gray fine to coarse gravel "and" fine to coarse sand, some silt, dry.
	2	3 / 5 / 8	18	80		Very-stiff gray mottled with brown and brown mottled with gray silty clay, little to some fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, dry.
	3	2 / 3 / 5	11	80		
	4	4 / 4 / 6	14	100		
552.8	5	SH / 2 / 3	7	87		Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, moist.
	6	P				
548.8	7	3 / 4 / 7	15	100		Stiff to very-stiff brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, little to some fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, dry.
	8	2 / 3 / 4	10	80		
543.8	9	SH=14" / 2	2	100		Very-soft to soft brown mottled with gray silty clay, interbedded with fine to medium sand, contains fine to medium sand seams and lenses, damp to moist becoming wet.
	10	SH / SH / 1	1	87		
536.3	11	SR / 2 / 2	5	67		
	12	SH / 1 / 3	5	73		Very-soft to stiff gray silty clay, interbedded with fine to medium sand and silt seams/thin layers, wet.
25						
SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS						
WATER LEVEL:	23.1	▼	17.5	▼	G - Gradation Q - Uncon Comp T - Triax Comp C - Consol.	H - Penetrometer (tsf) W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf) D - Relative Dens (%) See Separate Curves
WATER NOTE:	Inside HSA		Inside Well			
DATE:	4/16/09		4/17/09			
Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82						
Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07						
Drill Rig Number : D50						

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**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-PZ-BAP-0904
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

BBCM

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A

ELEVATION: 559.8

4/16/09

DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**

COMPLETION DEPTH: 40.0'

SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

WATER LEVEL: 23.1
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 4/16/09

17.5
Inside Well
4/17/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS			
- Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer	
- Uncon Comp		W - Unit Dry Wt	
- Triax Comp	Separate		
- Consol.	Curves	D - Relative Den	

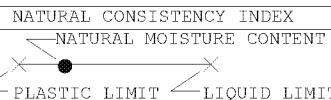
Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
Last Calibration Date : 11/1
Drill Rig Number : D50

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0905
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

BBCMLOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A**ELEVATION: **600.0**DATE: **4/14/09**DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**COMPLETION DEPTH: **65.0'**SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

DESCRIPTION



TEST RESULTS

2009 NEW DEFAULT BORING LOG-W/ N60 11497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 3/16/10

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SAMPLE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION				TEST RESULTS			
	0													
597.5														
		1	4 / 6 / 5		15	100	FILL: Medium-dense bottom ash.							
		2	6 / 7 / 8		21	100	FILL: Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace to some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, contains zones with trace fine gravel, dry to damp becoming moist at 16.0'.							
	-5	3	4 / 4 / 6		14	73							H=3.5-4.0	
	-4	4	4 / 6 / 7		18	80							H=2.5-3.25	
	-3	5	2 / 3 / 5		11	80							H=2.5-2.75	
	-2	6	3 / 4 / 5		12	100							H=2.0-2.5	
	-10	7	7 / 7 / 8		21	87							H=2.0-4.0	
	-9	8	3 / 4 / 7		15	100							H=3.25-4.0	
	-8	9	3 / 4 / 7		15	87							G H=1.5-3.0	
	-15	10	7 / 8 / 9		23	33							H=2.0-2.5	
	-14	11	2 / 4 / 7		15	87							H=3.0-4.5	
	-13	12	3 / 5 / 7		16	100							H=3.0-3.5	
	-20	13	6 / 9 / 12		29	67							H=2.75-4.0	
	-19	P				100								
	-18	14											H=3.5	
	-17	15	5 / 7 / 8		21	87							G H=3.5-4.5	
	-16	16	3 / 5 / 7		16	67							H=4.5+	
25														

WATER LEVEL: **57.5**
WATER NOTE: **Inside HSA**
DATE: **4/14/09**

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
Q - Uncon Comp W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
T - Triax Comp D - Relative Dens (%)
C - Consol. Separate Curves

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : **0.82**
Last Calibration Date : **11/19/07**
Drill Rig Number : **D50**

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0905
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 600.0DATE: 4/14/09DRILLING METHOD: 4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 65.0'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

ELEV. FEET	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
								NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT				
25							FILL: Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace to some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, contains zones with trace fine gravel, dry to damp becoming moist at 16.0'.	10	20	30	40	
569.5	25	7 / 8 / 9		23	67							H=3.75-4.25 G
	17											H=3.0-4.5+
	18	4 / 6 / 8		19	100							H=4.0-4.5
	19	8 / 11 / 13		33	100							
567.0	30	2 / 4 / 7		15	100		Very-stiff to hard dark-brown mottled with gray silty clay, some fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, moist.	10	20	30	40	H=2.0-4.0
564.5	35	2 / 4 / 6		14	100		Very-stiff brown silty clay "and" fine to coarse sand, moist.	10	20	30	40	H=2.5-4.0 G
562.0	40	2 / 2 / 4		8	100		Stiff brown clayey silt, some fine sand, trace medium sand, moist.	10	20	30	40	H=1.0 G
	45	2 / 4 / 5		12	100		Stiff to very-stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, contains lenses of silt near bottom of stratum, moist.	10	20	30	40	H=2.0-2.5
	50	4 / 5 / 7		16	100							H=1.5-2.0
	55	2 / 3 / 4		10	100							H=1.0-2.0 G
	60	1 / 2 / 4		8	100							H=1.0-1.5
	65	1 / 2 / 3		7	100							H=1.0-1.5
	70											

WATER LEVEL: 57.5
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 4/14/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

G - Gradation	Q - Uncon Comp	See	H - Penetrometer (tsf)
T - Triax Comp	W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)	Separate Curves	D - Relative Dens (%)
C - Consol.			

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07
Drill Rig Number : D50

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**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0905
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

BBCRM

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A

ELEVATION: 600.0

4/14/09

DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**

COMPLETION DEPTH: 65.0'

SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

WATER LEVEL: 57.5
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 4/14/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

- Gradation See
 - Uncon Comp Separate
 - Triax Comp Curves
 - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82

Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07

Calibration Date : 11/11
Drill Rig Number : D50

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0906
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

BBCMLOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 569.5DATE: 4/17/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 35.0'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler, 3" O.D. Shelby Tube Sampler

ELEV. FEET	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
							NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT				
	0					TOPSOIL - 12 INCHES	10	20	30	40	
568.5						Loose brown fine to medium sand, some silty clay, dry.					H=1.0-1.5
	1	3 / 2 / 3		7	33						
	2	1 / 3 / 4		10	53						H=1.0-1.25
	3	1 / 2 / 4		8	100						H=1.0-1.75
564.0	5	2 / 4 / 5		12	80	Very-stiff brown silty clay, some fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, dry.	●	×			H=2.25-3.75
562.5	5	3 / 4 / 6		14	100	Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to medium sand, dry.					G
	6	3 / 5 / 7		16	100						H=3.25-4.0
	7	1 / 2 / 4		8	100						H=3.0-3.75
556.5	8	SH 1 / 2		4	87	Soft to medium-stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace to little fine to medium sand, many silt lenses near bottom of stratum, dry becoming damp.	×	●	×		H=1.5-2.5
	9	SH 2 / 3		7	93						H=0.5-0.75
	10	SH 1 / 1		3	100						H=0.25-0.75
548.5	11	SH SH 1		1	67	Very-loose brown fine to medium sand, interbedded with very-soft to medium-stiff silty clay, wet.	×	●	×		H=0.25 G
	12	SH 1 / 3		5	47						H=0.0
25											
WATER LEVEL: <u>21.2</u>						SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS					Drill Rod Energy Ratio : <u>0.82</u>
WATER NOTE: <u>Inside HSA</u>						G - Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer (tsf)			
DATE: <u>4/17/09</u>						Q - Uncon Comp	Separate	W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)			
						T - Triax Comp	Curves	D - Relative Dens (%)			
						C - Consol.					

JOB: 011.11497.014

-CONTINUED-

PLATE 20

Page 2 of 2

**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0906
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

BBCM

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A

ELEVATION: 569.5

4/17/09

DRILLING METHOD: **3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**

COMPLETION DEPTH: 35.0'

SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler, 3" O.D. Shelby Tube Sampler**

WATER LEVEL: 21.2
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 4/17/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

- Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
- Uncon Comp > Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
- Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
- Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82

Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07

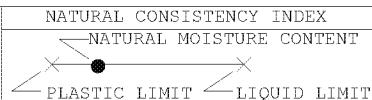
Calibration Date : 11/1
Drill Rig Number : D50

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0907
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A**ELEVATION: **599.4**DATE: **4/14/09 - 4/15/09**DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**COMPLETION DEPTH: **60.0'**SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION			TEST RESULTS
			SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀ SAMPLE REC-%	
	0					
596.9						
	1	9 / 9 / 11	27	100	FILL: Medium-dense bottom ash.	
	2	7 / 8 / 11	26	100	FILL: Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, iron oxide stains near top of stratum, dry to damp.	
	3	3 / 5 / 7	16	100		
	4	6 / 8 / 8	22	100		
592.4						
	5	2 / 3 / 6	12	100	FILL: Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, damp becoming moist at 17.5'.	
	6	3 / 5 / 6	15	100		
	7	6 / 7 / 8	21	100		
	8	2 / 5 / 6	15	80		
	9	2 / 4 / 5	12	73		
	10	5 / 7 / 6	18	87		
	11	3 / 4 / 6	14	80		
	P					
	12					
	13	2 / 4 / 5	12	87		
	14	2 / 2 / 6	11	67		
	15	6 / 7 / 9	22	7		
	16	2 / 4 / 6	14	100		
25						



SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

WATER LEVEL: "Dry"
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 4/15/09

G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
 Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07
 Drill Rig Number : D50

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0907
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

BBCMLOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A**ELEVATION: **599.4**DATE: **4/14/09 - 4/15/09**DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**COMPLETION DEPTH: **60.0'**SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

ELEV. DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SIZE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
							NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT				
25						FILL: Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, damp becoming moist at 17.5'.	10	20	30	40	H=2.5-3.5
		8 / 11 / 11		30	100						H=2.0-4.0
		3 / 5 / 7		16	100						H=3.5-4.5
		2 / 5 / 6		15	100						H=2.0-3.5
30		3 / 5 / 6		15	100						
		4 / 7 / 8		21	100						H=3.5-4.5
35		4 / 7 / 10		23	100	Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace to little fine to coarse sand, moist.					H=4.5+
		4 / 6 / 8		19	100						H=4.5+ G
40		1 / 2 / 5		10	80						H=2.5-4.5
		4 / 6 / 11		23	100						H=3.5-4.5
45		2 / 5 / 7		16	100	Stiff to very-stiff brown silty clay, some to "and" fine to coarse sand, contains zone of brown fine to medium sand, moist.					H=2.0-3.5
		2 / 5 / 6		15	100						G
50											H=2.0

WATER LEVEL:  "Dry" 
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 4/15/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
 G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
 Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07
 Drill Rig Number : D50

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0907
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO

LOCATION: **See Plate 2 of Appendix A**ELEVATION: **599.4**DATE: **4/14/09 - 4/15/09**DRILLING METHOD: **4-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger**COMPLETION DEPTH: **60.0'**SAMPLER(S): **2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler**

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION			TEST RESULTS
			SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀ SAMPLE REC-%	
50						
546.4						
542.4						
539.9						
539.4						
50	28	2 / 2 / 4	8	80	Stiff to hard brown silty clay, some to "and" fine to coarse sand, contains zone of brown fine to medium sand, moist.	H=1.5-2.0 G
546.4	29	1 / 2 / 6	11	67	Stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay interbedded with fine to medium sand and silt seams, iron oxide stains near bottom of stratum, moist.	H=1.0-1.5
542.4	30	SH / 1 / 2	4	80	Loose brown fine to medium sand, interbedded with silt and silty clay seams, iron oxide stains, moist..	H=1.0-1.5
539.9	31A	1 / 2 / 5	10	100		H=0.5-1.0
539.4	31B	1 / 2 / 5	10	100	Medium-stiff gray silty clay "and" fine sand, iron oxide stains, moist.	H=0.5-1.0
50	60					
50	65					
50	70					
50	75					
WATER LEVEL: "Dry"			SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS			Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.82
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA			G - Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer (tsf)	Last Calibration Date : 11/19/07
DATE: 4/15/09			Q - Uncon Comp	Separate	W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)	Drill Rig Number : D50
			T - Triax Comp	Curves	D - Relative Dens (%)	
			C - Consol.			

WATER LEVEL: "Dry"
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 4/15/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
 G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0908
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 588.6DATE: 10/28/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 55.0'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

2009 NEW DEFAULT BORING LOG-W/ N60 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 3/16/10

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
							10	20	30	40	
588.3	0					ASH/BOILER SLAG					
		01	5 / 5 / 5	14	100	FILL: Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with dark brown silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, damp.					H=3.25-4.5+
	5	02	2 / 4 / 4	11	87						H=3.75-4.5
	10	03	3 / 4 / 5	13	93						H=3.5
	15	04	P								T H=3.5
	20	05	3 / 3 / 6	13	100						G H=3.25-4.5
575.6	25	06	2 / 4 / 5	13	100	FILL: Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, few lenses of silt.					H=3.25-4.5 G
	30	07	3 / 4 / 6	14	100						H=3.25-4.5+
	35	08	5 / 8 / 11	27	100						H=4.5+
	40	09	4 / 6 / 7	18	100						H=4.5+
563.6	45	10	P								H=4.5+

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

WATER LEVEL: 50.1
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 10/28/09

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85
 Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09
 Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0908
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

BBCMLOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 588.6DATE: 10/28/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 55.0'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

ELEV. FEET	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SIZE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION				TEST RESULTS							
							NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX											
				NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT														
				PLASTIC LIMIT		LIQUID LIMIT												
				10	20	30	40											
562.7	25	11A	4 /	21	100	Dark-gray silt, trace fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, slightly organic, damp.					H=4.5+							
		11B	6 / 9			Hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, damp.					H=4.5+							
559.5	30	12A	2 /	10	100	Hard dark-brown mottled with gray and brown and gray silty clay, trace fine sand, few lenses of silt, damp.					H=4.5+							
		12B	3 / 4								H=4.5+							
556.9	35	13A	3 /	23	100	Very-stiff to hard brown silty clay, little fine sand, few lenses of silt, damp.					H=4.5+ G							
		13B	7 / 9								H=4.5+							
		14	3 / 6 / 8	20	100						H=4.5+							
553.1	40	15	3 / 6 / 7	18	100	Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, little fine sand, few lenses of fine sand and silt, moist.					H=3.1-3.4							
		16	3 / 5 / 7	17	100						H=4.3							
550.1	45	17	3 / 3 / 7	14	100	Stiff to very-stiff brown mottled with dark-brown and gray silty clay interbedded with fine sand and silt, some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel, moist becoming wet.					H=2.7-3.3							
		18	2 / 3 / 4	10	100						H=1.8 G							
547.1	50	19	2 / 3 / 3	9	100	Stiff to very-stiff brown silty clay, little to some fine to medium sand, few lenses of fine sand and silt near top of stratum, moist becoming wet.					H=2.0							
		20	1 / 3 / 5	11	100						H=2.4-3.1							
		P									H=1.5							
543.0	55	21																
		22A	4 /	13	100	Medium-dense brown and dark-brown fine sand, trace medium sand, trace silt, few silty clay seams.												
		22B	5 / 4															
540.9	58	23A	7 /	28	100	Medium-dense brown and dark-brown fine to coarse sand, some fine gravel, trace silt.												
		23B	11 / 9															
		24	3															

WATER LEVEL: 50.1 ▼
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 10/28/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
 G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

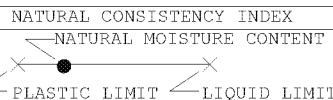
Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85
 Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09
 Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0908
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 588.6DATE: 10/28/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 55.0'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

DESCRIPTION



TEST RESULTS

2009 NEW DEFAULT BORING LOG-W/N60 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 3/16/10

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	TEST RESULTS			
	50	24	/	6 / 9	21	93	Medium-dense brown and dark-brown fine to coarse sand, some fine gravel, trace silt.				
	24	25	1 / 2 / 7		13	53					
	25	26	WR / 2 / 8		14	100					
533.6	55						- Encountered seepage at 39.5'. - Encountered water at 46.1'. - Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon completion. - Boring location and elevation surveyed by AEP.				
55	60										
60	65										
65	70										
70	75										
75											

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

WATER LEVEL: 50.1 ▼
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA ▼
 DATE: 10/28/09

G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

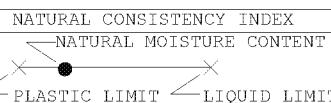
Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

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**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0909
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 562.2DATE: 10/29/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 33.9'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

DESCRIPTION



TEST RESULTS

2009 NEW DEFAULT BORING LOG-W/ N60 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 3/16/10

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE SAMPLE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	TEST RESULTS
	0							
559.7	01A 21 / 49 / 41	128					ROADWAY GRANULAR BASE - 29 INCHES	
559.2	02 2 / 4 / 4	11					Hard brown clayey silt, trace fine to coarse sand, slightly organic, damp.	H=4.2-4.5+
5	03 3 / 4 / 4	11					Very-stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, damp.	
10	04 2 / 2 / 3	7						
15	05 2 / 2 / 3	7						
549.7	P							
546.2	06 1 / 3 / 5	11						
544.7	07 2 / 3 / 4	10					Stiff to very-stiff brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, few lenses of silt, moist.	H=2.25-2.5 G H=1.75-2.25
542.7	08 1 / 3 / 3	9						
538.6	09 P						Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to medium sand, few lenses of silt, moist.	T H=0.75 G H=0.5-0.75 G H=0.25 H=0.25 H=0.25
10	10 WH-18"						Soft to medium-stiff brown silty clay, interbedded with silt, little fine sand, trace medium sand, wet.	
11	11 WH							
12	12 1 / 2	4					Very-soft to soft brown silty clay interbedded with silt, trace fine sand, few lenses of fine sand, wet.	
13	13 WH-18"							
13A	13A WH							
13B	13B WH						Soft to medium-stiff gray mottled with dark-gray and brown silty clay, little to some fine sand, few lenses of silt and fine sand, wet.	
14	14 1 / 2	4						
25								

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

WATER LEVEL: 20.4 ▼
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 10/29/09

G - Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer (tsf)	Drill Rod Energy Ratio : <u>0.85</u>
Q - Uncon Comp	-Separate	W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)	Last Calibration Date : <u>02/17/09</u>
T - Triax Comp	Curves	D - Relative Dens (%)	Drill Rig Number : <u>ATV 550X</u>
C - Consol.			

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0909
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 562.2DATE: 10/29/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 33.9'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
								10	20	30	40	
	25		WH				Soft to medium-stiff gray mottled with dark-gray and brown silty clay, little to some fine sand, few lenses of silt and fine sand, wet.					1.25
534.8		15	WH	1								H=0.75
534.3		16A	WH				Loose brown fine sand, trace medium sand, little silt, wet.					G
533.6		16B	2	/	7							H=0.75
		16C	3				Soft gray silty clay, trace fine sand, wet.					G
		17A	1	/			Very-loose to loose gray fine sand, trace medium sand, little silt, wet.					H=0.3
		17B	4	/	10							
530.1		18	WR			1						
528.3		19A	WR				Medium-dense to very-dense brown fine to medium sand, and fine to coarse gravel, trace coarse sand, trace silt, wet.					
		19B	3	/	17							
		20	5	/	58							
			11	/								
			30	/								
	35						- Encountered water at 20.4'.					
							- Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon completion.					
							- Boring location and elevation surveyed by AEP.					
	40											
	45											
	50											

WATER LEVEL: 20.4
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 10/29/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS

G - Gradation	See	H - Penetrometer (tsf)
Q - Uncon Comp		W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
T - Triax Comp	Separate Curves	D - Relative Dens (%)
C - Consol.		

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85
 Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09
 Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0910
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO

BBCM

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A ELEVATION: 565.4 DATE: 10/29/09
DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger COMPLETION DEPTH: 35.5'
SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION			TEST RESULTS
			SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀ SAMPLE REC-%	
565.1	0					
564.0						
	1	30	12 / 10	31	27	
	2	4 / 5 / 6	16	57		H=4.5+
	3	4 / 5 / 4	13	53		H=3.75
	4	P				H=2.5- 2.75
	5	4 / 5 / 5	14	100		H=2.5- 3.25
	6	P				H=2.75
	7	2 / 3 / 4	10	100		H=1.8-2.3
	8	2 / 2 / 4	9	100		H=1.7-2.2
	9	1 / 1 / 2	4	100		
553.4						
	10					
	11	WH	1 / 1	3	100	
	12	WH	1 / 1	3	100	
550.6						
	13	WH	1 / 1	3	100	
	14	WH-18"				
548.4						
	15					
	16					
546.0						
	17					
	18					
543.4						
	19					
541.9						
	20					
	21					
	22					
	23					
	24					
	25					

WATER LEVEL: 2.5 ▼
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 10/29/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
C - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85
Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09
Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

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**LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0910
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO**

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A ELEVATION: 565.4 DATE: 10/29/09
 DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger COMPLETION DEPTH: 35.5'
 SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE NAME	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION				TEST RESULTS		
							NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX						
				NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT									
				PLASTIC LIMIT		LIQUID LIMIT							
				10	20	30	40						
539.2	25	15A	WH-18"		100	Soft brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace to little fine to medium sand, few lenses of fine sand.				H=-0.3			
537.8		15B								H=0.25-			
537.6		16A	WH	2 / 3	7	100	Very-soft to medium-stiff gray mottled with brown clayey silt interbedded with silt and fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, wet.				0.5		
536.0		16B								H=0.0-0.6			
536.0		16C	WH			Medium-stiff brown silty clay, trace fine sand, wet.				G			
536.0		17A		1 / 1	3	100					H=0.75		
534.1	30	17B				Very-loose gray fine sand, trace medium sand, trace to little silt, wet.				H=0.2			
533.8		18	WH	2 / 2	6	100	Very-soft to soft gray silty clay, trace fine sand, few seams of silt and fine sand, wet.				H=0.25		
533.8		19A	WH	2		100					G		
529.9		19B		4 / 7	16	Decayed wood with fine sand seams.							
529.9		19C		7		Medium-dense orange-brown and dark-brown fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, trace fine gravel, trace silt.							
	20			3 / 6 / 7	18	60							
	21			4 / 7 / 8	21	100							
	25												
	30												
	35												
	40												
	45												
	50												
WATER LEVEL: ▽ <u>2.5</u> ▼						SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS				Drill Rod Energy Ratio : <u>0.85</u>			
WATER NOTE: <u>Inside HSA</u>						G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)				Last Calibration Date : <u>02/17/09</u>			
DATE: <u>10/29/09</u>						Q - Uncon Comp W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)				Drill Rig Number : <u>ATV 550X</u>			
C - Consol. T - Triax Comp S - Separate Curves D - Relative Dens (%)													

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0911
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESHIRE, OHIO

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix AELEVATION: 565.9DATE: 10/30/09DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem AugerCOMPLETION DEPTH: 40.5'SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

2009 NEW DEFAULT BORING LOG-W/ N60 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 3/16/10

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
								10	20	30	40	
565.4	0						TOPSOIL/ROOTMAT - 6 INCHES					H=4.5+
							Hard brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, dry becoming damp.					H=4.5+
		1	5 / 8 / 9		24							
		2	5 / 6 / 8		20							
		3	5 / 6 / 6		17							
		4	6 / 9 / 8		24							
		5	4 / 5 / 5		14							
557.5		6	2 / 2 / 4		9		Medium-stiff to stiff brown silty clay, some to "and" fine sand, damp becoming moist.					H=1.5-2.25
		7	P					●	×			
		8	2 / 3 / 3		9							
552.9		9	1 / 2 / 4		9		Stiff brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, few lenses of silt, moist.					H=1.25-1.75
		10	P									
		11	WR WH 2		3							
		12	WH 2 / 2		6							
548.3		13A	WH-18"									
		13B	WR WH 3		4		Soft to medium-stiff brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, trace to little fine sand, trace medium sand, few lenses of silt, wet.					H=0.75 G
		14	WR WH 3		6			×	●	×		
544.3		15A	1 / 3				Very-soft to soft gray mottled with brown silty clay, little fine sand, trace medium sand, many lenses of silt, wet.					H=0.1-0.2 G
541.9		15A	1 / 3					×	●	×		H=0.0-0.3
		25					Medium-stiff to stiff gray mottled with brown silty clay, little fine sand, many lenses of silt,					H=0.6-1.2

WATER LEVEL: 29.5 ▼
WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
DATE: 10/30/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
C - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85
Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09
Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

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LOG OF BORING NO. GV-BAP-0911
AEP GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND
CHESTER, OHIO

LOCATION: See Plate 2 of Appendix A

ELEVATION: 565.9

DATE: 10/30/09

DRILLING METHOD: 3-1/4" I.D. Hollow-stem Auger

COMPLETION DEPTH: 40.5'

SAMPLER(S): 2" O.D. Split-barrel Sampler

ELEV.	DEPTH, FEET	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE	SAMPLE EFFORT	N ₆₀	SAMPLE REC-%	DESCRIPTION	NATURAL CONSISTENCY INDEX				TEST RESULTS
								PLASTIC LIMIT	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT		
540.7	25	15B	WH				wet.					
538.9		16	WH	2	3		Very-soft brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay interbedded with silt and fine sand, trace medium sand, wet.					H=0.2 G
537.4		17	WH	1 / 2	4		Very-loose gray, brown, and red-brown silt interbedded with silty clay, trace fine sand, few seams of fine sand, wet.					H=0.3-0.4
535.7	30	18	WH	1 / 2	4		Medium-stiff gray silty clay, interbedded with silt and fine sand, contains decayed vegetation, wet.					H=0.6-0.8
532.9		19A	WH			6	Very-loose to loose gray silt interbedded with silty clay and fine sand, trace medium sand, wet.					H=0.1 G
530.2		19B	WR	2 / 2		3						H=0.1 G
		20	WH	2								H=0.8
		21	WH	1 / 2	4		Medium-stiff gray clayey silt, trace fine sand, few lenses of silt and fine sand, wet.					H=0.6
525.4	35	22A	WH	1 / 7	11							
		22B	WH				Medium-dense brown fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand, trace fine gravel, trace silt, wet.					
		23	WH	2 / 5	10							
		24A	2 / 3	7	14							
		24B	6 / 6	12	26							
							- Encountered seepage at 17.6'. - Boring backfilled with cement-bentonite grout upon completion. - Boring location and elevation surveyed by AEP.					
	45											
	50											

WATER LEVEL: ▽ 29.5 ▼
 WATER NOTE: Inside HSA
 DATE: 10/30/09

SYMBOLS USED TO INDICATE TEST RESULTS
 G - Gradation See H - Penetrometer (tsf)
 Q - Uncon Comp Separate W - Unit Dry Wt (pcf)
 T - Triax Comp Curves D - Relative Dens (%)
 C - Consol.

Drill Rod Energy Ratio : 0.85
 Last Calibration Date : 02/17/09
 Drill Rig Number : ATV 550X

Appendix III – 2009/2010 Laboratory Testing Results

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

BORING	G'nt Id.	MC	LL	PL	PI	%	%	%	GRADATION			COMPACTION			TRIAXIAL			DIRECT SHEAR			PERMEABILITY			
									S	Hydrometer	S	m	u	c	w	d	u	r	f	w	A	E	L	R	S
BAP-0901	4.75	19																						
BAP-0901	7.50	20	41	22	19	*	*	*																
BAP-0901	12.75	23	48	23	25																			
BAP-0901	17.25	22	53	25	28	*	*	*																
BAP-0901	19.75	21	42	22	20	*	*	*																
BAP-0901	20.50	22																						
BAP-0901	26.75	16	34	17	17	*	*	*																
BAP-0901	31.75	18	38	20	18																			
BAP-0901	34.25	15	29	18	11	*	*	*																
BAP-0901	39.25	18	26	18	8																			
BAP-0901	44.25	23	30	21	9	*	*	*																
BAP-0901	46.75	25																						
BAP-0901	49.45	29	24	19	5																			
BAP-0901	51.35					*																		
BAP-0901	54.25					*																		
BAP-0902	7.75	20	41	20	21																			
BAP-0902	11.75	18	35	20	15																			
BAP-0902	19.25	22	32	21	11	*	*	*																
BAP-0902	24.25					*																		
BAP-0902	26.75	30	21	16	5																			

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

BORING	G'nt Id.			GRADATION			COMPACTION		TRIAXIAL		DIRECT SHEAR		UNCONFINED COMPRESSION		PERMEABILITY		TEST	
		MC	LL	PL	PI	Hydrometer		S	m	u	w	d	u	r	f	EN	L	R
						S	R	1	0	q	d	a	d	e	a	E	A	C
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
BAP-0902	31.75					*												
BAP-0903	4.75	23	38	21	17													
BAP-0903	5.60																	*
BAP-0903	8.25	20																
BAP-0903	11.25	22	42	21	21													
BAP-0903	15.75	23	52	24	28	*												
BAP-0903	21.75	21	30	18	12													
BAP-0903	27.75	19	41	22	19													
BAP-0903	34.25	19	44	22	22	*												
BAP-0903	41.75	24	53	22	31	*												
BAP-0903	46.75	22	38	19	19													
BAP-0903	51.75	25	24	19	5													
BAP-0903	56.75	25	35	19	16	*												
BAP-0904	4.75	24	44	22	22													
BAP-0904	11.75	23	42	20	22													
BAP-0904	16.75	26																
BAP-0904	19.25	28	30	20	10													
BAP-0904	24.25	29	32	19	13	*												
BAP-0904	29.25					*												

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

BORING	G'nt Id.	MC	LL	PL	PI	GRADATION		COMPACTION		TRIAXIAL		DIRECT SHEAR		UNCONFINED COMPRESSION		PERMEABILITY		
						S	Hydrometer	S	m	u/u _c	w	d	u	r	f/w	f/y	L	R
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	E	N
BAP-0904	34.25	29	32	19	13													C
BAP-0905	4.75	18	38	20	18													B
BAP-0905	12.25	20	43	23	20	*												R
BAP-0905	15.25	22	44	24	20													B
BAP-0905	19.75	21																E
BAP-0905	21.25	21	40	23	17	*												A
BAP-0905	26.25	18	39	19	20	*												V
BAP-0905	29.25	20																F
BAP-0905	31.75	17	29	18	11													T
BAP-0905	34.25					*												C
BAP-0905	36.75	19	28	18	10	*												B
BAP-0905	43.75	25	42	21	21	*												R
BAP-0905	49.25	28	38	22	16													E
BAP-0905	54.25					*												A
BAP-0906	6.25	18	35	20	15	*												V
BAP-0906	9.25	23	45	22	23													T
BAP-0906	14.25	25	33	21	12													C
BAP-0906	19.25	27	34	21	13	*												B
BAP-0906	29.25					*												E
BAP-0907	4.75	22	41	21	20													A

STM REG 11497014 GPF BBGM GFT 6/29/09

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
 JOB NO. 011.11497.014 DATE 6/20/09

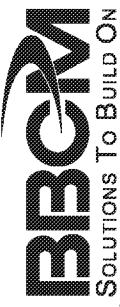


PLATE 3

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

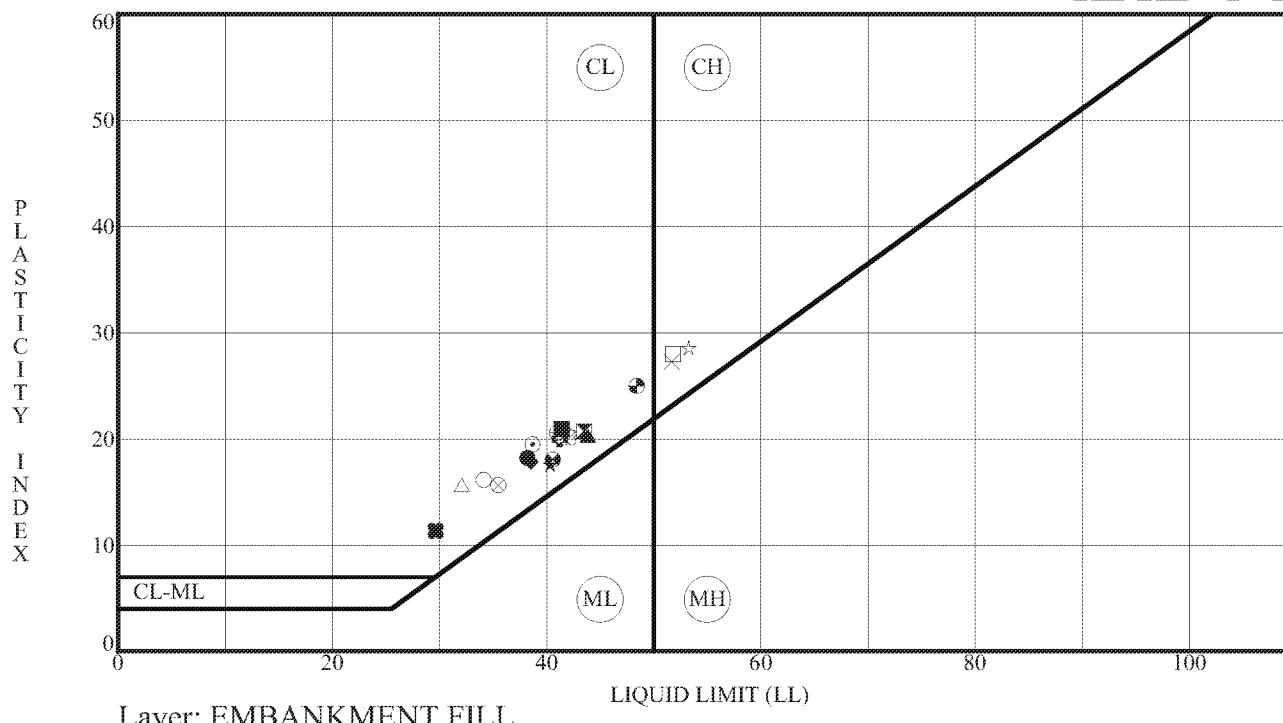
BOARING G'nt Id.	MC	LL	PL	PI	GRADATION Hydrometer	COMPACTION		TRIAXIAL		DIRECT SHEAR		PERMEABILITY		TESTS			
						S	m	u u c w	d	u	r	f w f a	t	E N S	L	R O C	S E C
BAP-0907 9.25	17	34	18	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	PCF	PCF	PCF	PCF
BAP-0907 13.75	18	32	16	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	107.5	*	107.5	*
BAP-0907 17.75	20	35	20	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	108.4	*	108.4	*
BAP-0907 18.25	21																
BAP-0907 26.25	20	41	20	21													
BAP-0907 34.25	19	52	24	28	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
BAP-0907 39.25	21	47	24	23	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
BAP-0907 44.75	19	40	20	20													
BAP-0907 47.25	18	31	17	14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
BAP-0907 51.75	20	32	18	14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*				
BAP-0907 56.75	24	31	18	13													
* SEE INDIVIDUAL TEST CURVES																	

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014 **DATE** 6/20/09

BBCM
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BBCM

ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS



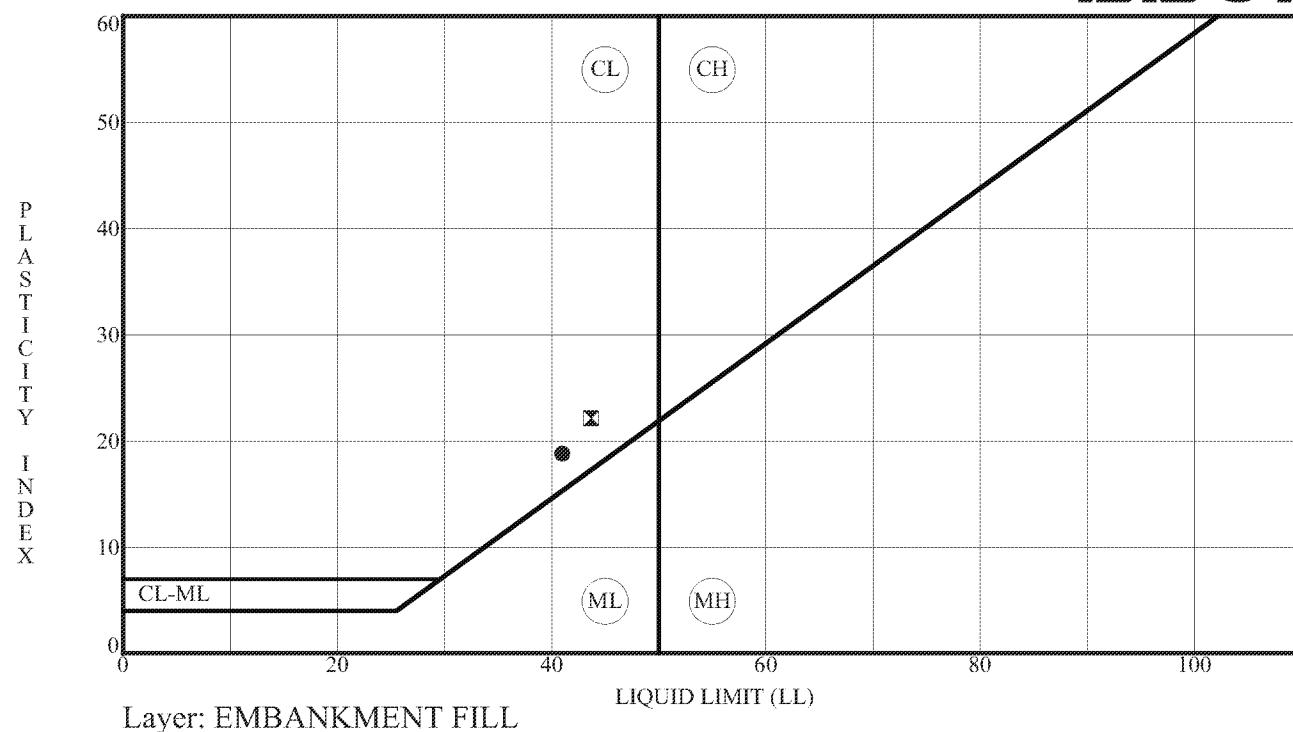
Layer: EMBANKMENT FILL

ALPI-REG 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 6/9/09

	Specimen Id.	Depth	MC	LL	PL	PI	Fines	ASTM Classification
●	BAP-0905	4.75	18	38	20	18		
■	BAP-0905	12.25	20	43	23	20	95.9	LEAN CLAY CL
▲	BAP-0905	15.25	22	44	24	20		
★	BAP-0905	21.25	21	40	23	17	89.2	LEAN CLAY CL
○	BAP-0905	26.25	18	39	19	20	88.9	LEAN CLAY CL
◆	BAP-0907	4.75	22	41	21	20		
○	BAP-0907	9.25	17	34	18	16		
△	BAP-0907	13.75	18	32	16	16	75.6	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
⊗	BAP-0907	17.75	20	35	20	15	80.6	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
⊕	BAP-0907	26.25	20	41	20	21		
□	BAP-0907	34.25	19	52	24	28	88.3	FAT CLAY CH
◎	BAP-0901	7.50	20	41	22	19	91.8	LEAN CLAY CL
◐	BAP-0901	12.75	23	48	23	25		
☆	BAP-0901	17.25	22	53	25	28	93.1	FAT CLAY CH
⊗	BAP-0901	19.75	21	42	22	20	91.2	LEAN CLAY CL
■	BAP-0902	7.75	20	41	20	21		
◆	BAP-0903	4.75	23	38	21	17		
◇	BAP-0903	11.25	22	42	21	21		
×	BAP-0903	15.75	23	52	24	28	93.8	FAT CLAY CH
■	BAP-0903	21.75	21	30	18	12		

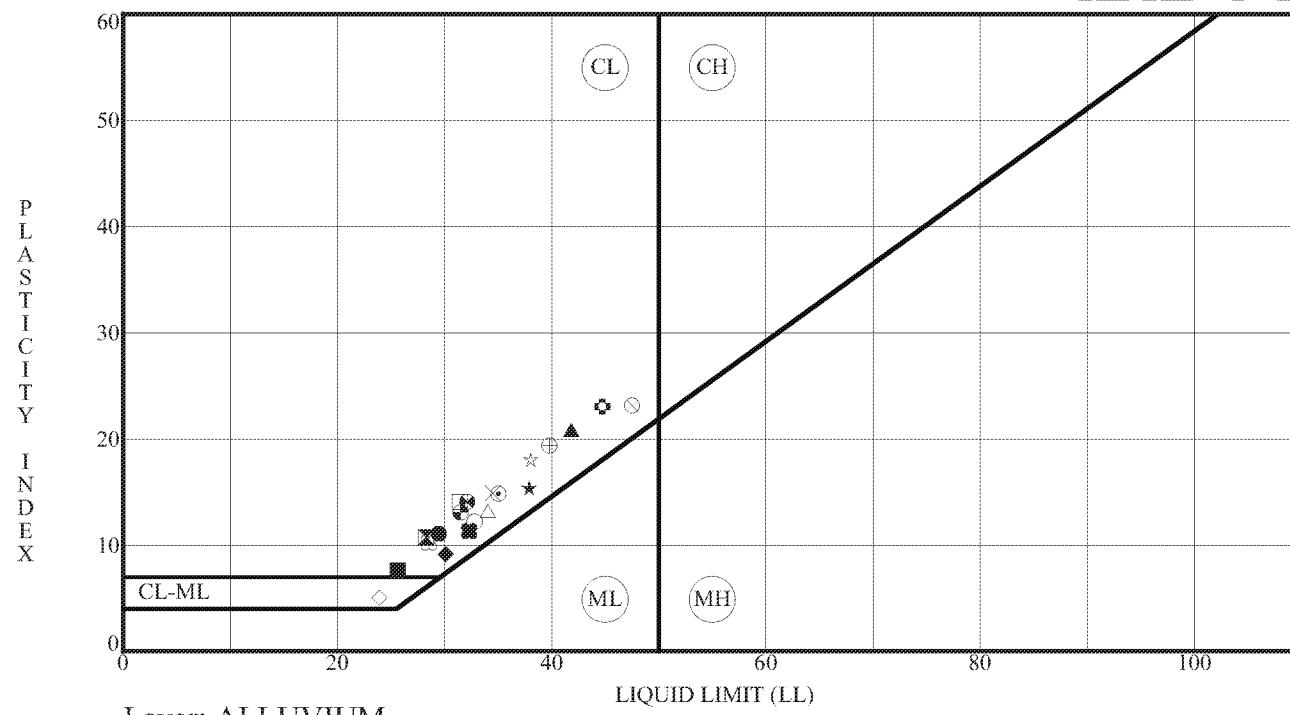
PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION		
LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO		
JOB NO.	011.11497.014	DATE	6/9/09

ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS

BBCM

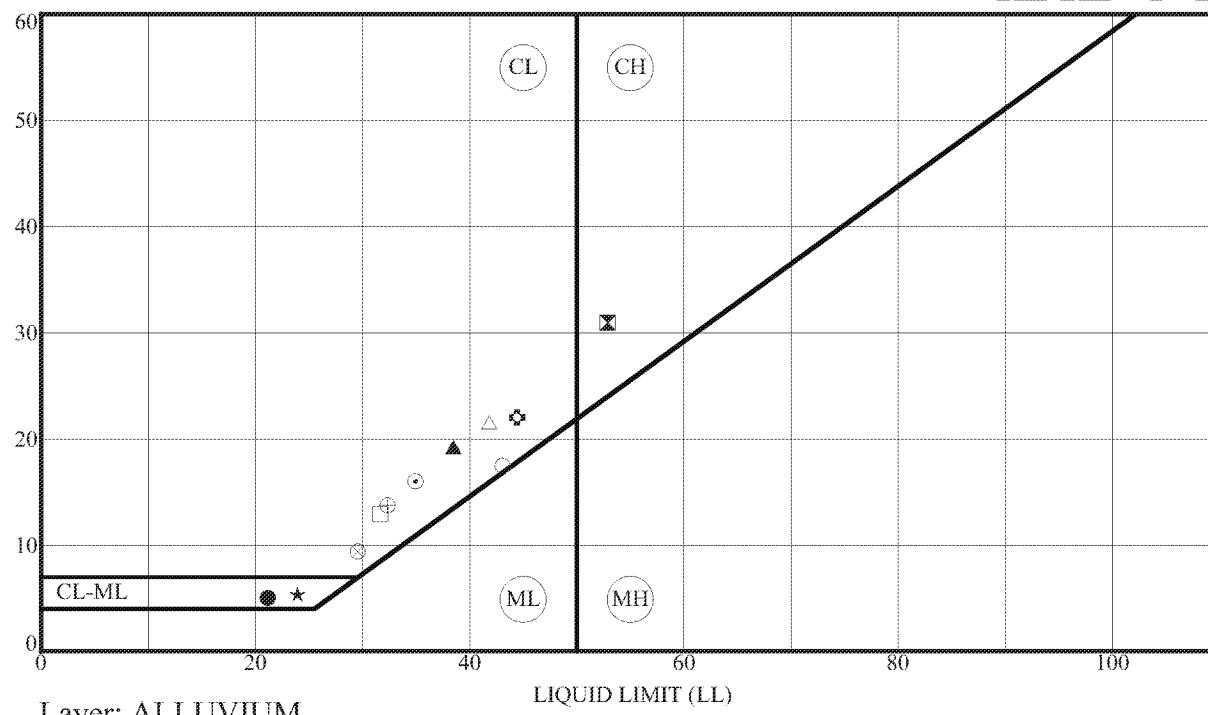
ALPI-REG 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDF 6/9/09

PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION		
LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO		
JOB NO.	011.11497.014	DATE	6/9/09

BBCM**ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS**

ALPI-REG 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDF 6/9/09

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
 JOB NO. 011.11497.014 DATE 6/9/09

BBCM**ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS**

Layer: ALLUVIUM

ALPI-REG 111497.014.GPJ BBCM.GDF 6/9/09

Specimen Id.	Depth	MC	LL	PL	PI	Fines	ASTM Classification
BAP-0902	26.75	30	21	16	5		
BAP-0903	41.75	24	53	22	31	92.9	FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0903	46.75	22	38	19	19		
BAP-0903	51.75	25	24	19	5		
BAP-0903	56.75	25	35	19	16	86.8	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0904	4.75	24	44	22	22		
BAP-0904	7.75	30	43	26	17	96.2	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0904	11.75	23	42	20	22		
BAP-0904	19.25	28	30	20	10		
BAP-0904	24.25	29	32	19	13	76.4	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0904	34.25	29	32	19	13		

PROJECT

GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION

LOCATION

CHESHIRE, OHIO

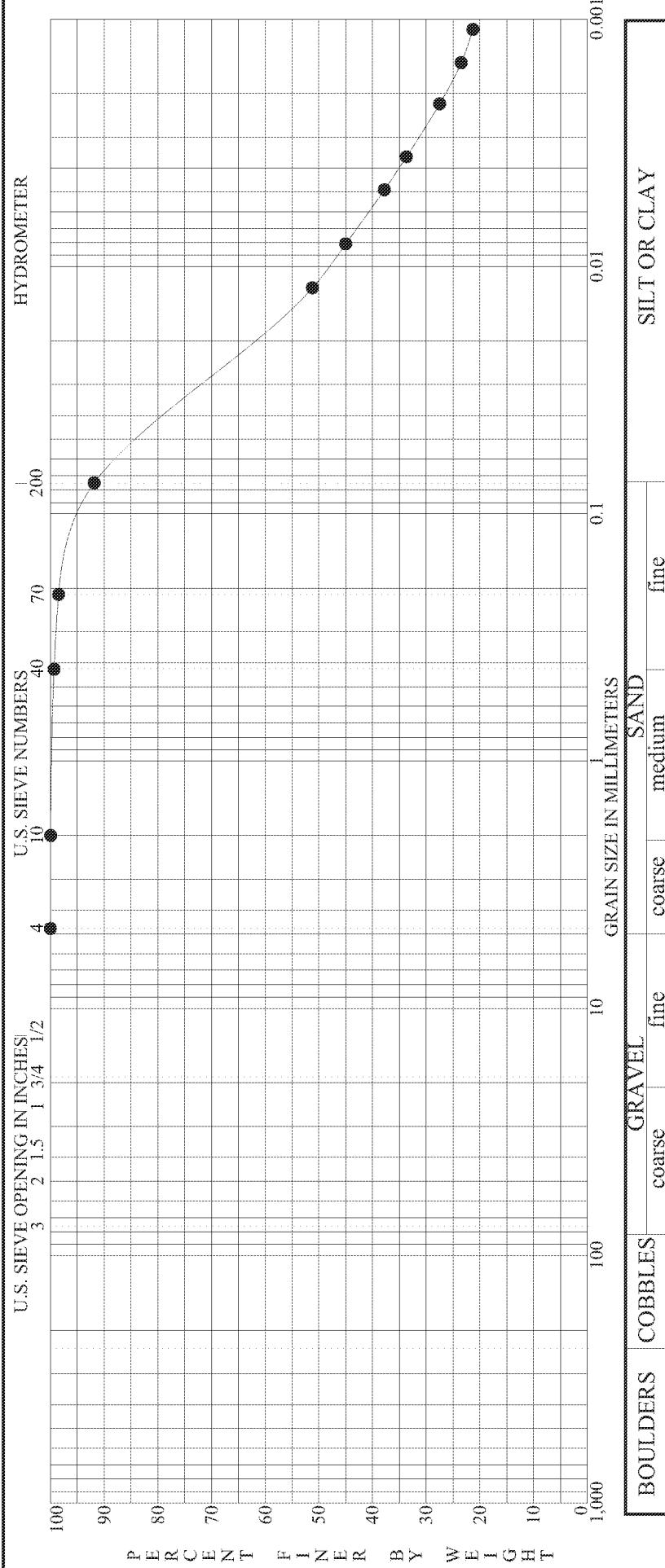
JOB NO.

011.11497.014

DATE

6/9/09

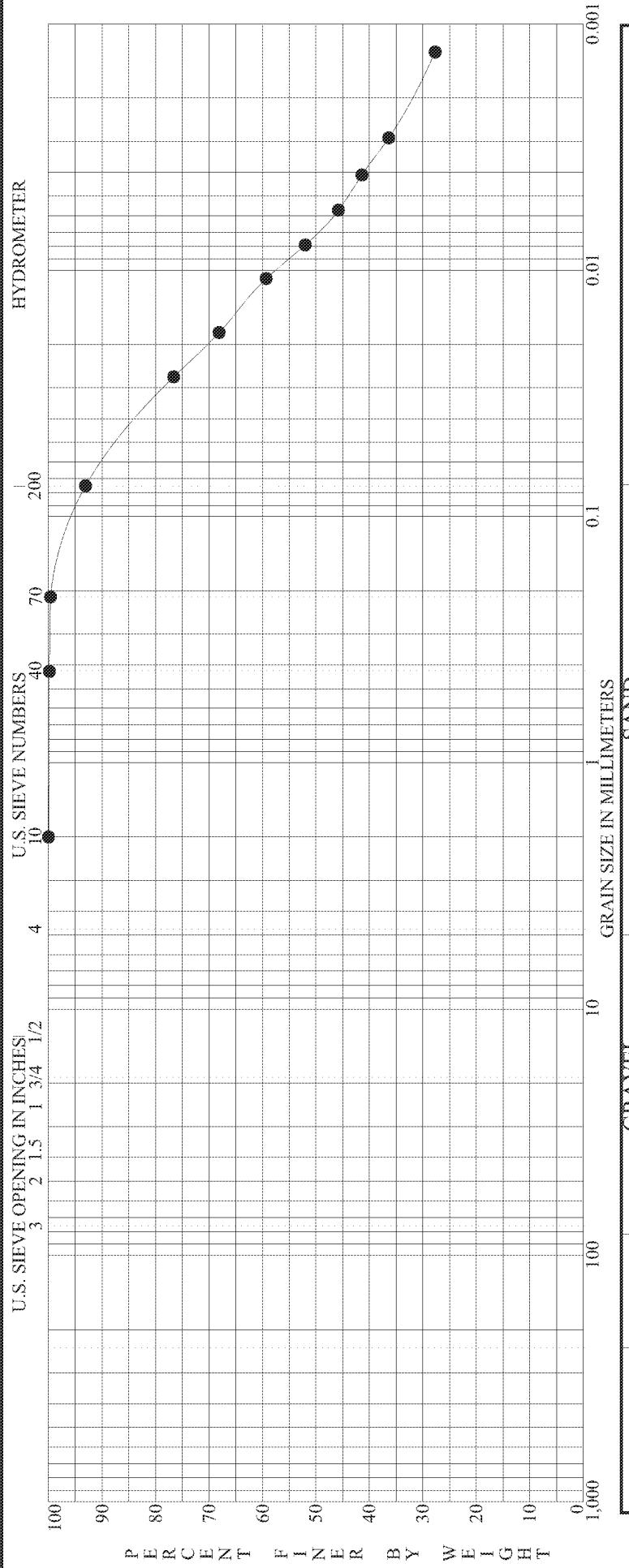
BBCM



Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0901 S-5 H 7.0' to 7.9'	4.7500	0.1232	0.0181	0.0113	0.0	8.2	53.7	38.1	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT LOCATION DATE

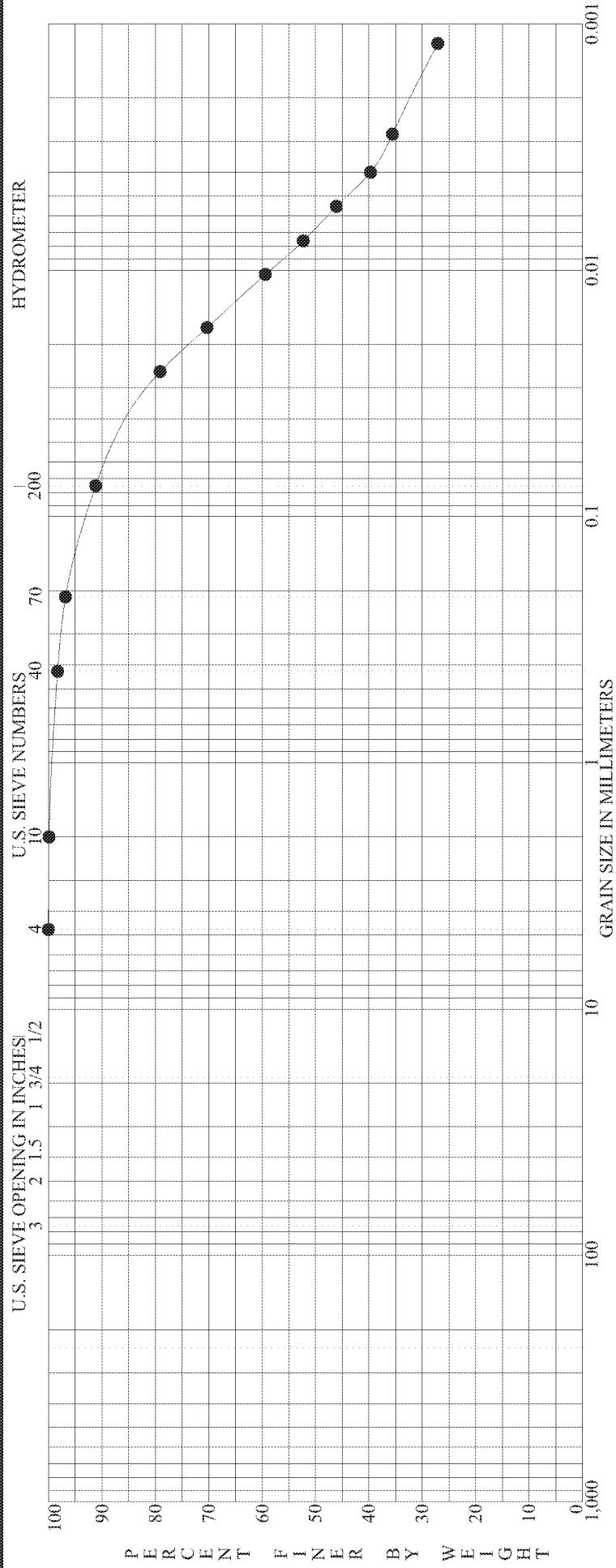
GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION CHESHIRE, OHIO 011.11497.014 6/2/09

BBCM

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0901 S-11 16.5' to 17.8'	2.0000	0.1018	0.0112	0.0071		0.0	6.9	49.0	44.1

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT _____ LOCATION _____
JOB NO. _____

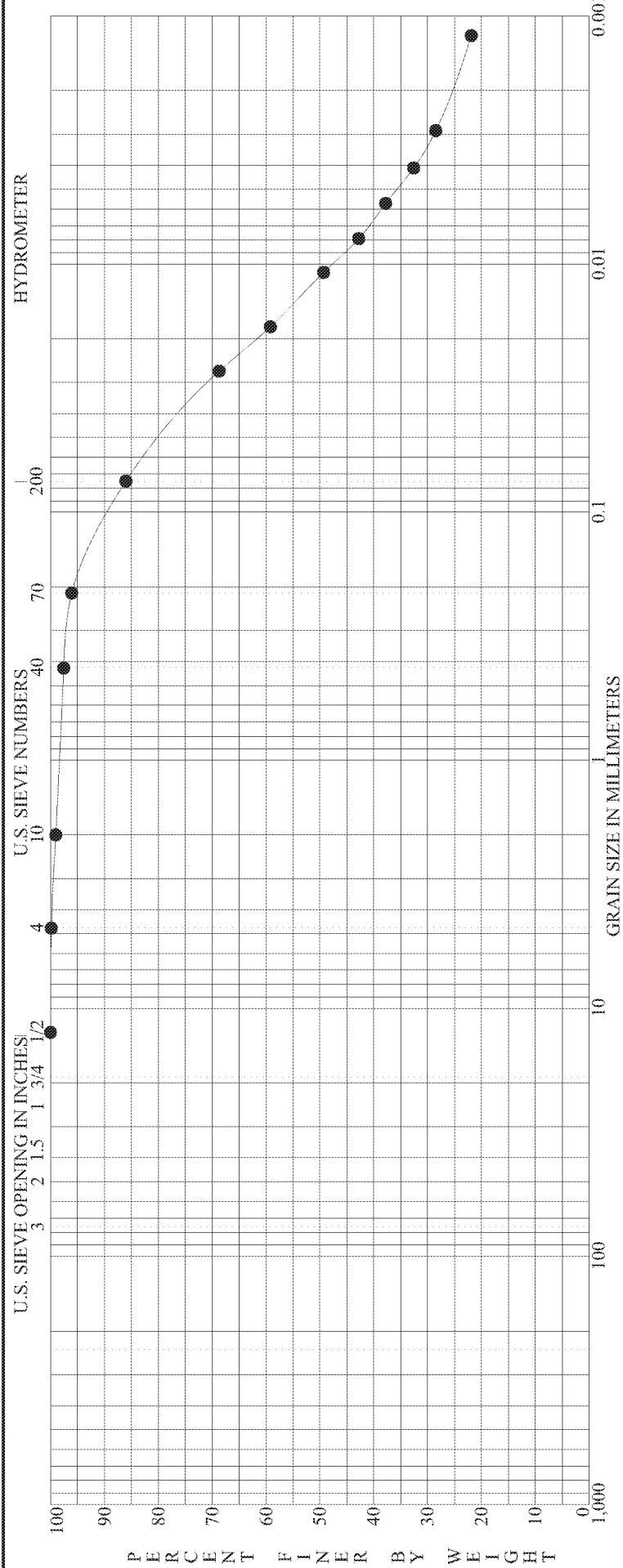
GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
CHESHIRE, OHIO
DATE 6/2/09

BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY			
Specimen Identification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	Cc	Cu
BAP-0901	S-13 1 19.5' to 21.5'						Stiff to Hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silt clay, trace fine to coarse sand.	21	42	22	20	

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
BAP-0901	S-13 1 19.5' to 21.5'	4.7500	0.1522	0.0107	0.0067	0.0	8.8	47.0	44.2

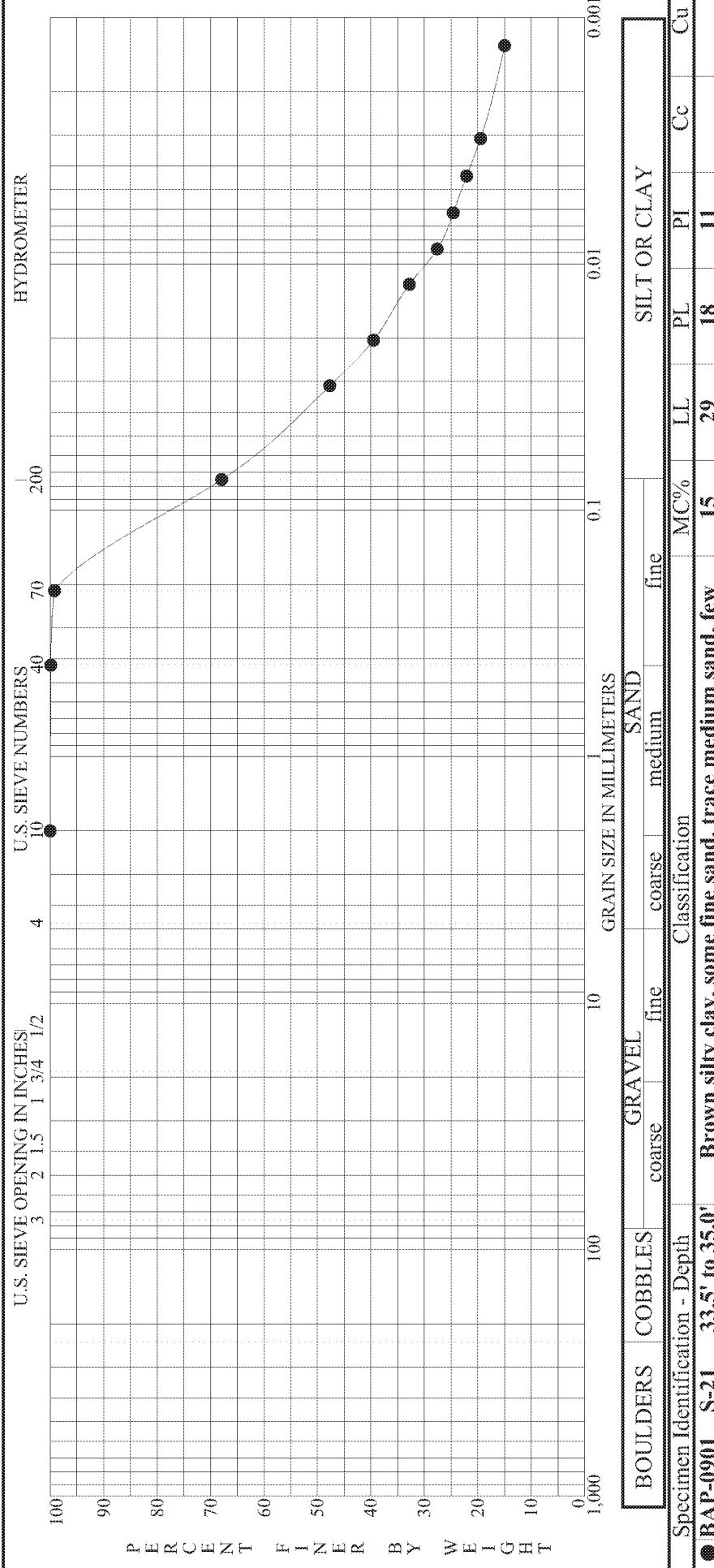
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09
JOB NO.

BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND	SILT OR CLAY			
coarse	fine	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	LL	PI	Cc	Cu
Classification										
● BAP-0901	S-17	26.0'	to 27.5'	Brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, little fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, trace fine gravel.			16	34	17	17

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0901	S-17	26.0' to 27.5'	12.5000	0.1899	0.0185	0.0112	0.1	13.9	50.3

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	LOCATION	DATE
		GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO	011.11497.014

BBCM

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
BAP-0901 S-21 33.5' to 35.0'	2.0000	0.1845	0.0532	0.0345		0.0	32.1	44.9	23.0

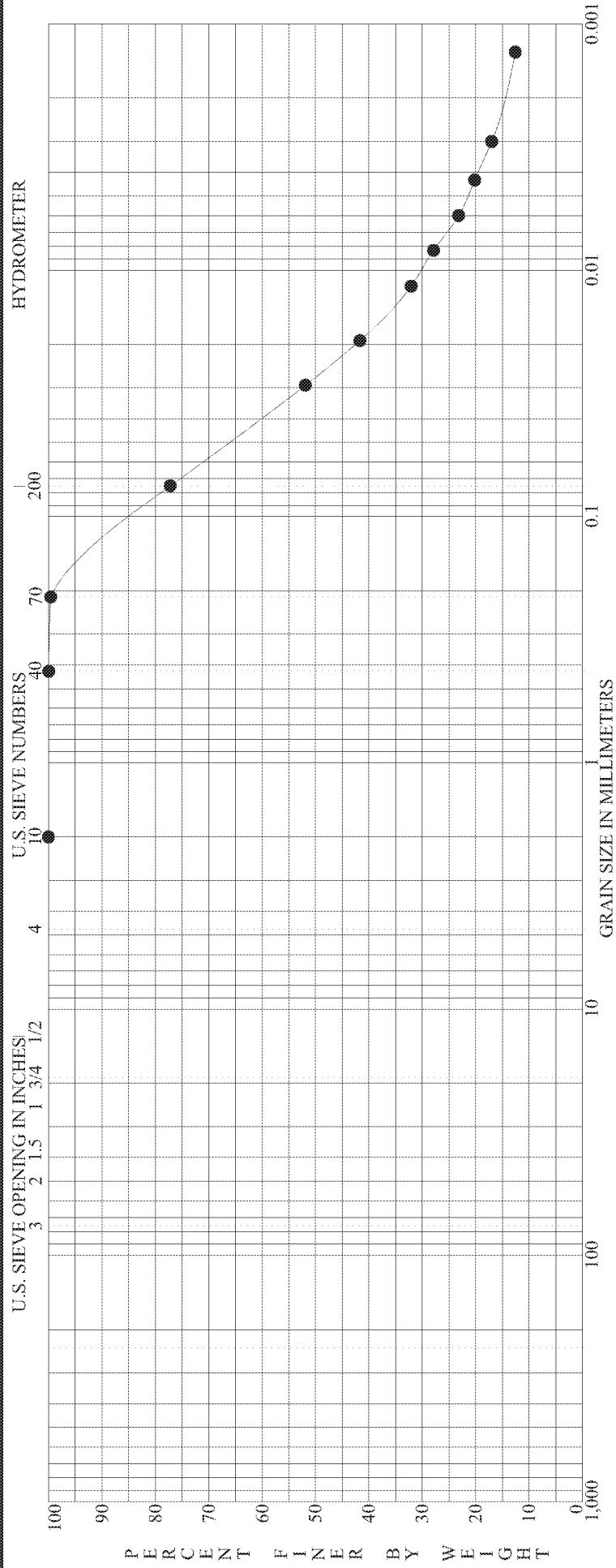
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT LOCATION JOB NO.

GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

DATE 011.11497.014 DATE 6/2/09

GRN-BEG

DATE 6/2/09

BBCM

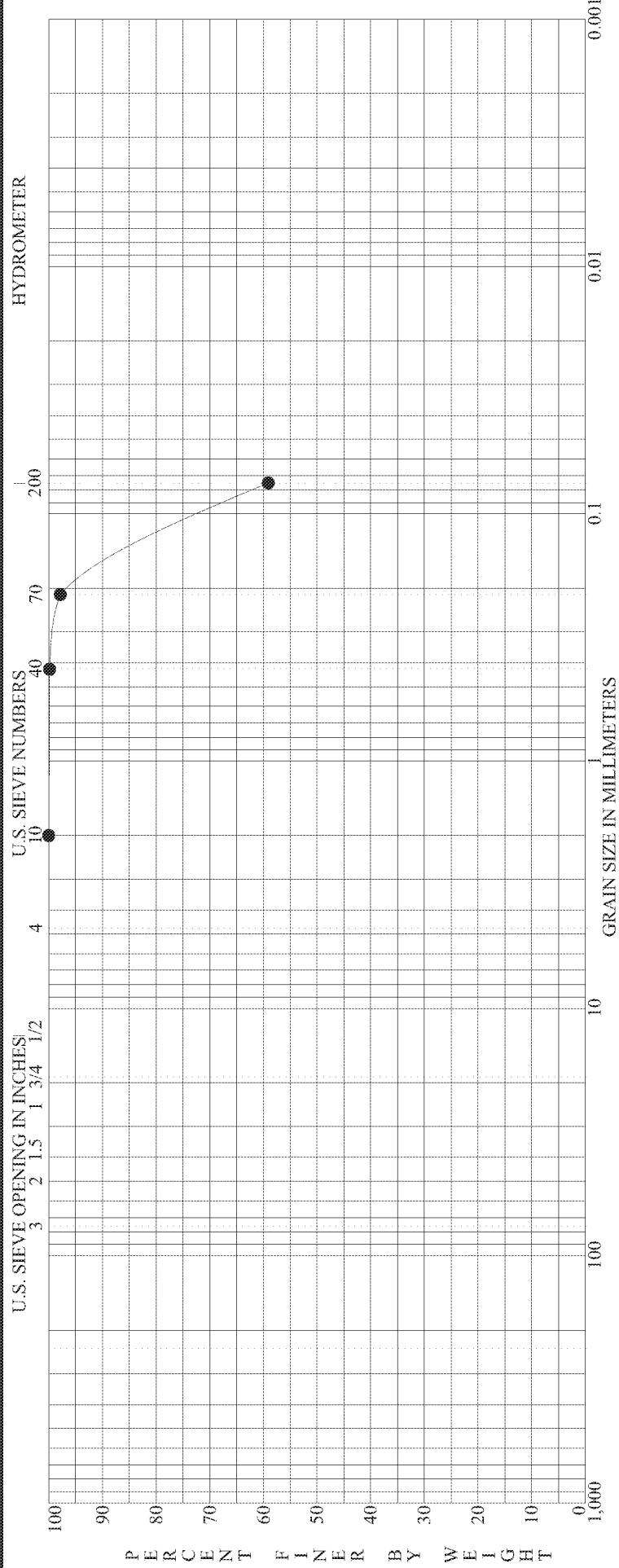
BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND	SILT OR CLAY					
Classification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0901	S-25 43.5' to 45.0'						23	30	21	9		

Brown mottled with dark-brown clayey silt, some fine sand, trace medium sand.

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0901	43.5' to 45.0'	2.0000	0.1714	0.0396	0.0271	0.0	22.8	55.6	21.6

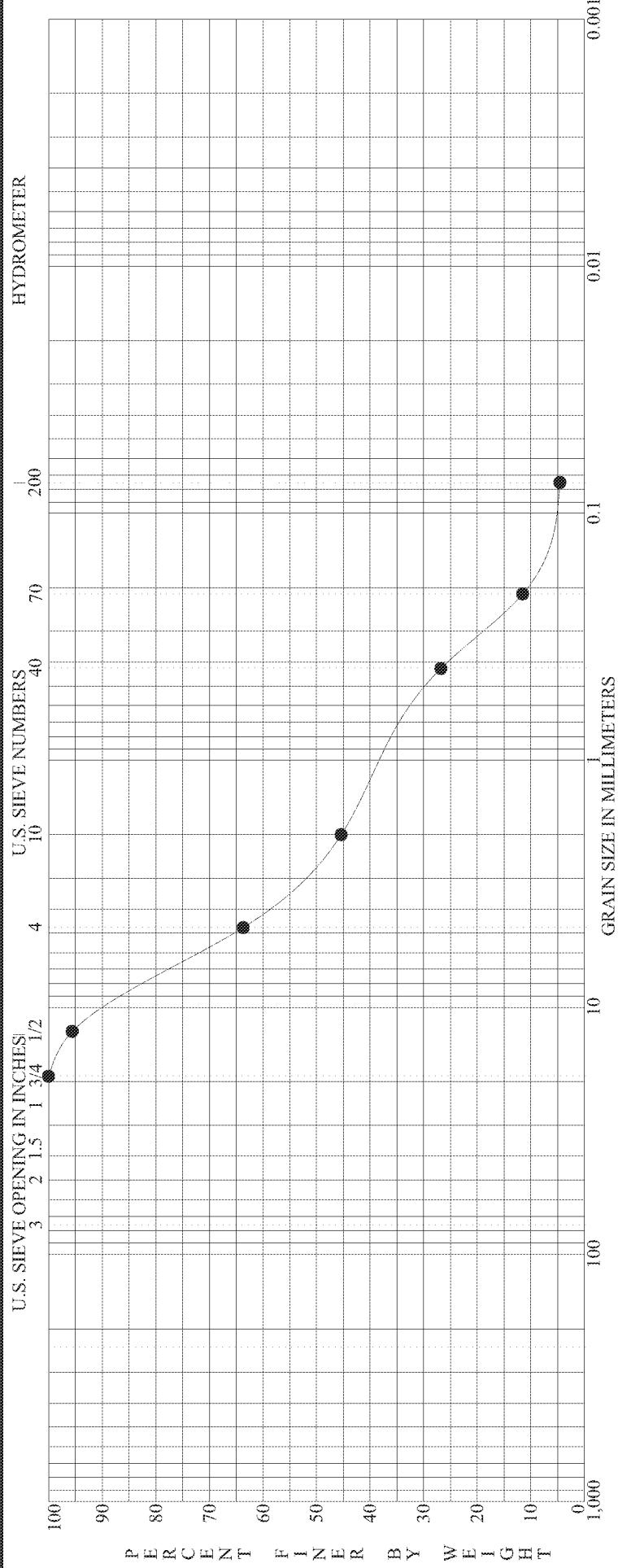
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 6/2/09

BBCM



		GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY				
BOULDERS	COBBLES	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
Specimen Identification - Depth												
● BAP-0901	S-28A	51.0'	to	Gray mottled with brown silt inter-bedded with fine sand								
		51.7"		and silty clay, trace medium sand.								
● BAP-0901	S-28A	51.0'	to	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Sand	%Gravel	%Silt	%Clay
		51.7"		2.0000	0.1965	0.0769			0.0	40.9	59.1	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
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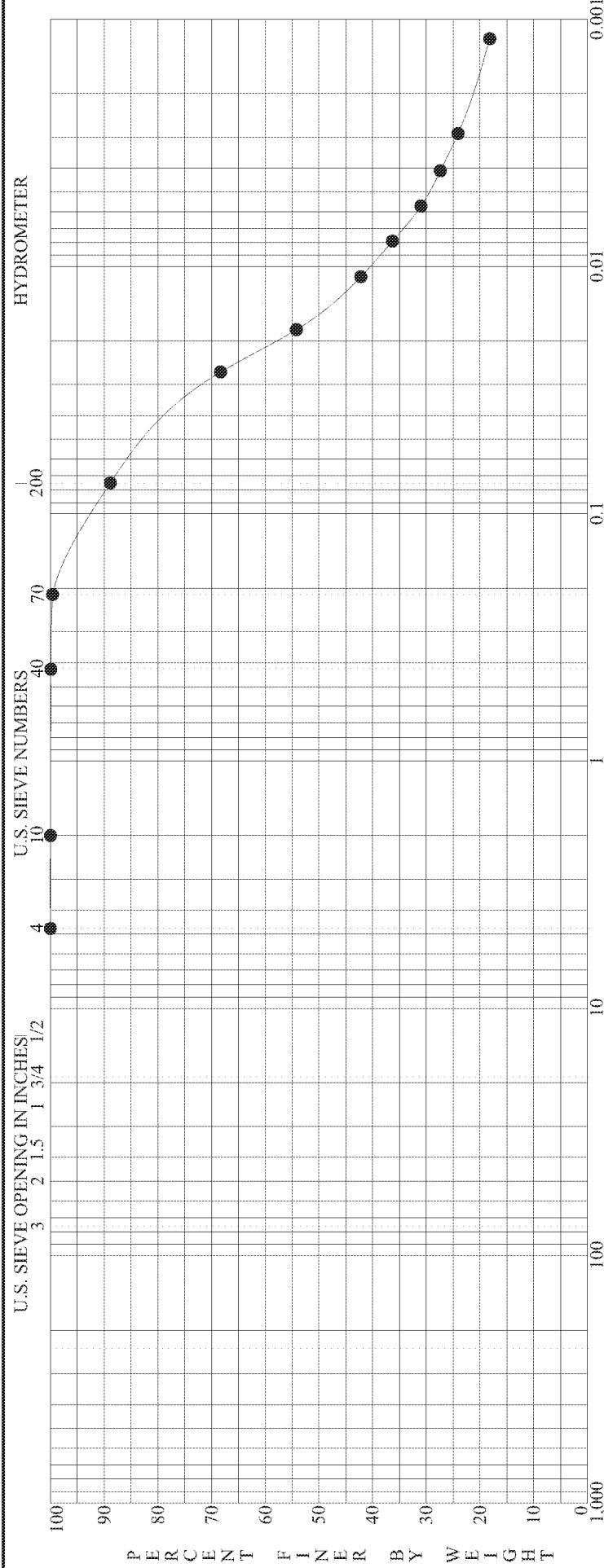
BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY					
Specimen Identification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0901 S-29	53.5' to 54.7'						Brown and gray fine to coarse sand, "and" fine gravel, trace silt.					0.457	23.667

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0901 S-29	53.5' to 54.7'	19.0000	12.2747	3.9909	2.4852	0.1686	36.3	59.1	4.6

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09
 JOB NO.

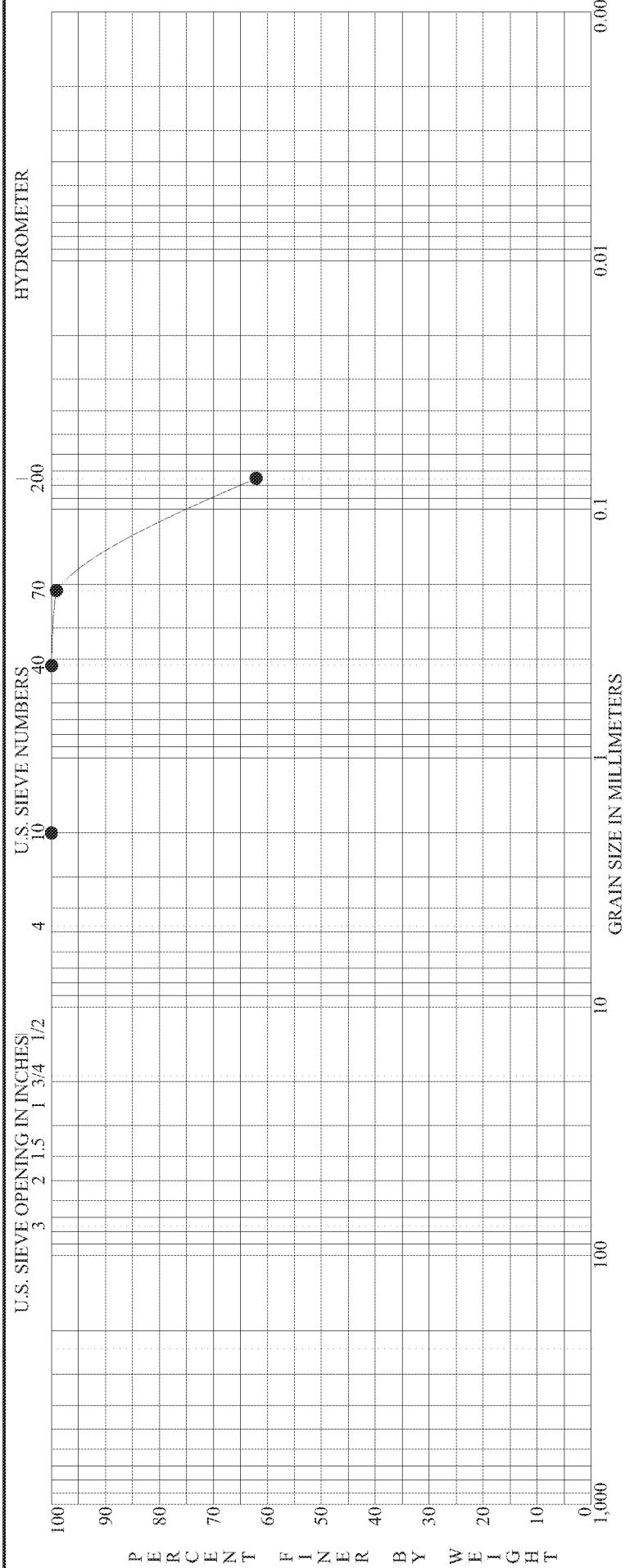
BBCM



		GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS					SILT OR CLAY							
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	FINE	COARSE	MEDIUM	FINE	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
Specimen Identification - Depth														
● BAP-0902 S-9	18.5' to 20.0'								22	32	21	11		

● Brown mottled with gray silty clay, little fine to coarse sand, desiccation.

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09
JOB NO.

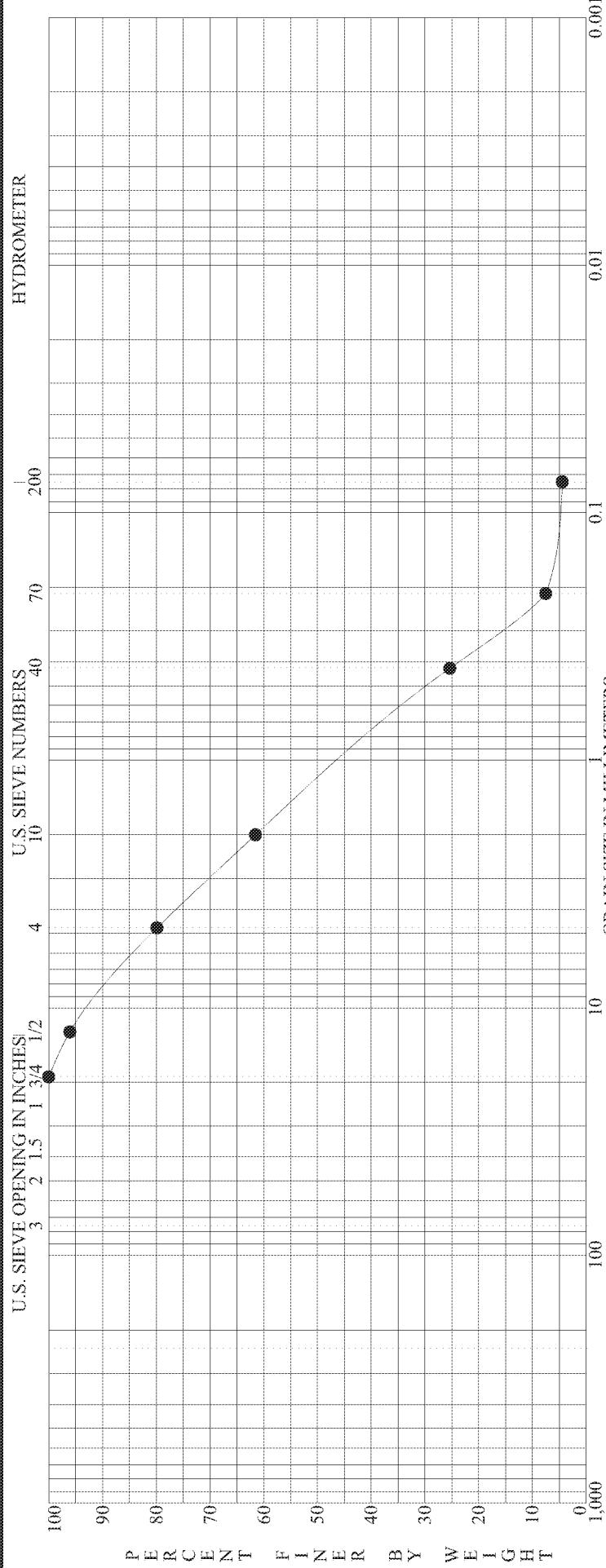
BBCM

BOULDERS COBBLES GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY					
Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0902 S-11 23.5' to 25.0'											

● BAP-0902 S-11 23.5' to 25.0' Brown silty clay interbedded with fine to medium sand.

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO JOB NO. 011.11497.014 DATE 6/2/09

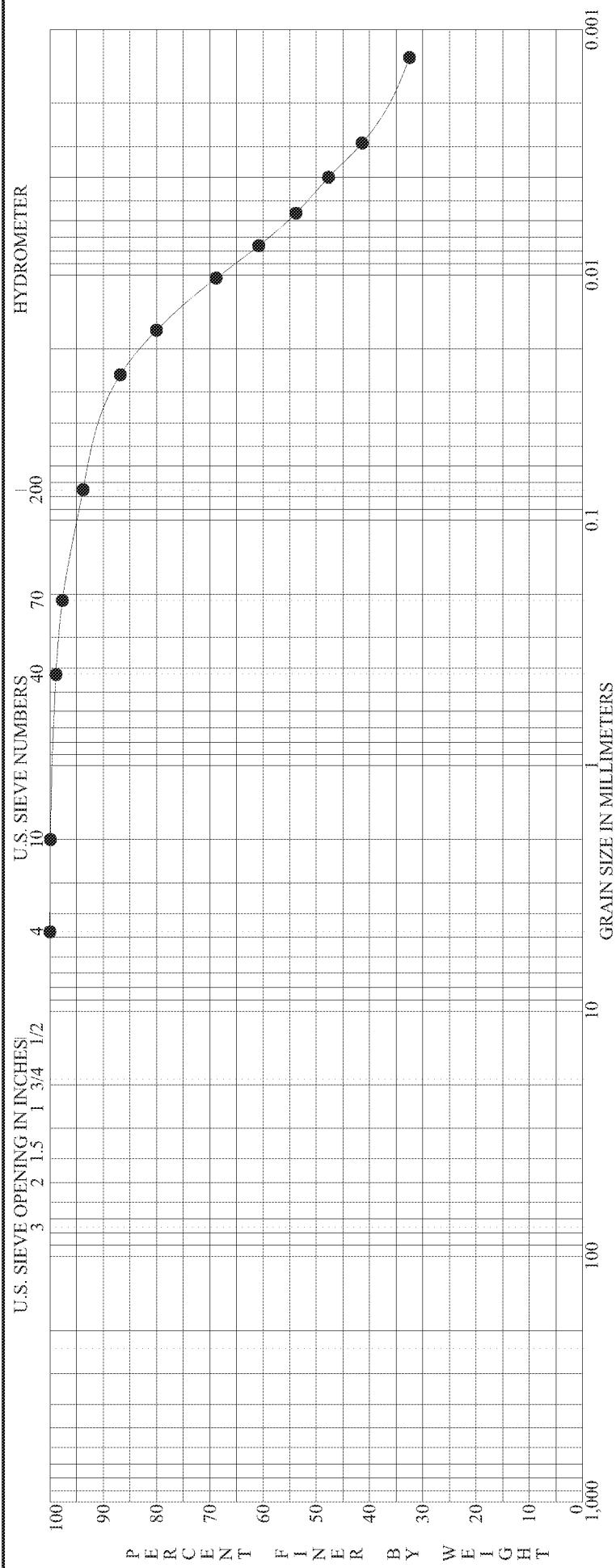
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BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY
		coarse	fine	Classification
			coarse	medium
BAP-0902 S-14		31.0' to 32.2'	Brown	fine to coarse sand, little fine gravel, trace silt.

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
BAP-0902 S-14	31.0' to 32.2'	19.0000	11.7255	1.8722	1.2198	0.2333	20.1	75.4	4.4

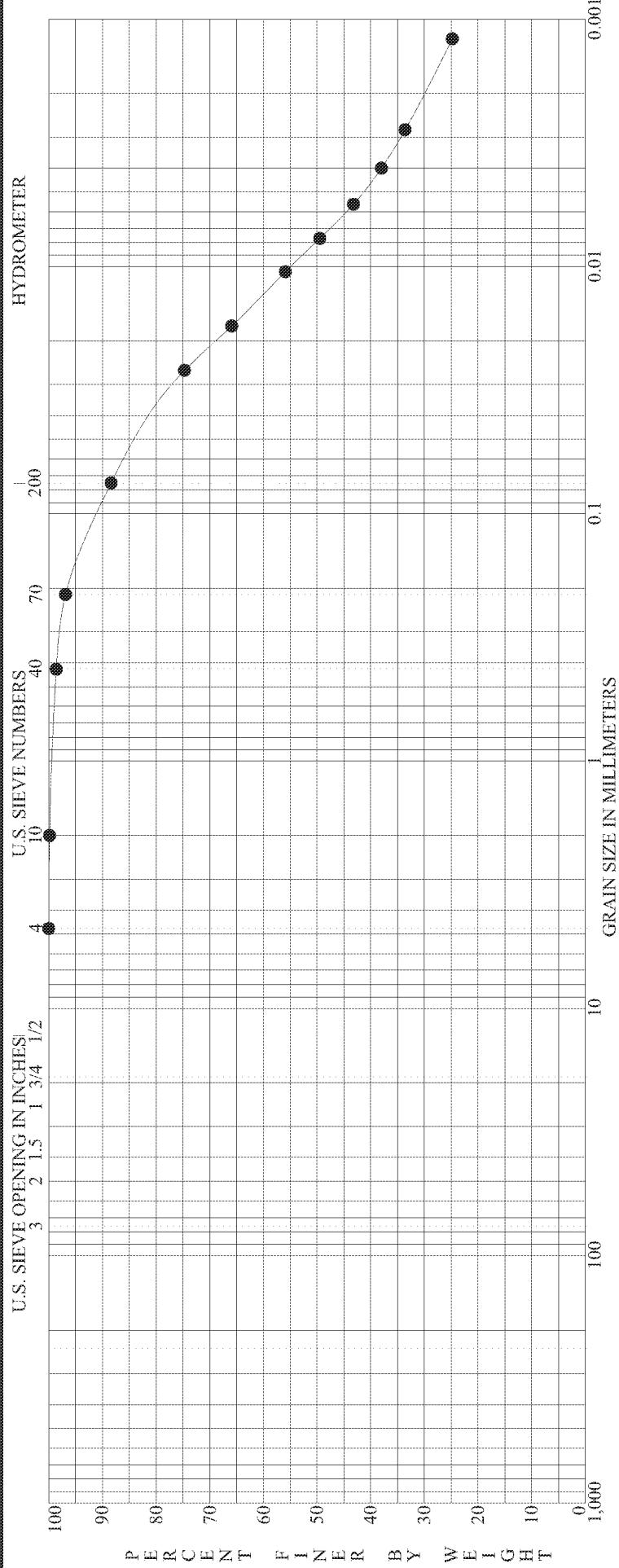
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 6/2/09

BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY					
Classification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0903 S-10	15.0' to 16.0'						Brown mottled with dark-gray and gray silty clay, trace fine	23	52	24	28		

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0903 S-10	15.0' to 16.0'	4.7500	0.1039	0.0073	0.0045	0.0	6.2	42.0	51.7

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
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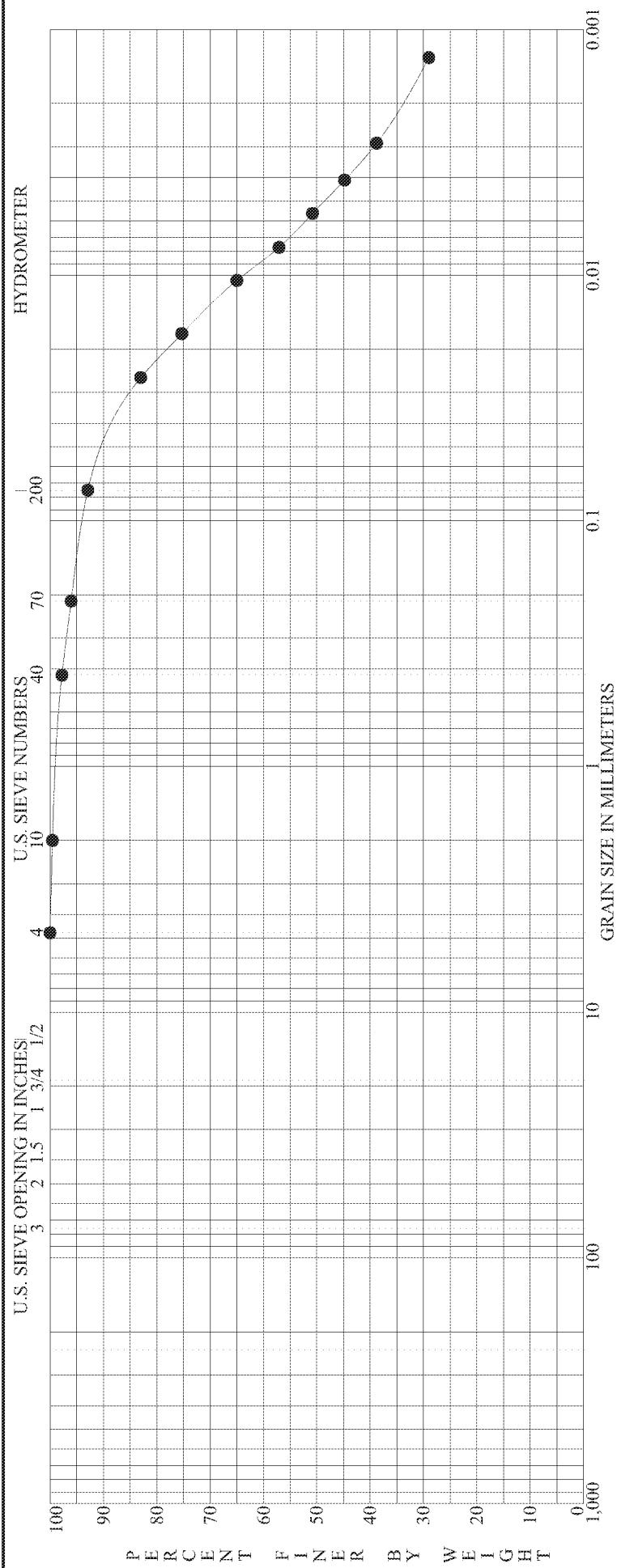
BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY		
Specimen Identification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL
● BAP-0903 S-21 33.5' to 34.7'									19	44	22

Brown mottled with dark-brown and gray silty clay, little fine to coarse sand.

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0903 S-21 33.5' to 34.7'	4.7500	0.1689	0.0129	0.0079		0.0	11.6	46.9	41.4

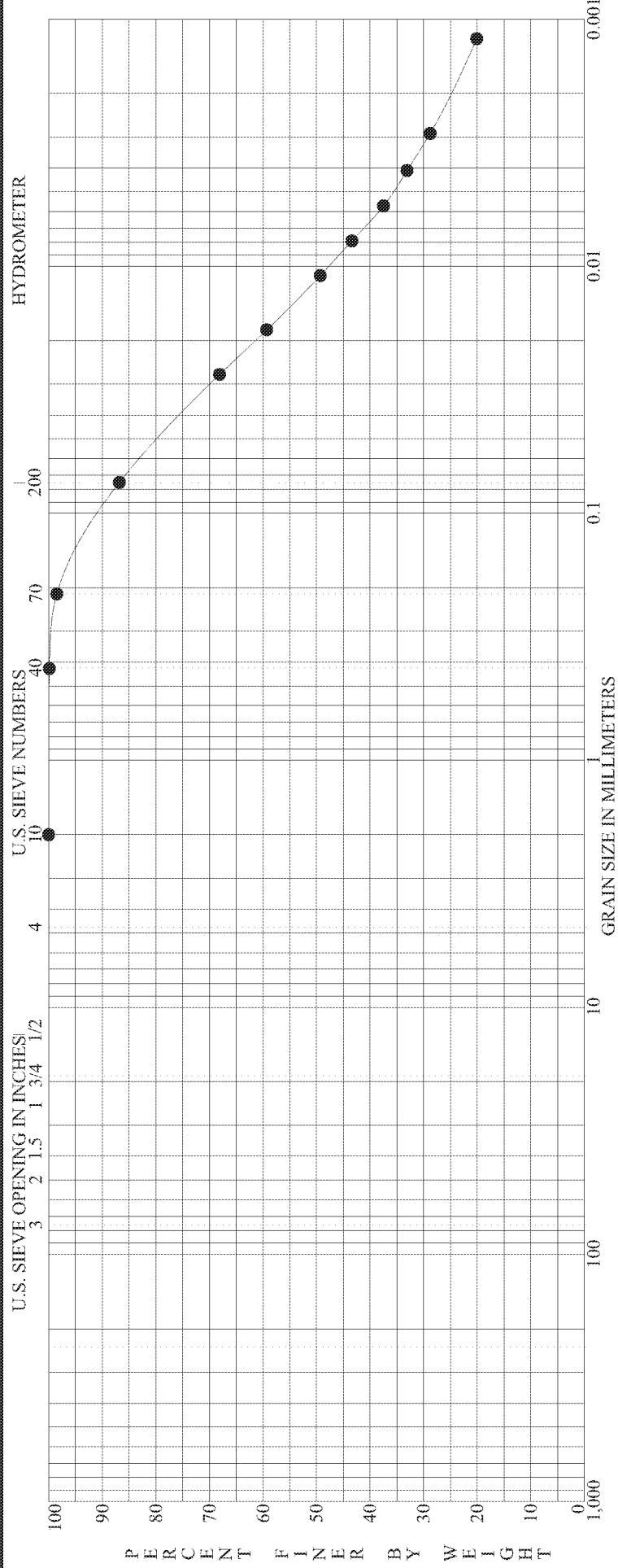
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 6/2/09

BBCM

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0903 S-24 41.0' to 42.5'	4.7500	0.1501	0.0086	0.0054		0.0	7.1	44.3	48.6

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 6/2/09

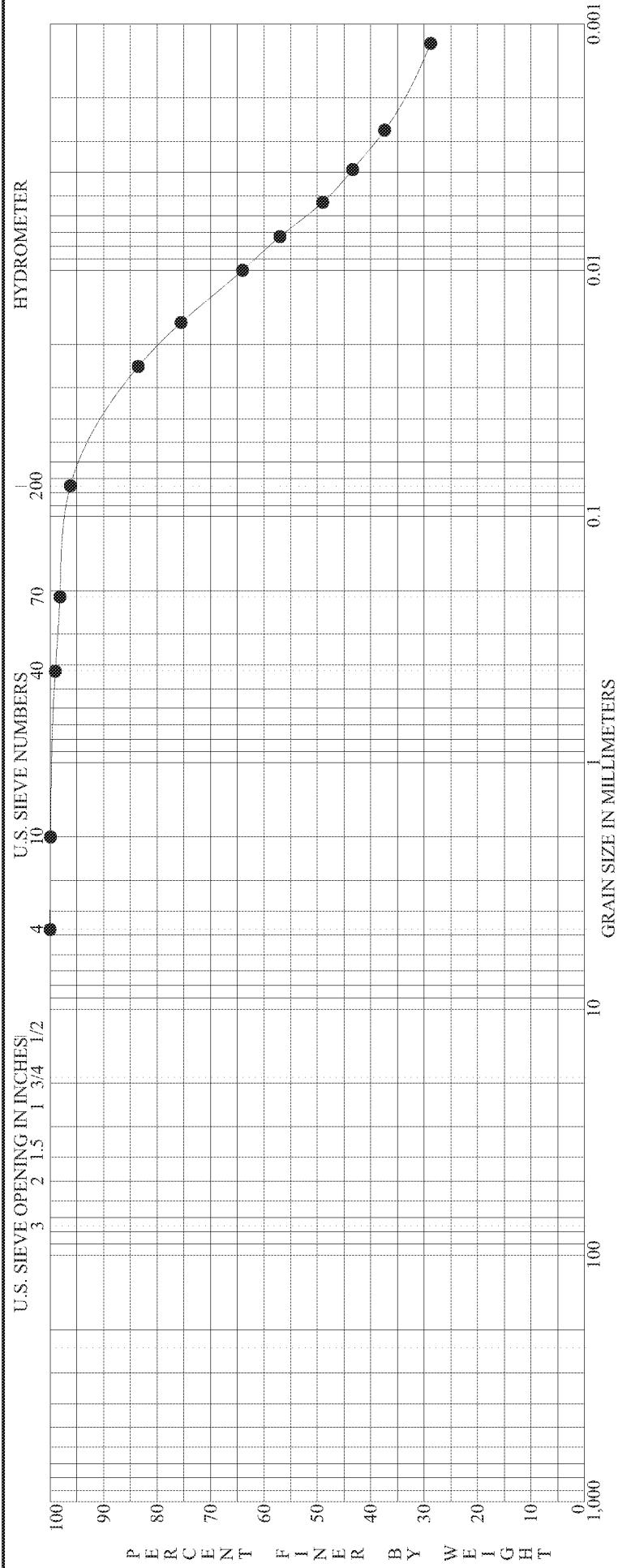
BBCM



BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0903 S-30	56.0' to 57.5'						25	35	19	16		

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0903 S-30	56.0' to 57.5'	2.0000	0.1557	0.0187	0.0113	0.0	13.2	51.1	35.8

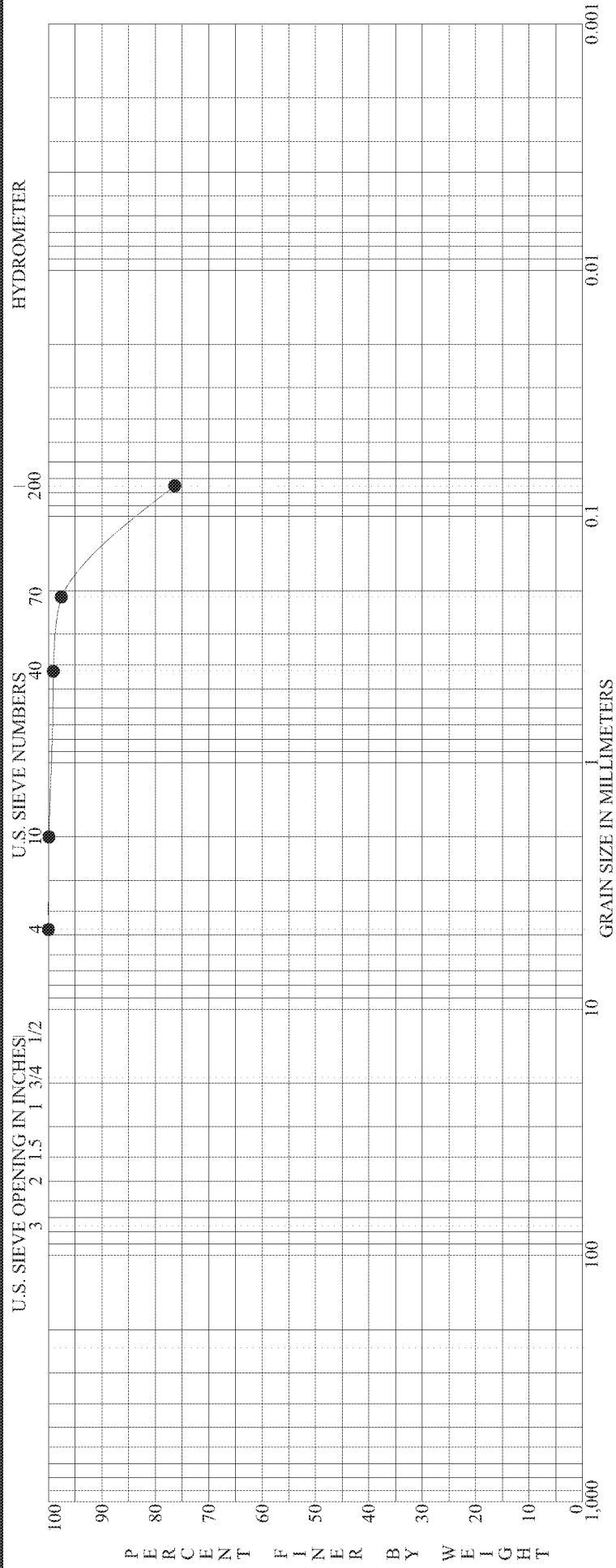
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09
JOB NO.

BBCM

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0904 S-5 7.0' to 8.3'	4.7500	0.0674	0.0084	0.0055	0.0	3.8	48.3	47.9	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT LOCATION DATE

GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION CHESHIRE, OHIO 011.11497.014 6/2/09

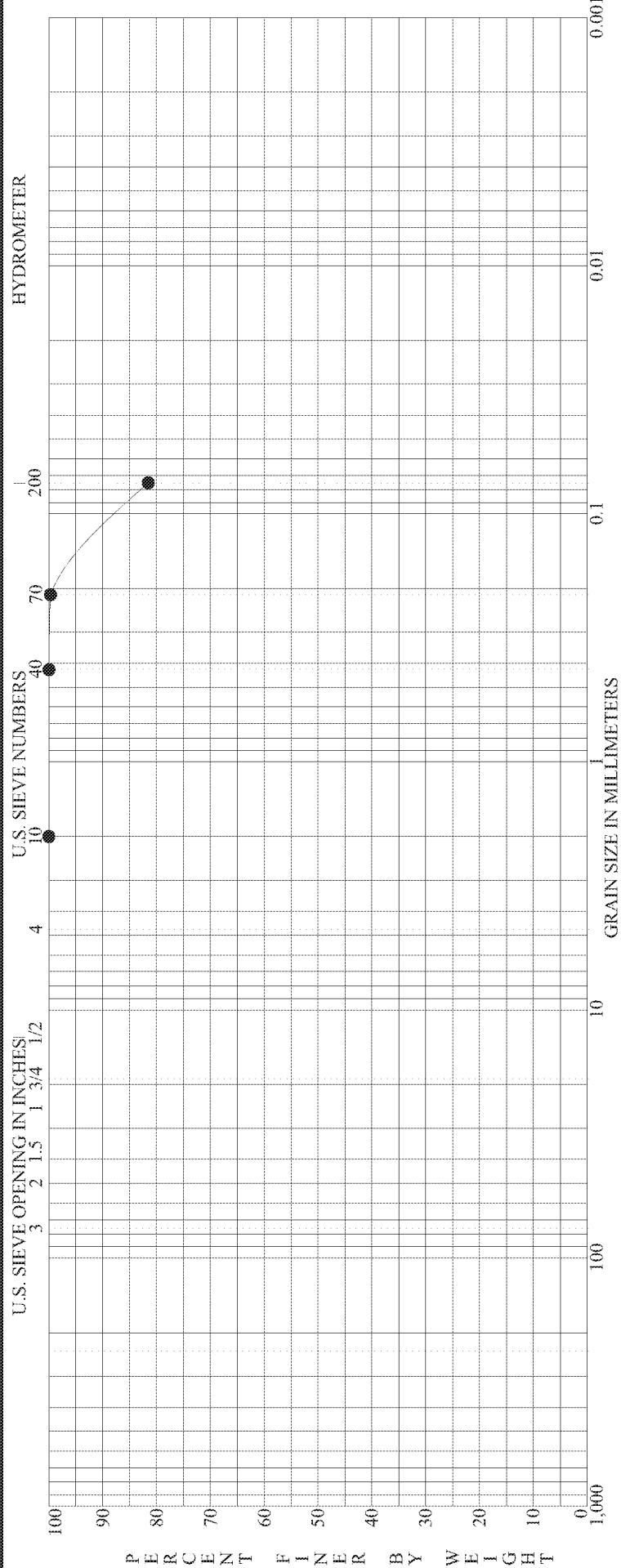
BBCM

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay
● BAP-0904 S-12 23.5' to 24.6'	4.7500	0.1866				0.0	23.6	76.4	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT LOCATION JOB NO.

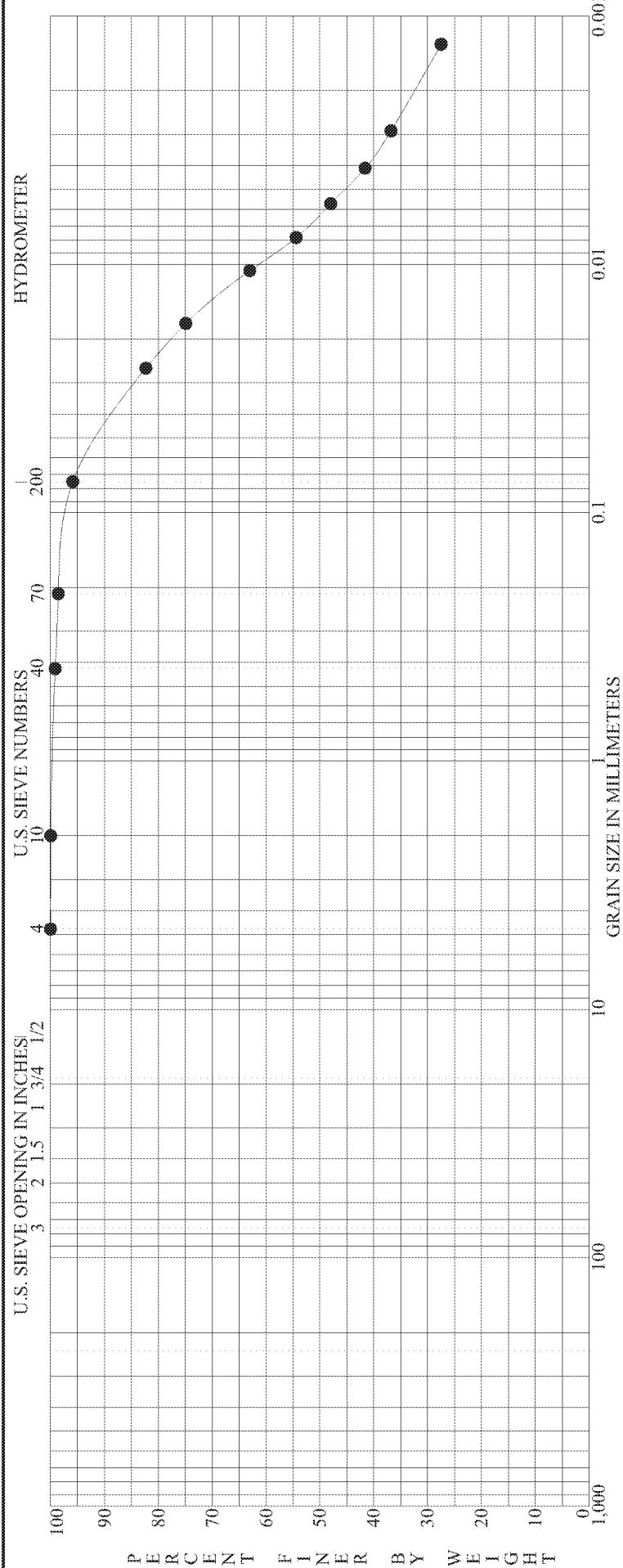
GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09

BBCM

		GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY				
BOULDERS	COBBLES	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
Specimen Identification - Depth	Classification											
● BAP-0904 S-14 28.5' to 29.5'	Gray silty clay, little fine to medium sand.											

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	LOCATION	DATE
		GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO	011.11497.014 6/2/09

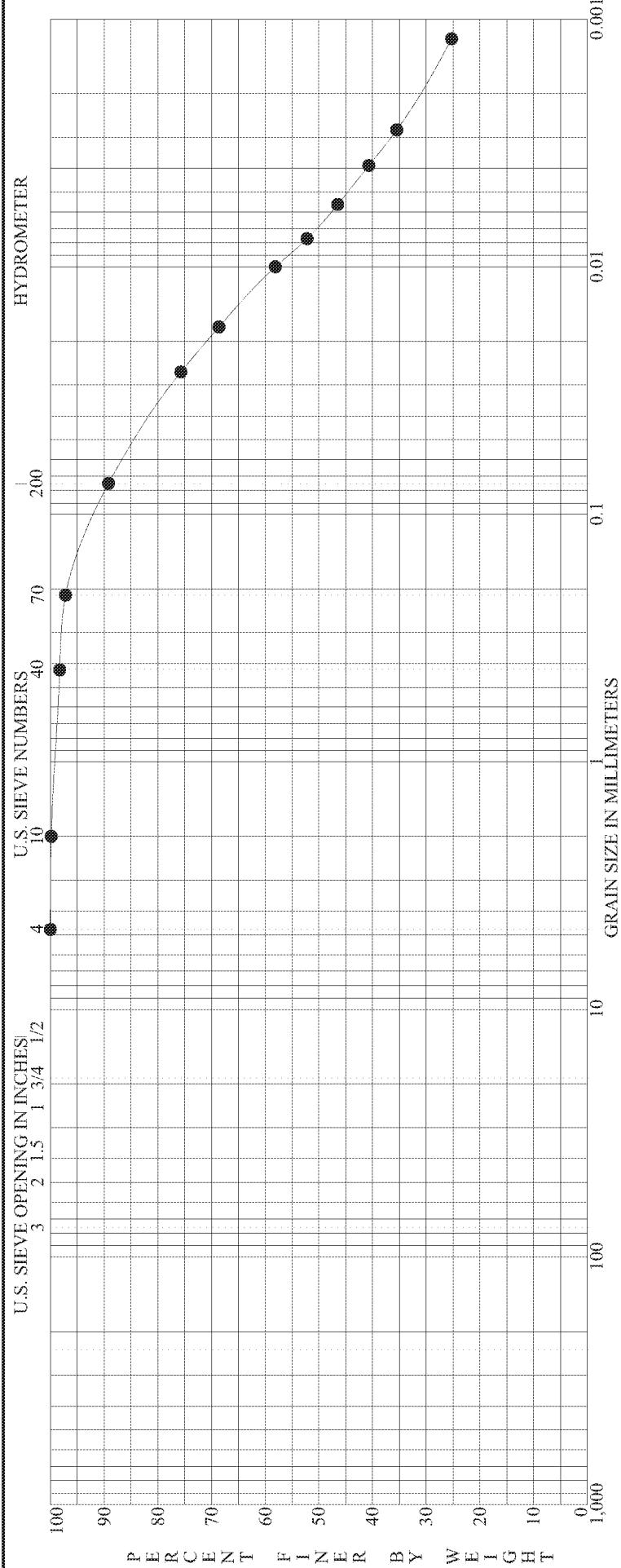
BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY					
Specimen Identification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0905 S-8 11.5' to 13.0'							Brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand.	20	43	23	20		

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0905 S-8 11.5' to 13.0'	4.7500	0.0701	0.0095	0.0063		0.0	4.1	50.4	45.5

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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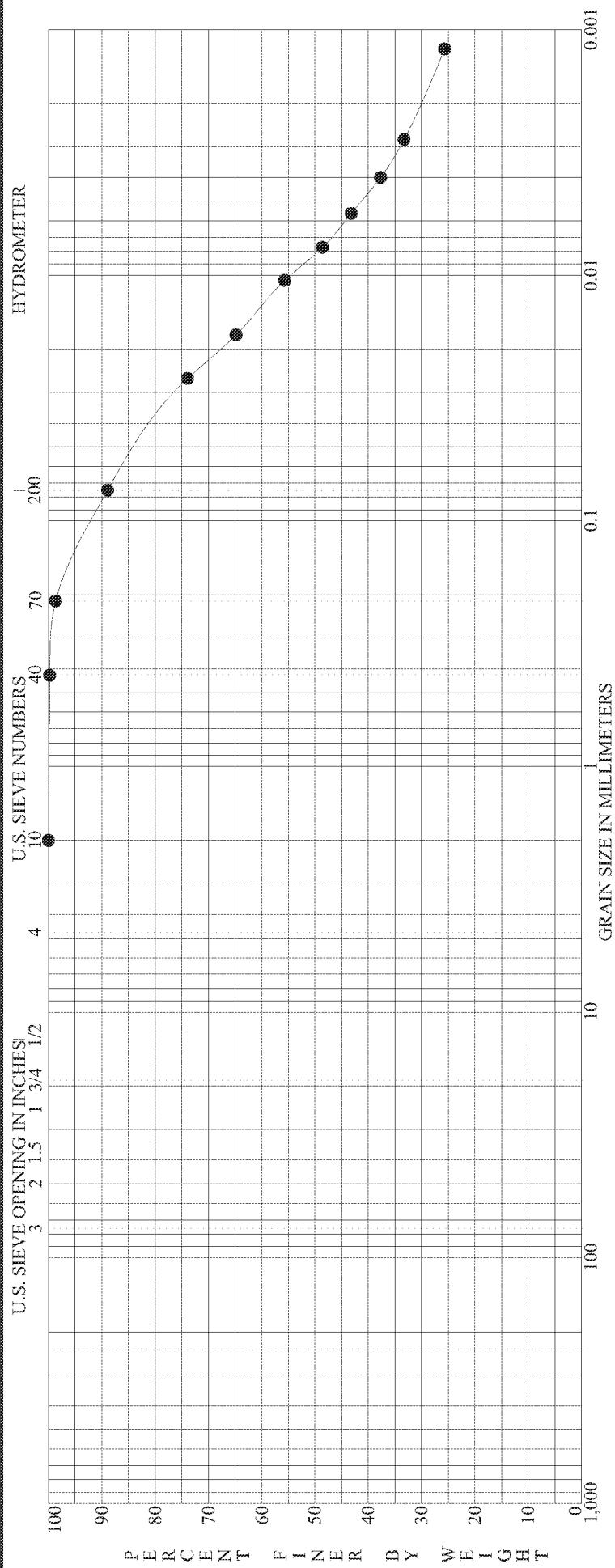


BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY					
Specimen Identification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
BAP-0905 ST-14 II 20.5' to 22.0'	4.7500	0.1599	0.0111	0.0068			Brown, dark-brown and gray silty clay, little fine to coarse sand.	21	40	23	17		

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
BAP-0905 ST-14 II 20.5' to 22.0'	4.7500	0.1599	0.0111	0.0068		0.0	10.8	44.5	44.7

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
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JOB NO.

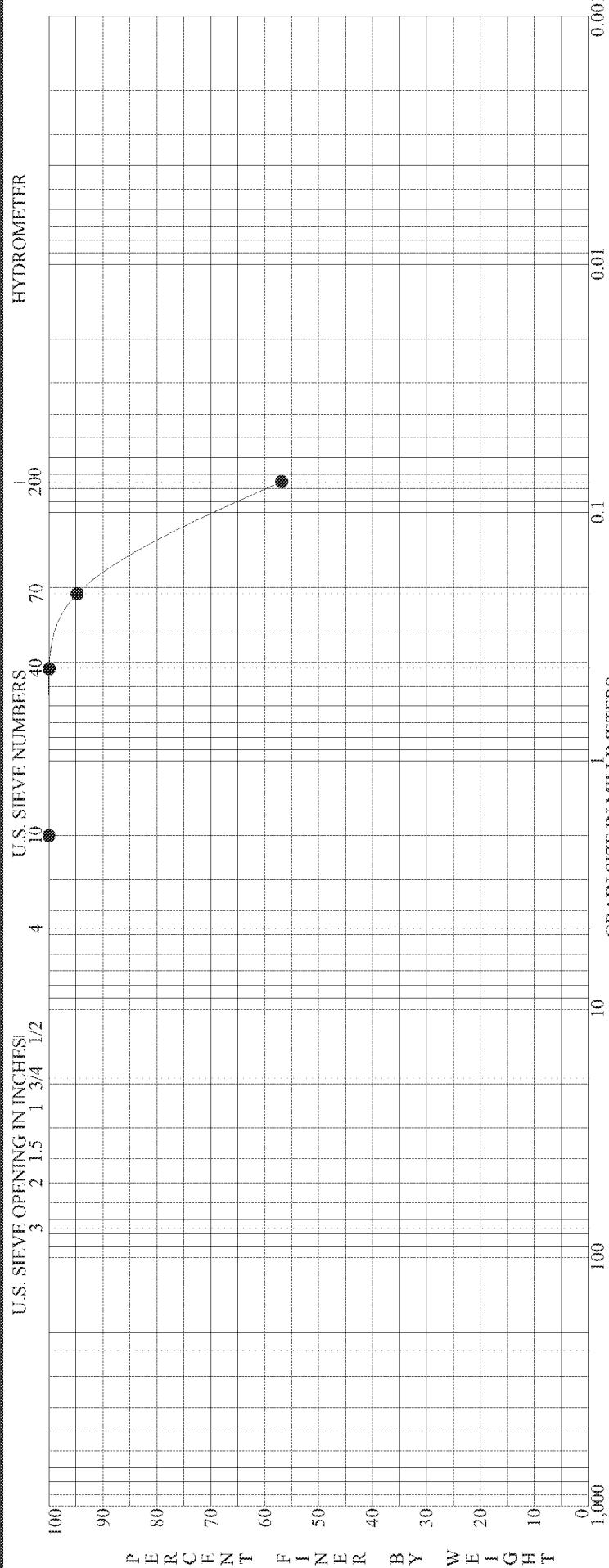
BBCM



Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
BAP-0905 S-17 25.5' to 26.5'	2.0000	0.1439	0.0134	0.0082		0.0	11.1	47.5	41.3

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
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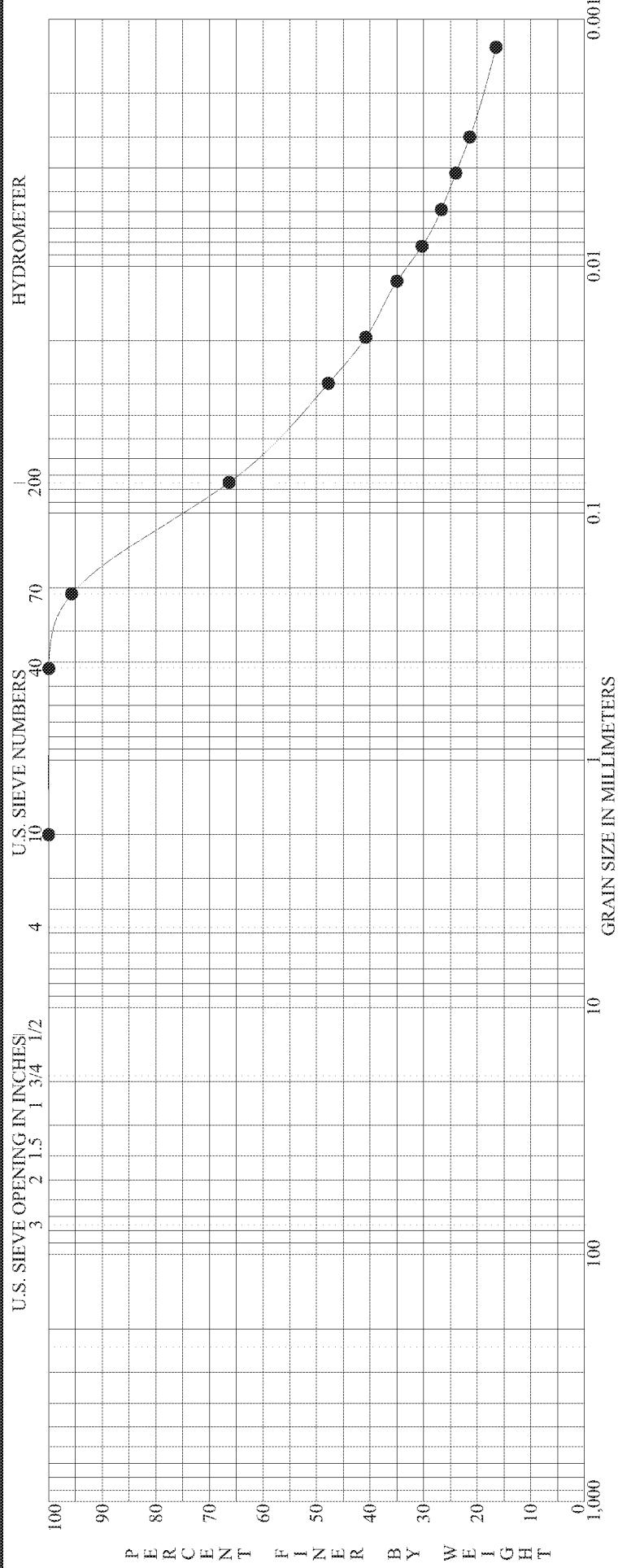
BBCM



		GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS			SILT OR CLAY									
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	FINE	COARSE	medium	FINE	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
Specimen Identification - Depth														
● BAP-0905 S-21	33.5' to 35.0'													

● BAP-0905 S-21 33.5' to 35.0' Brown silty clay, "and" fine to coarse sand.

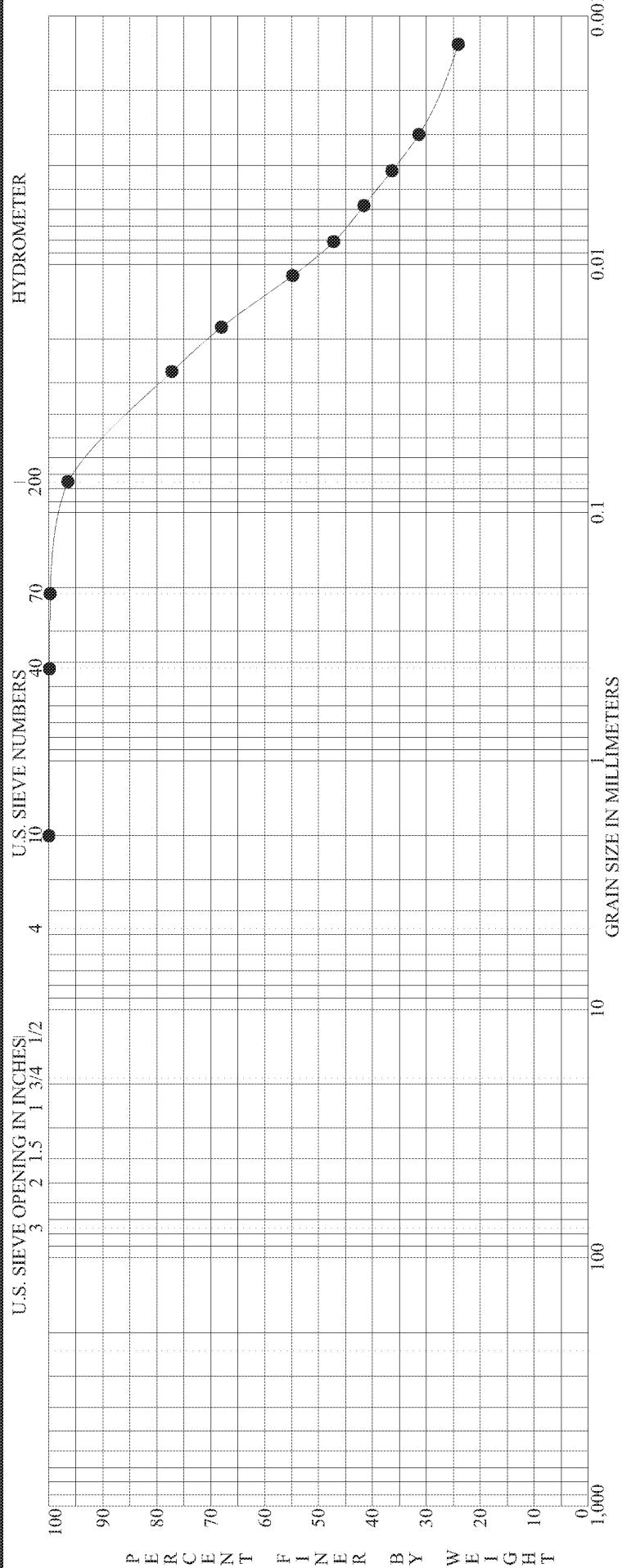
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09
 JOB NO.

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BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY	
Specimen Identification - Depth	Specimen Identification - Depth	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	medium	fine	LL	PL
● BAP-0905 S-22 36.0' to 37.5'	● BAP-0905 S-22 36.0' to 37.5'							19	28
Brown clayey silt, some fine sand, trace medium sand.								18	10

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0905 S-22 36.0' to 37.5'	2.0000	0.2068	0.0548	0.0333		0.0	33.7	40.9	25.4

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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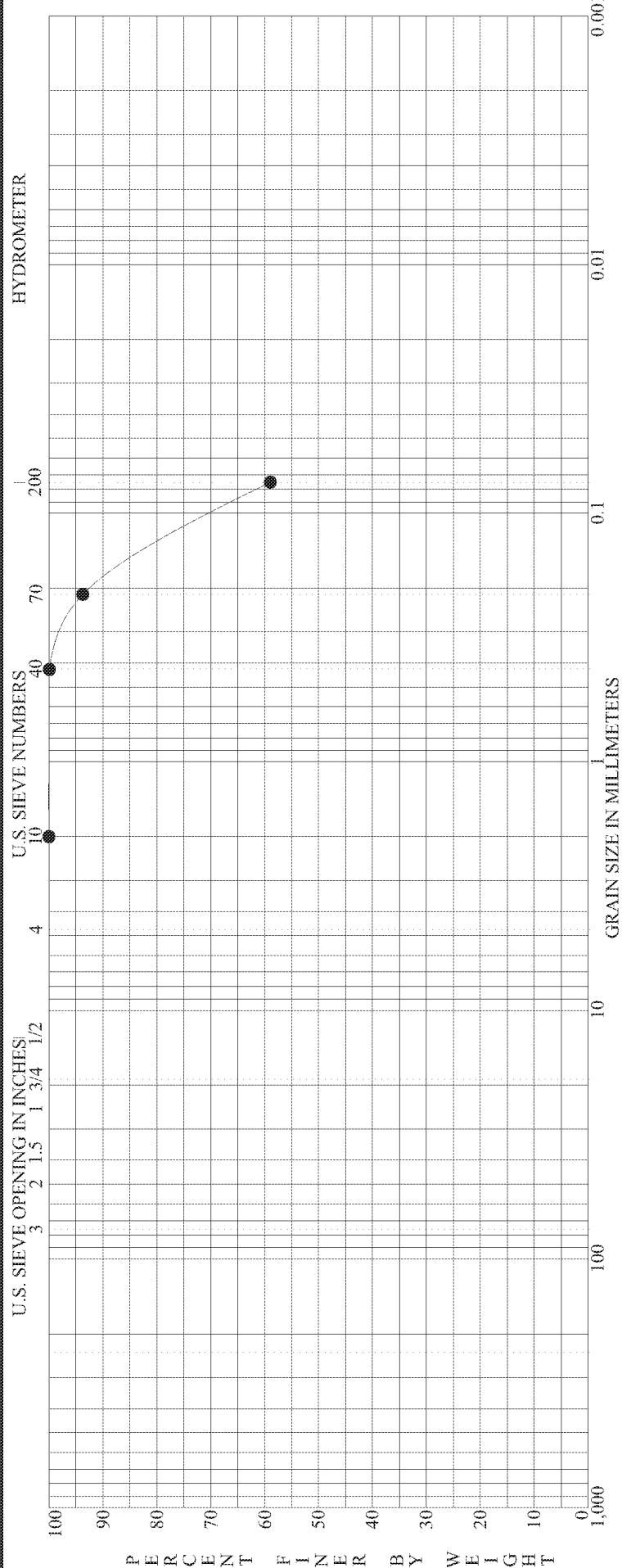
BBCM

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0905 S-25 43.0' to 45.0'	2.0000	0.0693	0.0134	0.0091	0.0	3.5	57.3	39.2	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT LOCATION DATE

GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION CHESHIRE, OHIO 011.11497.014 6/2/09

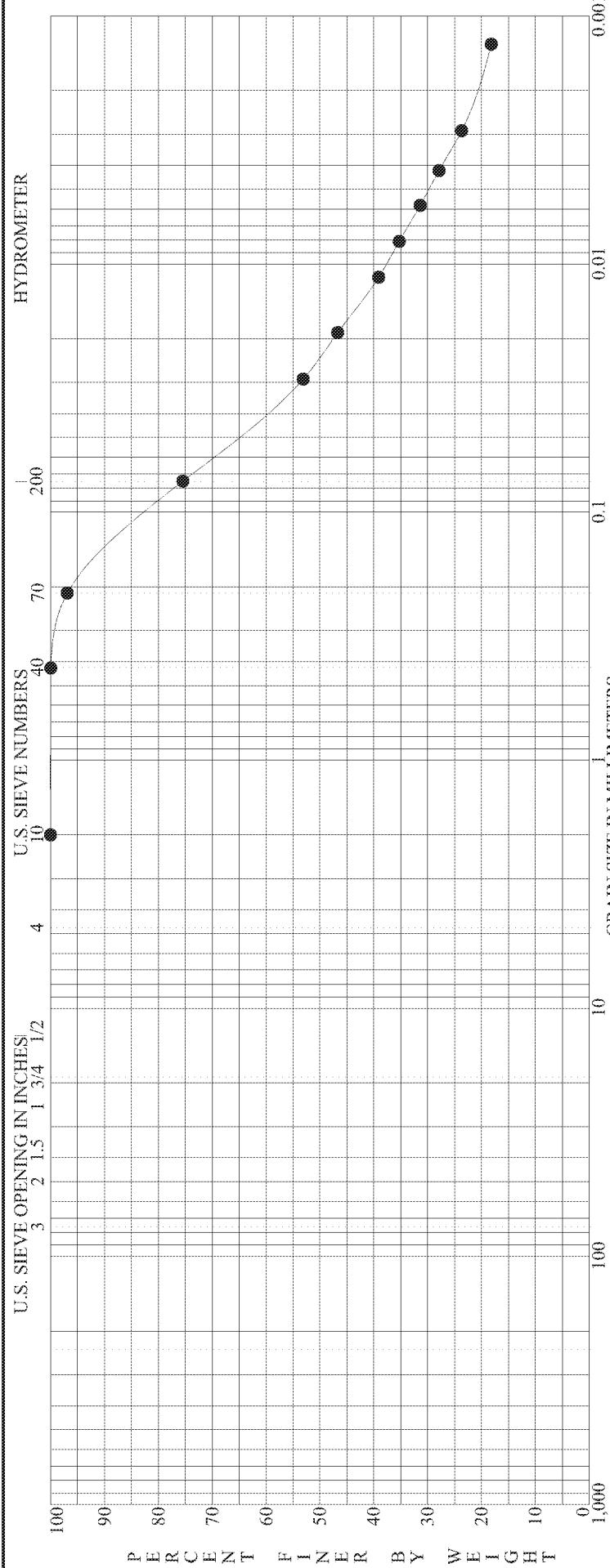
BBCM



		BOULDERS			COBBLES			GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY		
		coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	
Specimen Identification - Depth													MC%	LL	PL	
● BAP-0905	S-29	53.5' to 55.0'	Brown silt, "and" fine to coarse sand.										Cc	PI		
● BAP-0905	S-29	53.5' to 55.0'											Cu			

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT _____ LOCATION _____
JOB NO. _____ DATE _____

GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
CHESHIRE, OHIO
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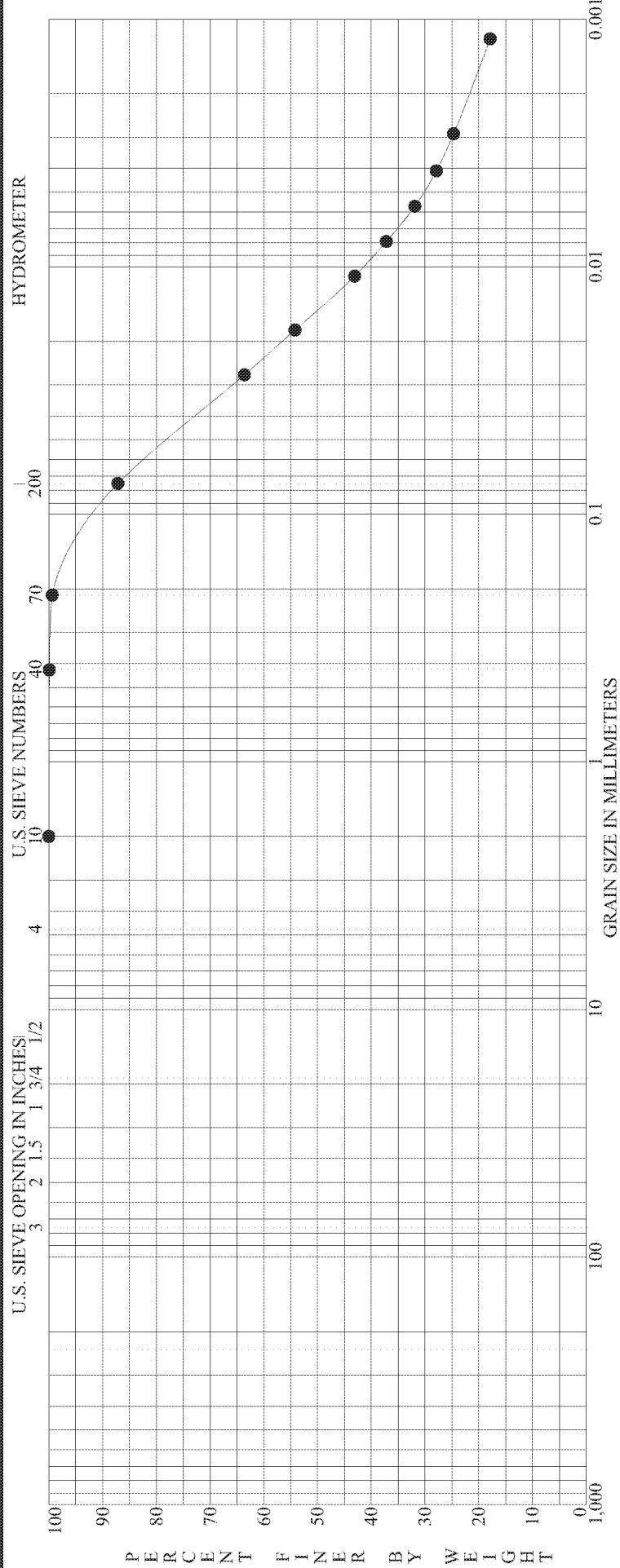
BBCM

		BOULDERS			COBBLES			GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY											
		Specimen Identification - Depth		Classification		fine		coarse		medium		fine		MC%		LL		PL		PI		Cc		Cu	
●	BAP-0906	S-4	5.5' to 6.7'	Brown	silt	clay	, some fine sand, trace medium sand.							18	35	20	15								
●	BAP-0906	S-4	5.5' to 6.7'																						

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0906 S-4 5.5' to 6.7'	2.0000	0.1934	0.0390	0.0236		0.0	24.6	45.6	29.8

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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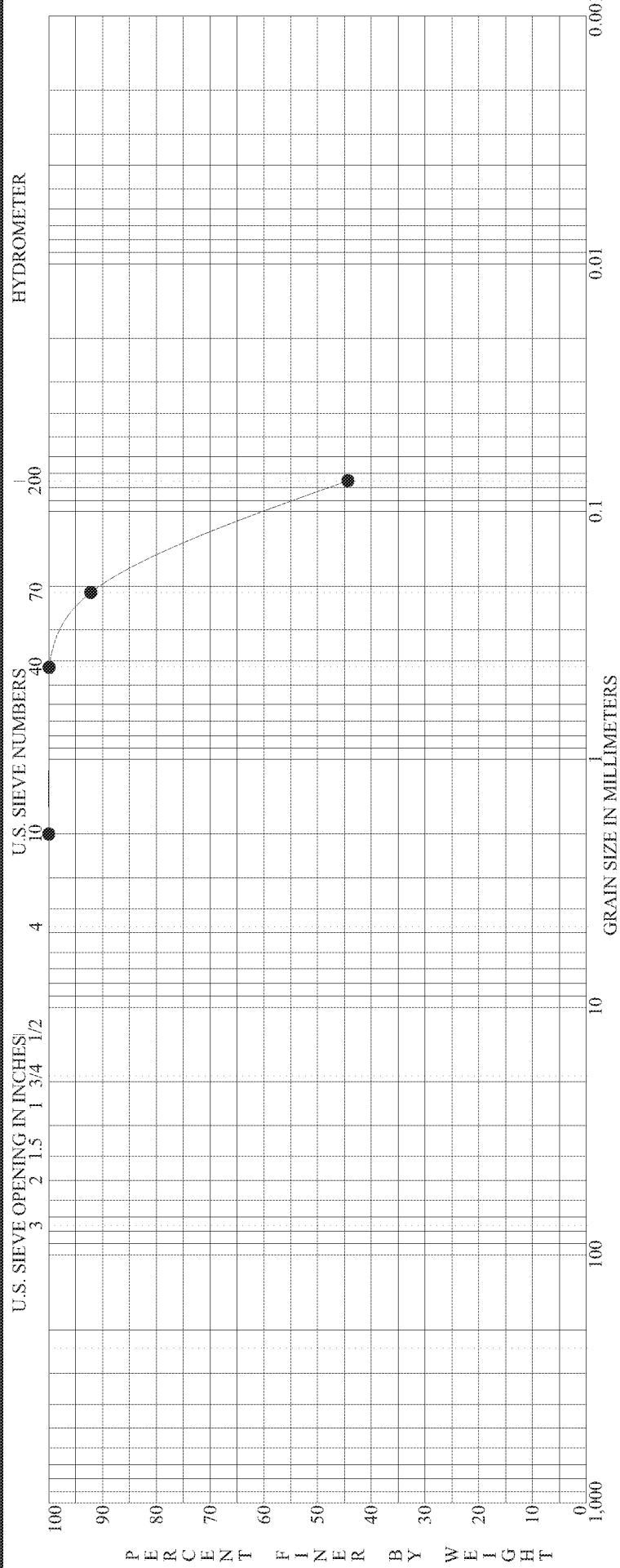
BBCM



BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY	
Specimen Identification - Depth	Classification	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	LL	PI
● BAP-0906 S-10 18.5' to 20.0'	Brown silty clay, little fine to medium sand, contains many silt lenses.						27	34	21 13

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0906 S-10 18.5' to 20.0'	2.0000	0.1462	0.0233	0.0149	0.0	12.9	56.8	30.3

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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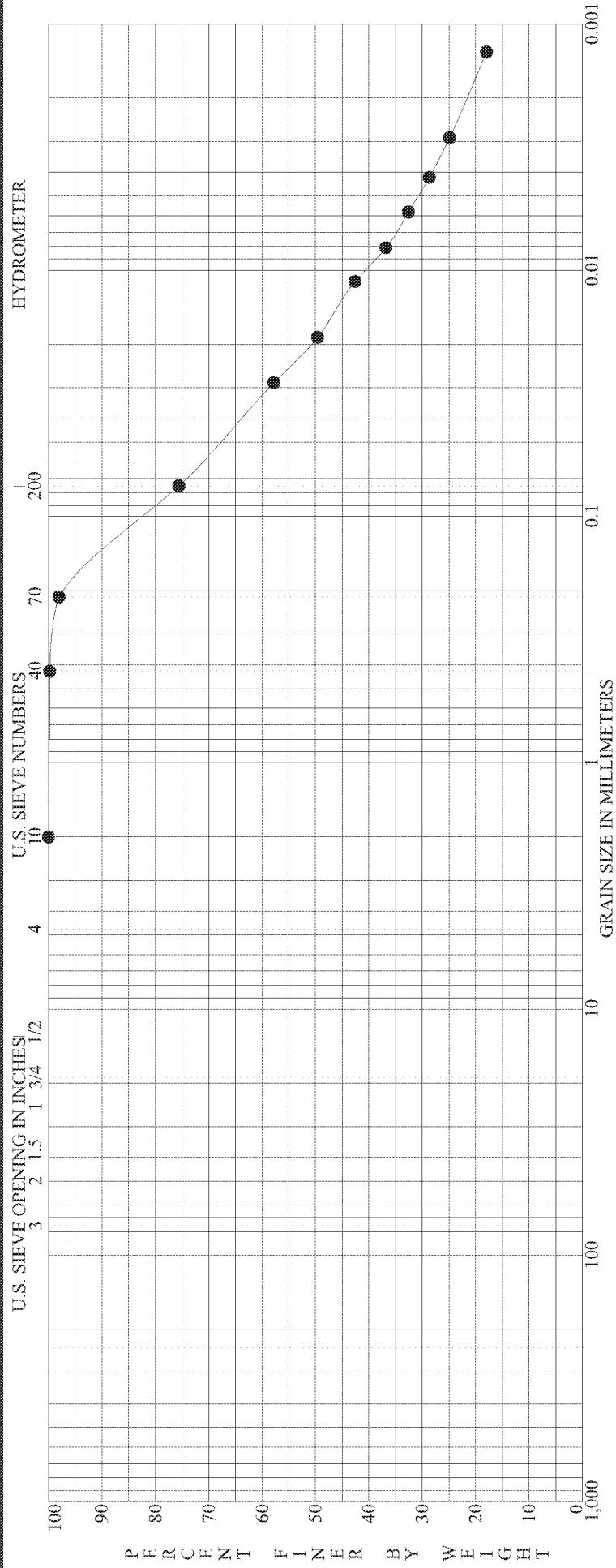
BBCM

		GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY					
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
Specimen Identification - Depth								Classification					
● BAP-0906	S-14	28.5' to 30.0'						Brown fine sand, trace medium sand, "and" silty clay.					

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0906	S-14	28.5' to 30.0'	2.0000	0.2729	0.1054	0.0848	0.0	55.7	44.3

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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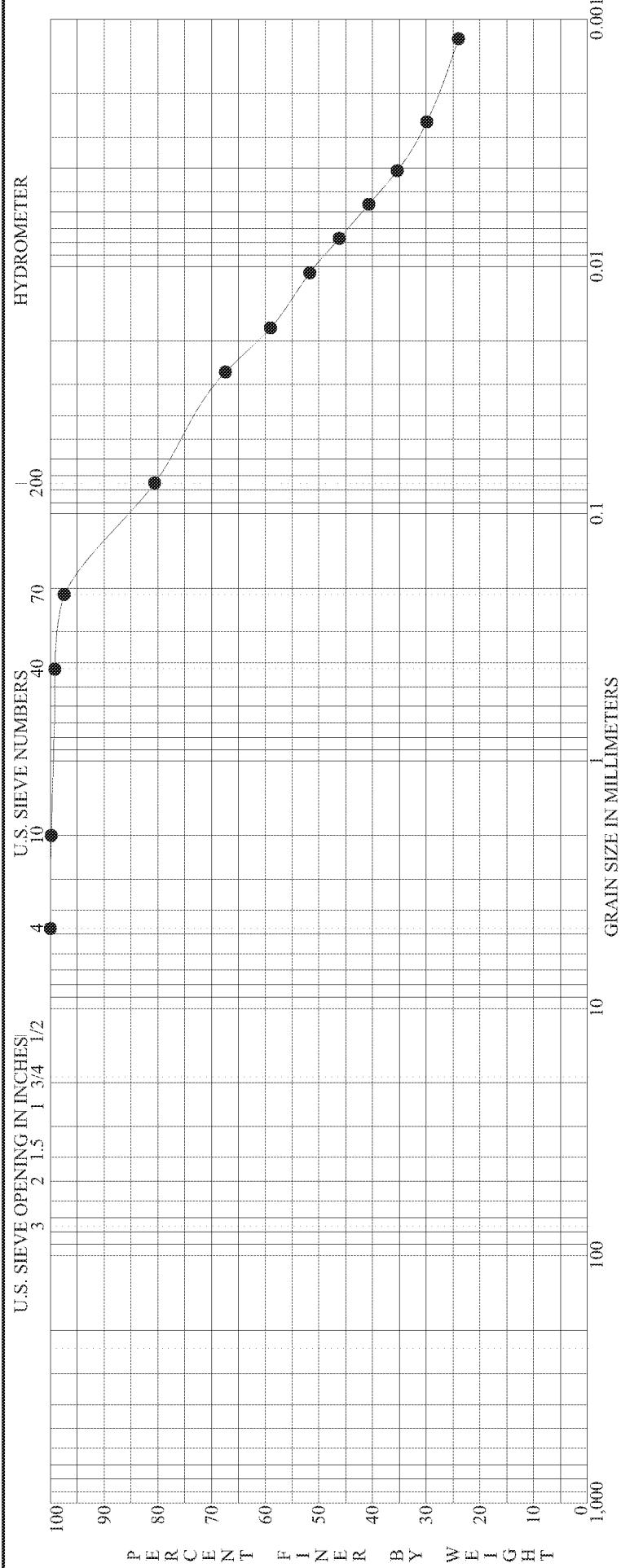
BBCM



BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	fine	coarse	SAND	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0907	S-9	13.0' to 14.1'	Brown mottled with gray silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium sand.				18	32	16	16		

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0907	S-9 13.0' to 14.1'	2.0000	0.1842	0.0322	0.0191	0.0	24.4	44.8	30.8

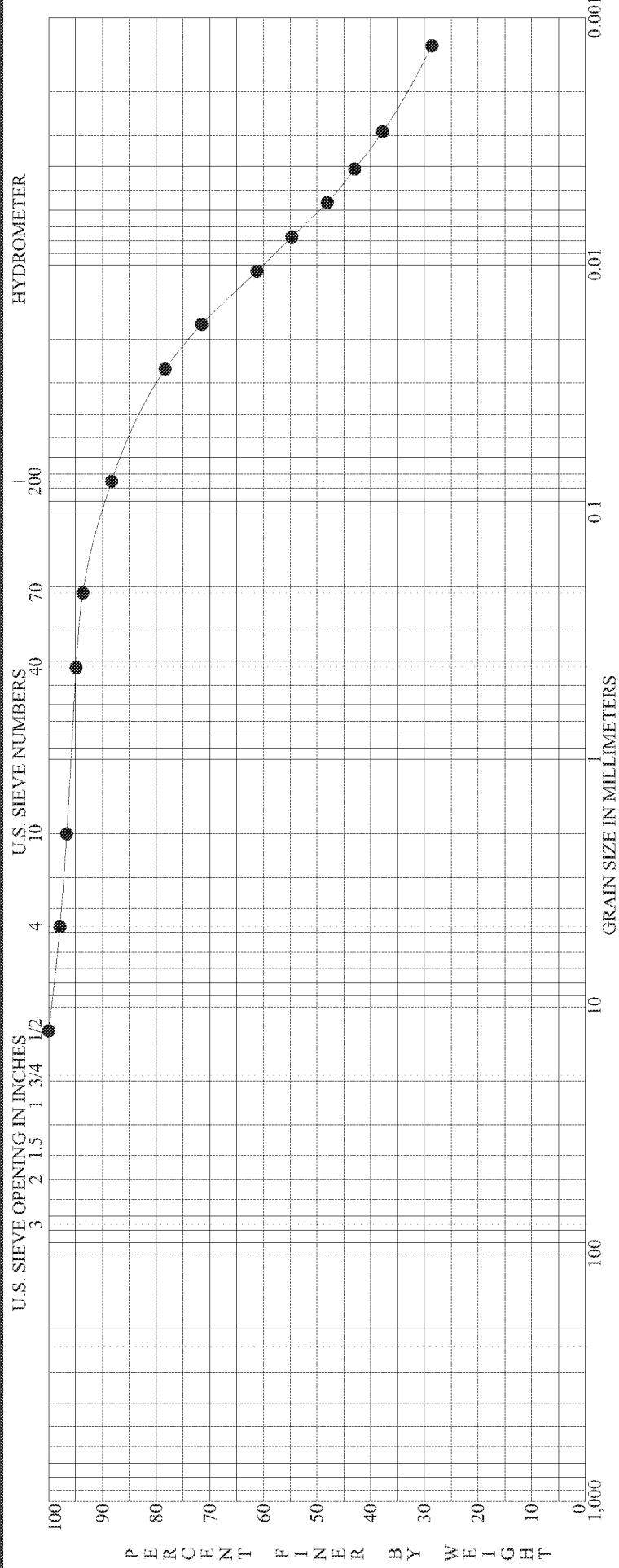
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO DATE 011.11497.014 6/2/09
JOB NO.

BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY			
Specimen Identification - Depth	Classification	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0907 S-12 I 17.5' to 19.1'	Brown mottled with gray silty clay, little fine to coarse sand.	20	35	20	35	20	15					

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0907 S-12 I 17.5' to 19.1'	4.7500	0.1826	0.0186	0.0096	0.0	19.4	41.8	38.8	

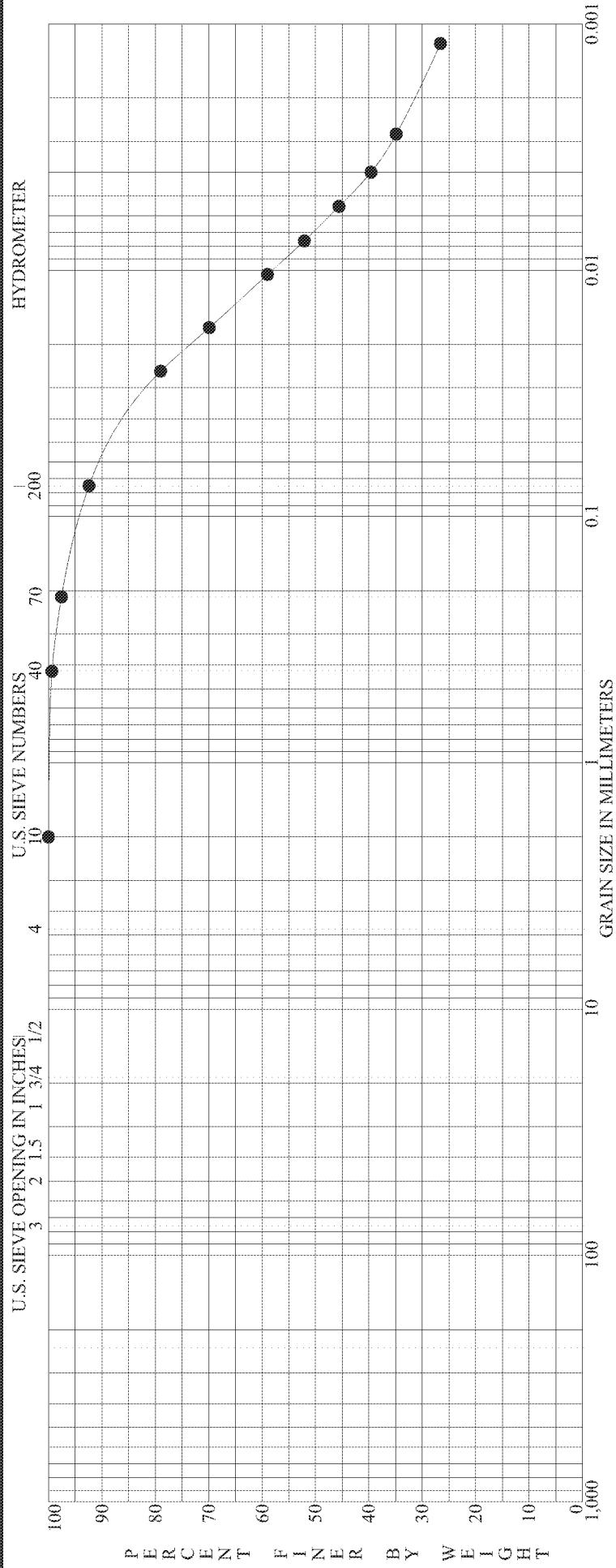
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PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 6/2/09

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BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY			
Specimen Identification - Depth	Classification	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification	LL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0907 S-21 33.5' to 35.0'	Brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, trace fine gravel.						19	52	24	28	

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0907 S-21 33.5' to 35.0'	12.5000	0.4745	0.0100	0.0061	2.1	9.6	42.0	46.2

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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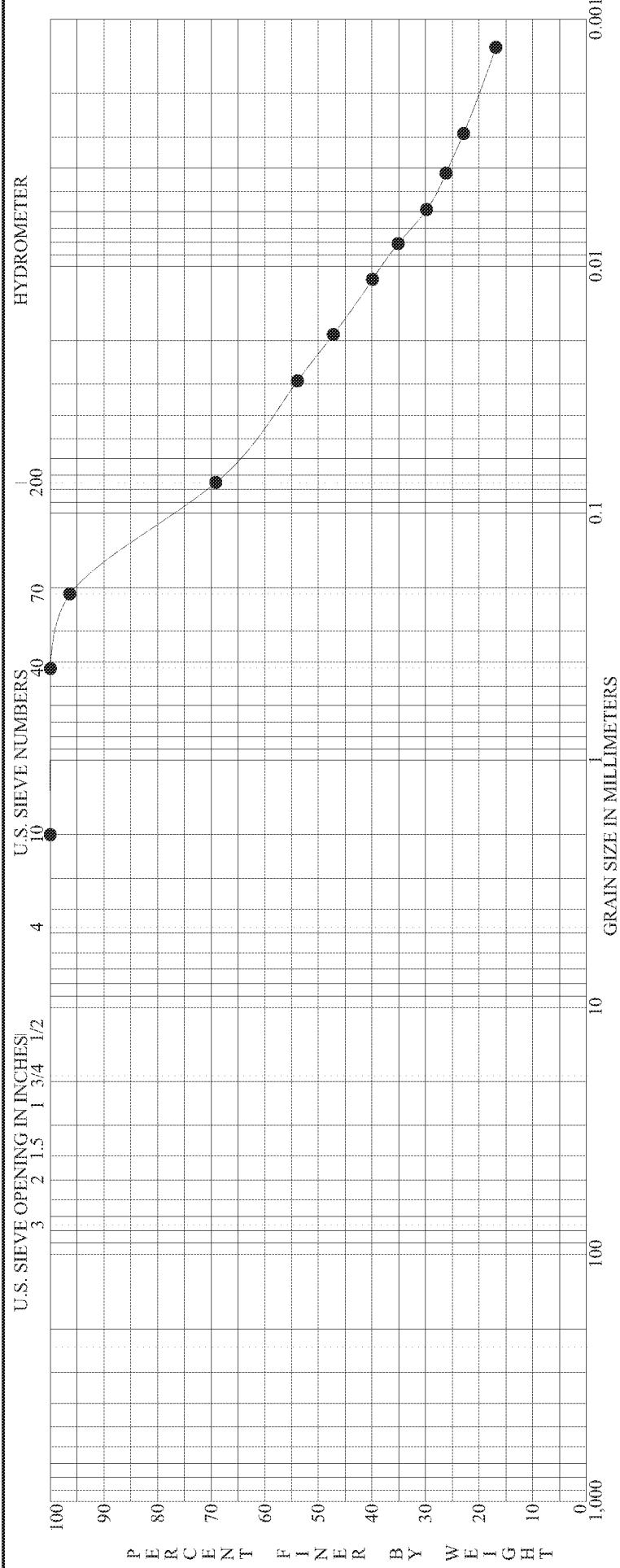
BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND	SILT OR CLAY					
coarse	fine	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
Specimen Identification - Depth	Classification											
● BAP-0907 S-23 38.5' to 40.0'	Brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to medium sand.						21	47	24	23		

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0907 S-23 38.5' to 40.0'	2.0000	0.1265	0.0109	0.0068	0.0	7.6	48.6	43.8	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
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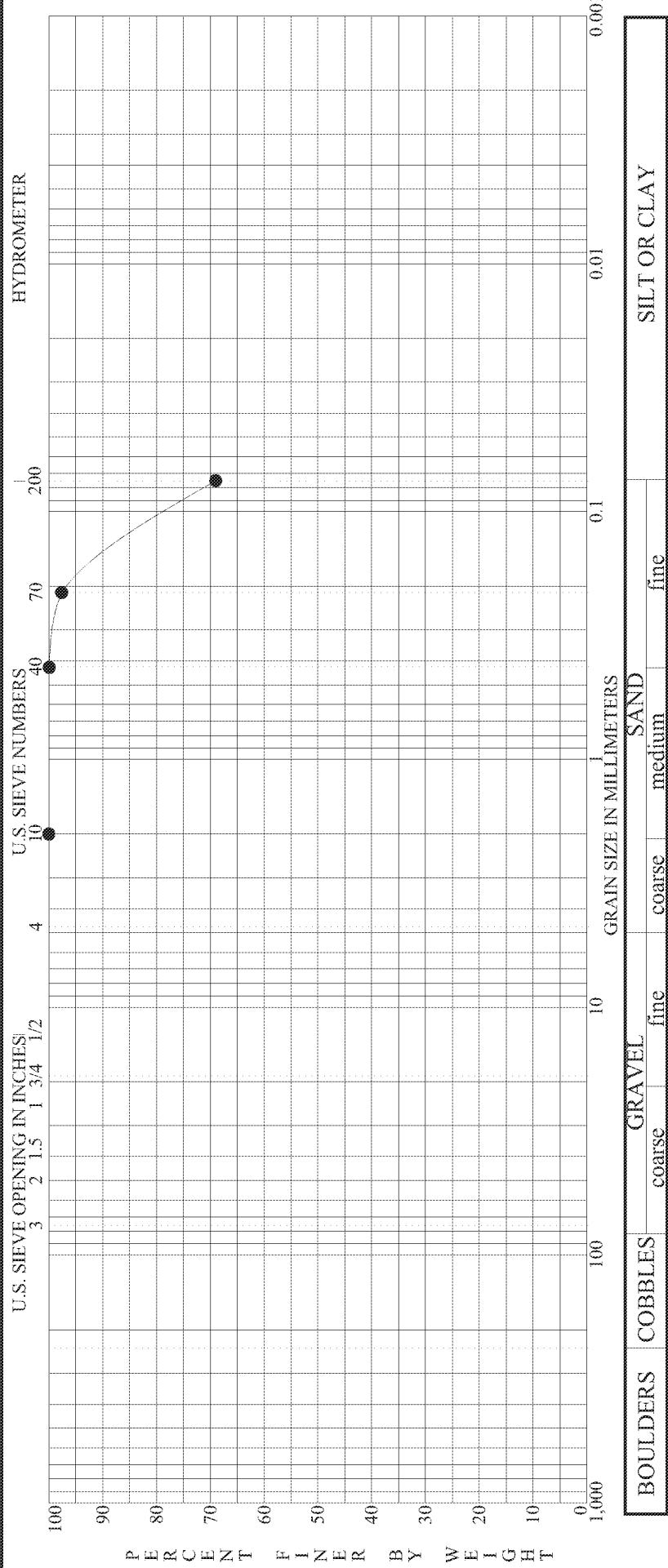


BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	fine	coarse	medium	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BAP-0907	S-26	46.5' to 48.0'	Brown silty clay, some fine sand, trace medium sand.	18	31	17	14					

Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0907	46.5' to 48.0'	2.0000	0.2012	0.0425	0.0226	0.0	30.9	41.1	28.0

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE
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Specimen Identification - Depth	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BAP-0907 S-28 51.0' to 52.2'	2.0000	0.1928				0.0	31.0	69.0	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO JOB NO. 011.11497.014 DATE 6/2/09

JOB NUMBER : 011.11497.014
 PROJECT : GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION : CHESHIRE, OHIO



LABORATORY LOG OF SHELBY TUBES

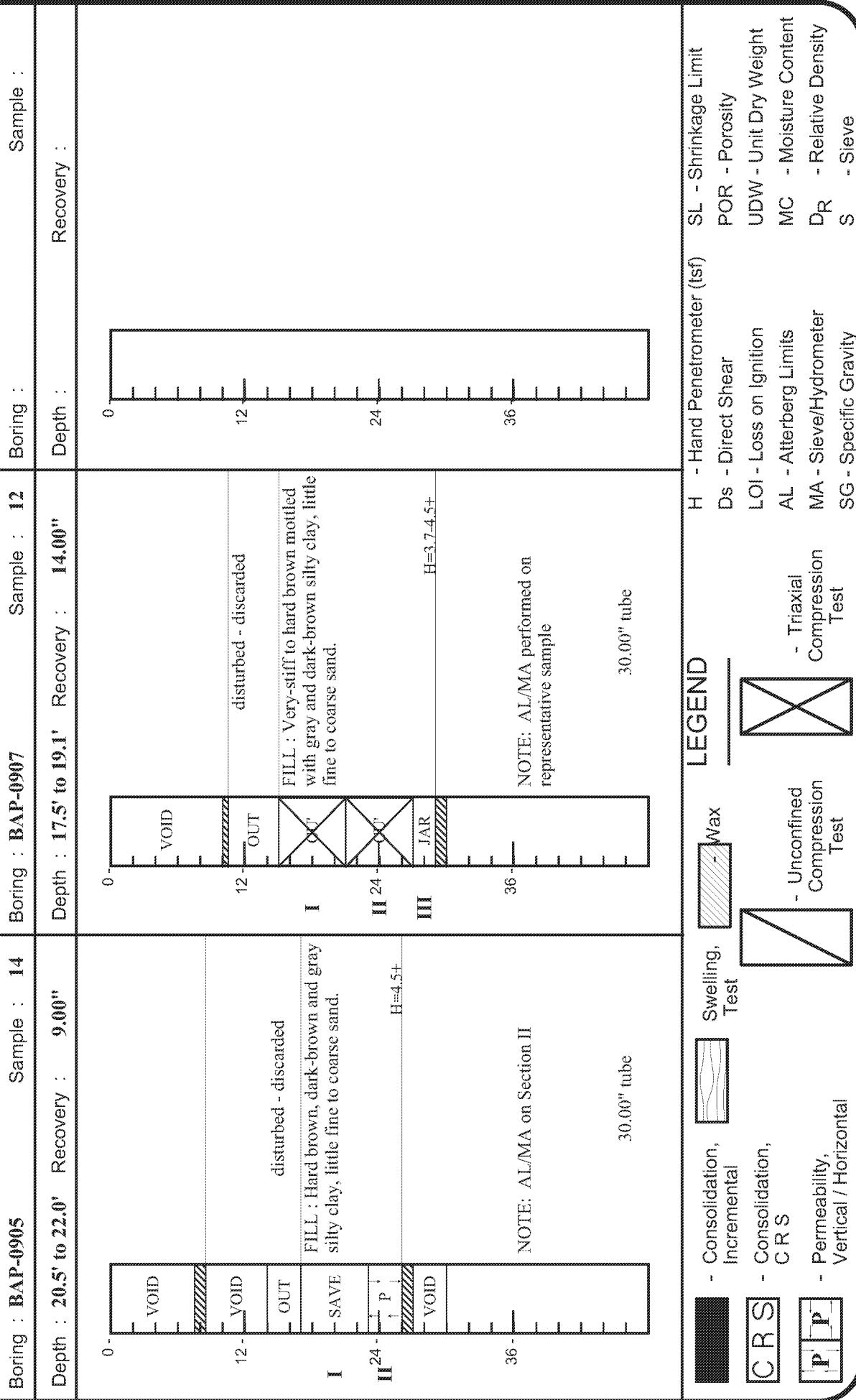
Boring : BAP-0901	Sample : 5	Boring : BAP-0901	Sample : 13	Boring : BAP-0903	Sample : 4
Depth : 7.0' to 7.9'	Recovery : 9.00"	Depth : 19.5' to 21.5'	Recovery : 16.50"	Depth : 5.5' to 5.7'	Recovery : 2.00"
0 -	12 -	0 -	12 -	0 -	12 -
VOID	OUT	VOID	VOID	VOID	VOID
I		I		I	
II		II		II	
III		III		III	
1 24 -		2 24 -		3 24 -	
III		III		III	
H=4.3-4.5+		H=1.8		H=4.5+	
36 -		36 -		36 -	
NOTE: Tested with BAP-0901, S-13 AL/MA on Section II		NOTE: AL/MA on Section I		30.00" tube	30.00" tube
30.00" tube		30.00" tube		30.00" tube	30.00" tube

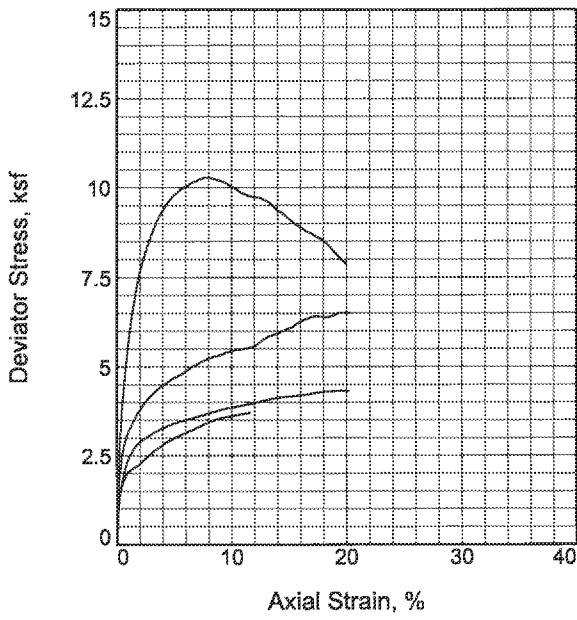
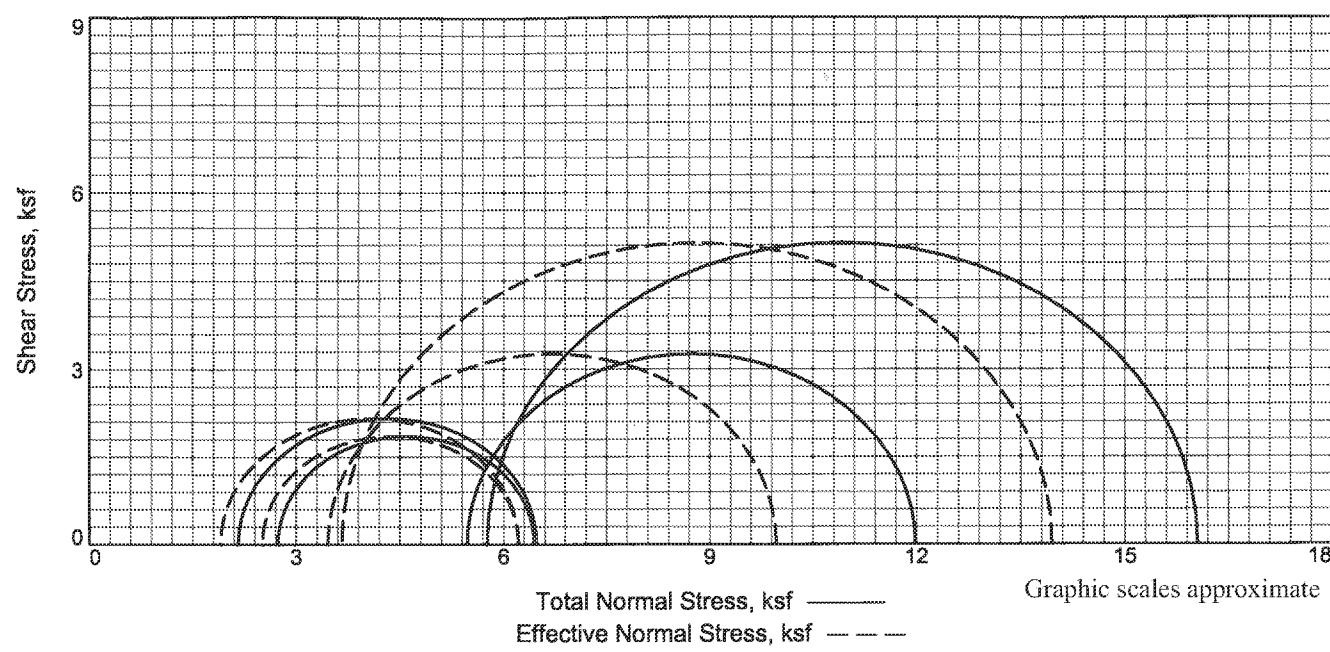
LEGEND	LEGEND	LEGEND
- Consolidation, Incremental	Swelling, Test	Hand Penetrometer (tsf)
C R S	- Consolidation, C R S	Ds - Direct Shear
P P	- Permeability, Vertical / Horizontal	SL - Shrinkage Limit
		POR - Porosity
		UDW - Unit Dry Weight
		MC - Moisture Content
		D _R - Relative Density
		S - Sieve
		SG - Specific Gravity

JOB NUMBER : 011.11497.014
 PROJECT : GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION : CHESHIRE, OHIO



LABORATORY LOG OF SHELBY TUBES





	Sample No.	1	2	3	4
Initial	Water Content, %	21.0	21.9	19.9	20.7
	Dry Density,pcf	105.6	104.8	107.6	109.2
	Saturation, %	95.1	97.0	94.7	99.7
	Void Ratio	0.5967	0.6080	0.5672	0.5719
	Diameter, in.	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.85
	Height, in.	5.60	5.59	5.59	5.59
At Test	Water Content, %	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.2
	Dry Density,pcf	107.7	106.9	110.1	113.1
	Saturation, %	100.5	98.9	106.8	112.6
	Void Ratio	0.5648	0.5762	0.5306	0.5183
	Diameter, in.	2.86	2.88	2.85	2.81
	Height, in.	5.55	5.51	5.55	5.54
Strain rate, in./min.		0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Back Pressure, ksf		5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Cell Pressure, ksf		8.5	11.2	7.9	11.5
Fail. Stress, ksf		3.7	6.5	4.3	10.3
Total Pore Pr., ksf		6.0	7.8	6.0	7.9
Ult. Stress, ksf		3.7	6.5	4.3	7.9
Total Pore Pr., ksf		6.0	7.7	6.0	8.6
σ_1 Failure, ksf		6.2	10.0	6.2	13.9
σ_3 Failure, ksf		2.5	3.5	1.9	3.7

Type of Test:

CU with Pore Pressures

Sample Type: Shelby Tube**Description:** FILL : Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse

LL= 41 PL= 22 PI= 19

Assumed Specific Gravity= 2.7**Remarks:****Client:** AEP**Project:** GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION

CHESHIRE, OHIO

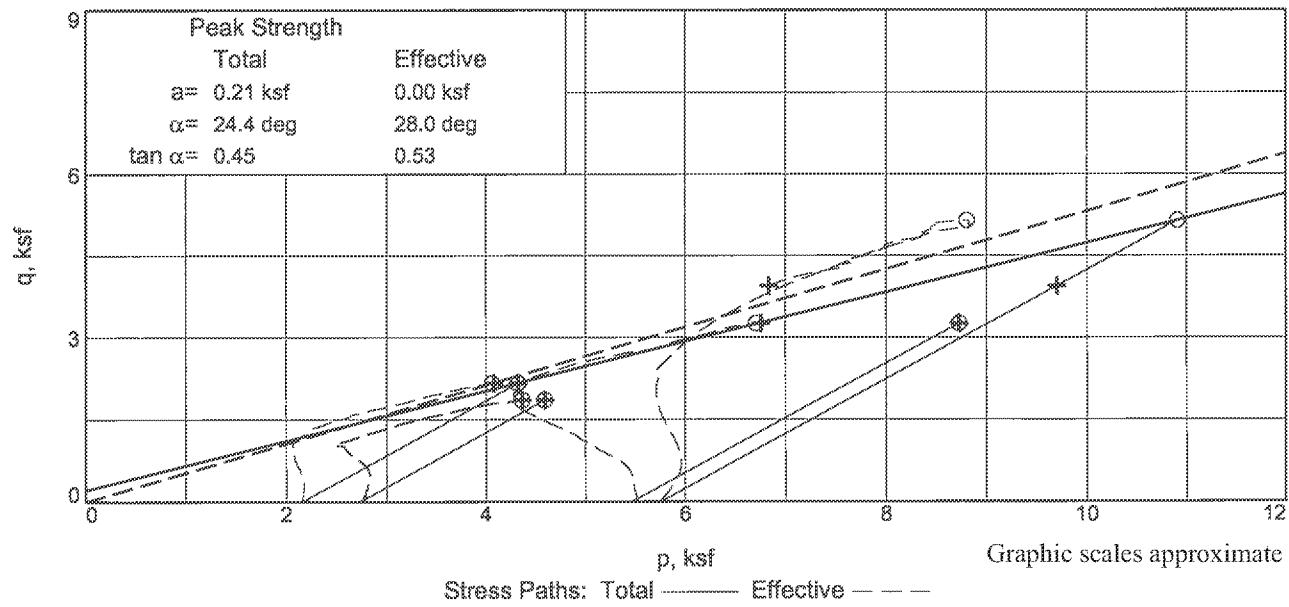
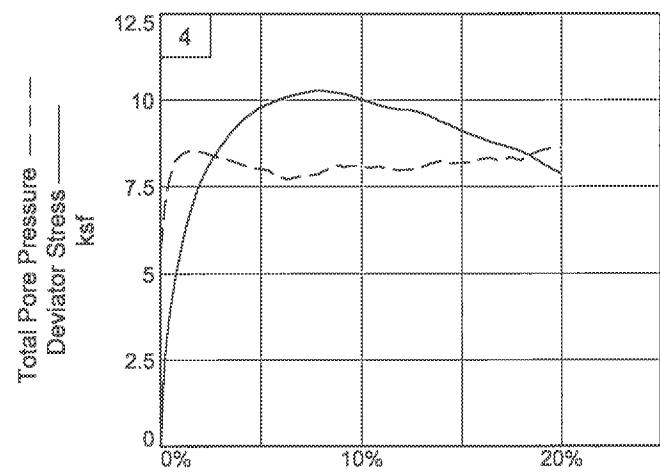
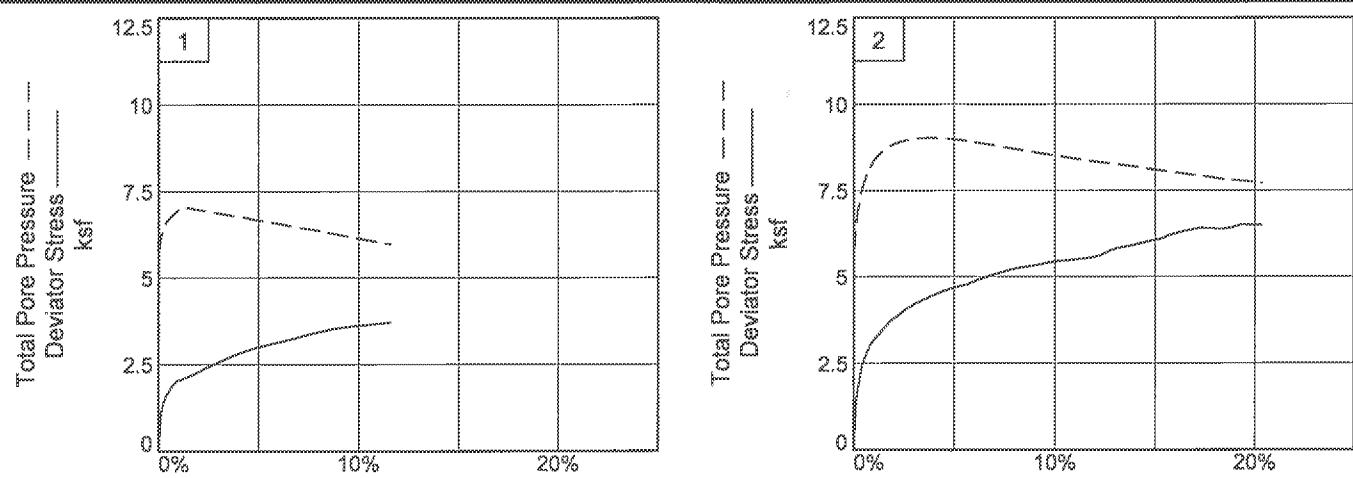
Location: BAP-0901 & BAP-0907**Sample Number:** S5II,S13II,S12I&II **Depth:** 7.0-21.5

Proj. No.: 011.11497.014

Date Sampled: 5/12/09

TRIAXIAL SHEAR TEST REPORT

BBC&M Engineering, Inc.**Figure 1**



Client: AEP

Project: GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION

Location: BAP-0901 & BAP-0907

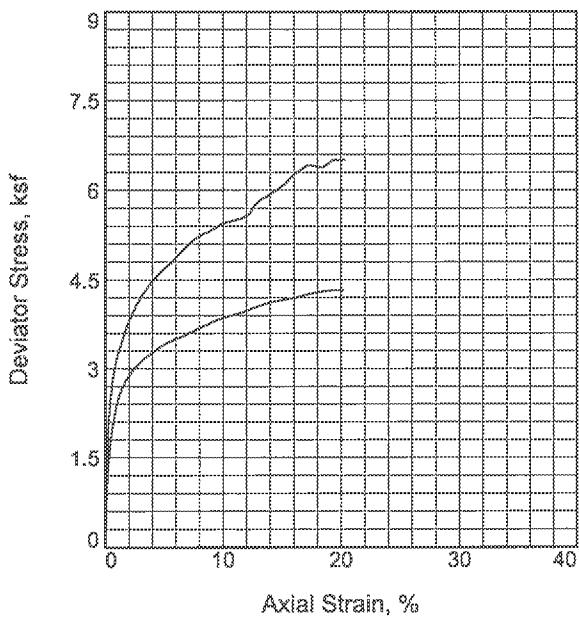
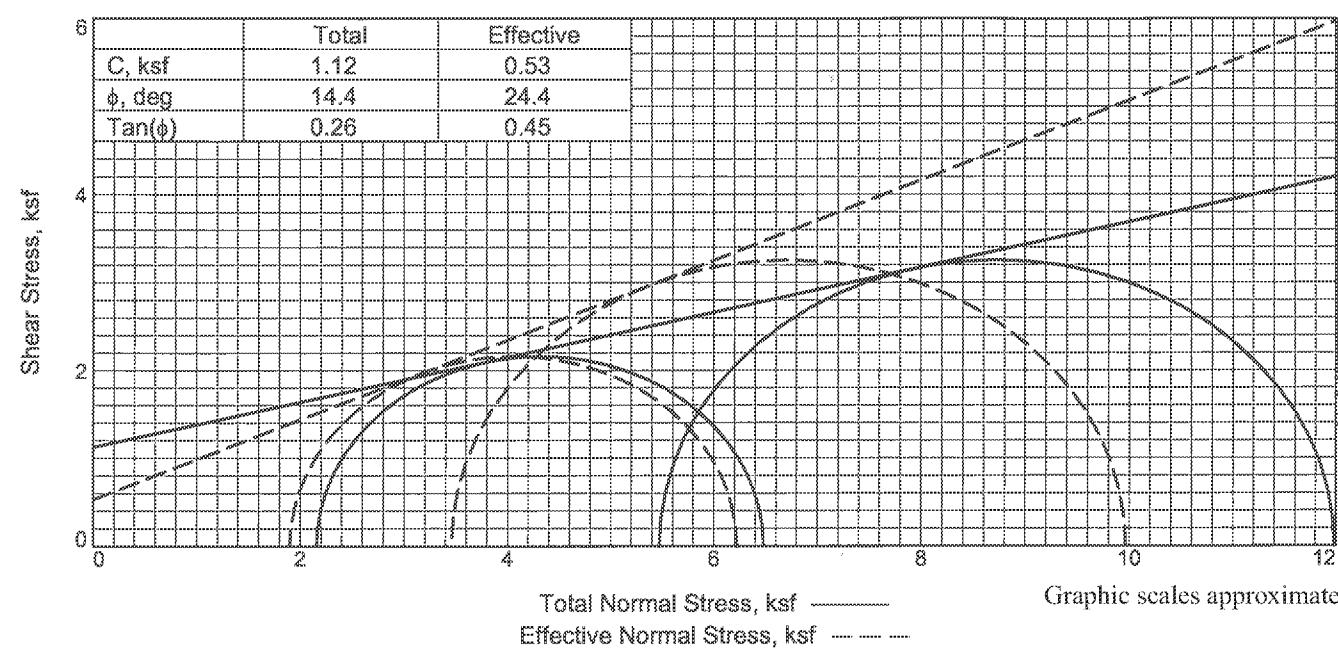
Depth: 7.0-21.5

Project No.: 011.11497.014

Figure 2

Sample Number: S5II,S13II,S12I&II

BBC&M Engineering, Inc.



	Sample No.		1	2
Initial	Water Content, %		21.9	19.9
	Dry Density,pcf		104.8	107.6
	Saturation, %		97.0	94.7
	Void Ratio		0.6080	0.5672
	Diameter, in.		2.89	2.88
	Height, in.		5.59	5.59
At Test	Water Content, %		21.1	21.0
	Dry Density,pcf		106.9	110.1
	Saturation, %		98.9	106.8
	Void Ratio		0.5762	0.5306
	Diameter, in.		2.88	2.85
	Height, in.		5.51	5.55
Strain rate, in./min.				
Back Pressure, ksf				
Cell Pressure, ksf				
Fail. Stress, ksf				
Total Pore Pr., ksf				
Ult. Stress, ksf				
Total Pore Pr., ksf				
σ_1 Failure, ksf			9.97	6.22
σ_3 Failure, ksf			3.46	1.90

Type of Test:

CU with Pore Pressures

Sample Type: Shelby Tube**Description:** FILL : Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse

LL = 41 PL = 22 PI = 19

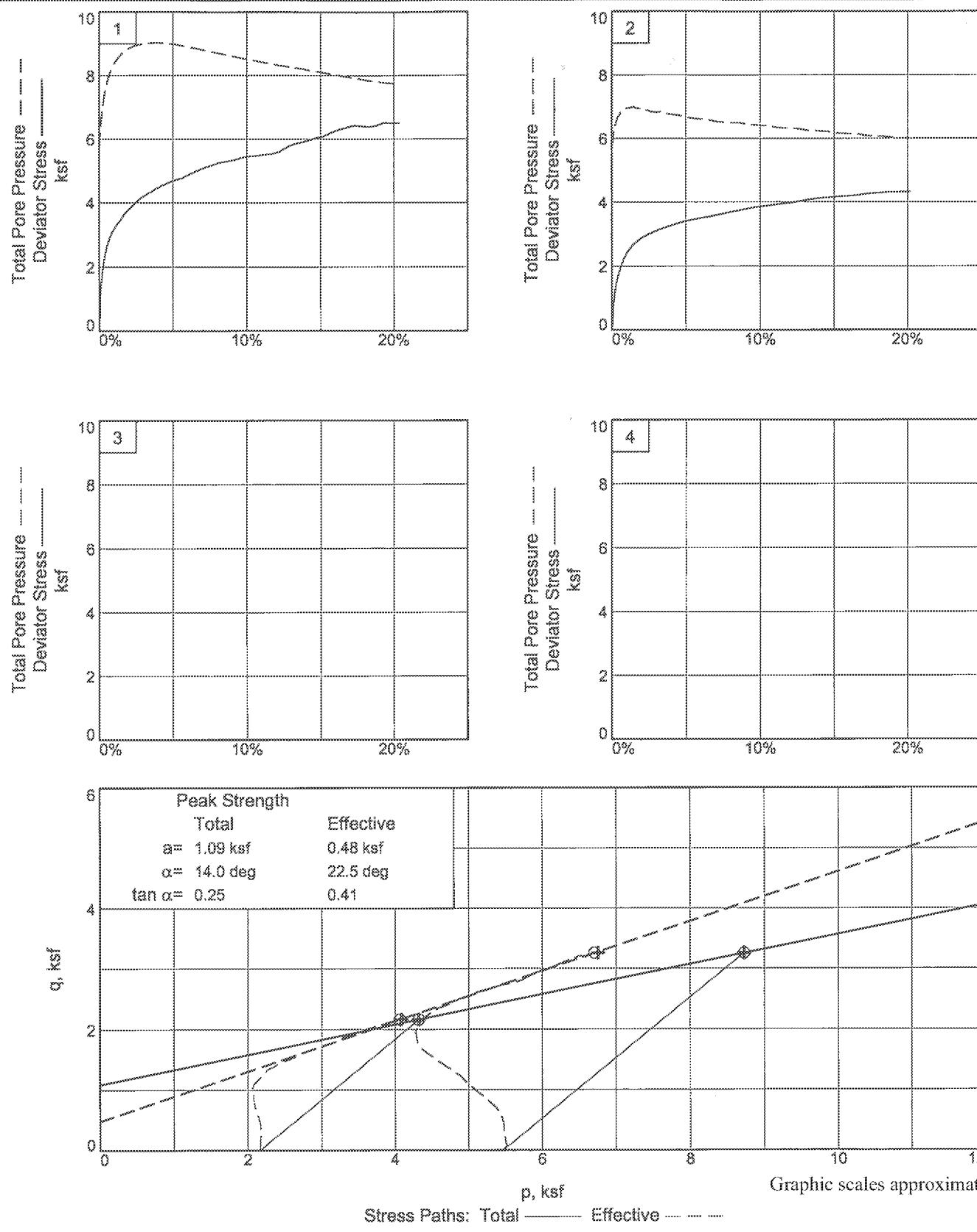
Assumed Specific Gravity = 2.7**Remarks:****Client:** AEP**Project:** GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION

CHESHIRE, OHIO

Location: BAP-0901 & BAP-0907**Sample Number:** S-13 II, S-12 I**Depth:** 17.5-21.5

Proj. No.: 011.11497.014

Date Sampled: 5/12/09**TRIAXIAL SHEAR TEST REPORT****BBC&M Engineering, Inc.****Figure 1****Tested By:** PJM**Checked By:** JJ**PLATE 47**



Client: AEP

Project: GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION

Location: BAP-0901 & BAP-0907

Depth: 17.5-21.5

Project No.: 011.11497.014

Figure 2

Sample Number: S-13 II, S-12 I

BBC&M Engineering, Inc.

PERMEABILITY TEST DATA AND COMPUTATION SHEET
 ((ASTM D-5084) FALLING HEAD, METHOD C)



Job Number:	011.11497.014	Date:	5/7-8/2009	Maximum Dry Density:	
Project Name:	Gavin Plant Ash Pond Investigation	Boring:	BAP-0905	Optimum Moisture Content:	
Project Location:	Cheshire, Ohio	Sample:	ST-14 Sec. II	% Compaction.:	
Tested By:	PJM	Depth:	20.5' to 22.0'	Optimum +/-:	
Remarks:					Natural: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Material:	FILL : Hard brown, dark-brown and gray silty clay, little fine to coarse sand.				Remolded:

<u>Sample:</u>	<u>Test Conditions:</u>	<u>Moisture Content:</u>	<u>Before Test</u>	<u>After Test</u>
Initial Length: 2.8858 in = 7.330 cm	Chamber Pressure: 62 psi	Pan No. =	H	H
Final Ave. Length (L): 2.9026 in = 7.373 cm	Back Pressure: 58 psi	Wet Wt. + Pan =	640.82	646.05
Diameter: 2.8760 in = 7.31 cm	Confining Pressure: 4 psi	Dry Wt. + Pan =	531.29	531.29
Area (A): 6.496 sq in = 41.91 sq cm	Temp. @ Start: 22.5 °C	Wt. of Pan =		
Volume (V): 18.747 cu in = 307.21 cu cm	Temp. @ End: 22.2 °C	Wt. of Dry Soil =	531.29	531.29
Wet Wt.: 640.82 grams	Average Temp.: 22.4 °C	Wt. of Water =	109.53	114.76
Unit Wet Wt.: 130.23 pcf	B Parameter: 0.96	% Moisture =	20.62	21.60
Unit Dry Wt.: 107.97 pcf				
	<u>Pipette Pressures During Test:</u>	<u>% SATURATION</u>	99.18	102.26
	Top Pipette: 60 psi = 4220.3 cm	S.G.(est) =	2.7000	
<u>Pipette:</u>	Bottom Pipette: 58 psi = 4079.6 cm			
Area (a): 0.3435 sq in = 0.8725 sq cm				

Calculations:

$$k = \frac{a \cdot L}{2 \cdot A \cdot \Delta t} \ln\left(\frac{h_1}{h_2}\right)$$

where:
 k = Hydraulic Conductivity
 a = Pipette Cross-Sectional Area
 L = Length of Sample
 A = Sample Cross-Sectional Area

Δt = Time Interval ($t_2 - t_1$)
 h_1 = Head Loss Across Permeameter/Specimen at t_1
 h_2 = Head Loss Across Permeameter/Specimen at t_2
 ln = Natural Logarithm (Base e = 2.71828)

Date	Time Readings	Time Interval Δt Seconds	Top Pipette cc	Hydraulic Head Headwater H ₁ cm	Bottom Pipette cc	Hydraulic Head Tailwater H ₂ cm	Head Loss h = H ₁ -H ₂ cm	ln (h ₁ /h ₂)	Temp. Corr. Permeability k cm/sec
5/7/2009	10:09 AM	0.00	49.20	4091.22	1.10	4287.03	-195.81	-	-
5/7/2009	11:10 AM	3,660	49.10	4091.33	1.20	4286.91	-195.58	0.00117	2,322E-08
5/7/2009	1:44 PM	9,240	48.80	4091.68	1.50	4286.57	-194.89	0.00352	2.766E-08
5/7/2009	2:50 PM	3,960	48.65	4091.85	1.60	4286.45	-194.60	0.00147	2.696E-08
5/7/2009	4:19 PM	5,340	48.50	4092.02	1.80	4286.22	-194.20	0.00206	2.804E-08
5/8/2009	8:22 AM	57,780	47.00	4093.74	3.50	4284.28	-190.54	0.01907	2.394E-08

Time Weighted Average, k [cm/sec] = **2.476E-08**

PERMEABILITY TEST DATA AND COMPUTATION SHEET

((ASTM D-5084) FALLING HEAD, METHOD C)



Job Number: **011.11497.014**
 Project Name: **Gavin Plant Ash Pond Investigation**
 Project Location: **Cheshire, Ohio**
 Tested By: **PJM**
 Remarks:
 Material: **FILL: Stiff to hard brown mottled with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand.**

Date: **5/18-19/2009**
 Boring: **BAP-0901**
 Sample: **ST-13 Sec. I**
 Depth: **19.5' to 21.5'**

Maximum Dry Density: _____
 Optimum Moisture Content: _____
 % Compaction: _____
 Optimum +/-: _____
 Natural: _____
 Remolded: _____

Sample:

Initial Length: **5.6045 in = 14.235 cm**
 Final Ave. Length (L): **5.5595 in = 14.121 cm**
 Diameter: **2.8725 in = 7.30 cm**
 Area (A): **6.481 sq in = 41.81 sq cm**
 Volume (V): **36.320 cu in = 595.18 cu cm**
 Wet Wt.: **1217.04 grams**
 Unit Wet Wt.: **127.66 pcf**
 Unit Dry Wt.: **104.36 pcf**

Test Conditions:

Chamber Pressure: **62 psi**
 Back Pressure: **58 psi**
 Confining Pressure: **4 psi**
 Temp. @ Start: **20.5 °C**
 Temp. @ End: **21.0 °C**
 Average Temp.: **20.8 °C**
 B Parameter: **0.97**

Moisture Content:

Before Test	After Test
Pan No. =	
Wet Wt. + Pan =	<u>1217.04</u> <u>1217.79</u>
Dry Wt. + Pan =	<u>994.93</u> <u>994.93</u>
Wt. of Pan =	
Wt. of Dry Soil =	<u>994.93</u> <u>994.93</u>
Wt. of Water =	<u>222.11</u> <u>222.86</u>
% Moisture =	<u>22.32</u> <u>22.40</u>

Pipette Pressures During Test:

	<u>% SATURATION</u>	<u>97.98</u>	<u>100.43</u>
Top Pipette: <u>60 psi</u>	= <u>4220.3 cm</u>	S.G.(est) =	<u>2.7000</u>
Bottom Pipette: <u>58 psi</u>	= <u>4079.6 cm</u>		

Pipette:

Area (a): **0.3435 sq in = 0.8725 sq cm**

Calculations:

$$k = \frac{a \cdot L}{2 \cdot A \cdot \Delta t} \ln\left(\frac{h_1}{h_2}\right)$$

where:
 k = Hydraulic Conductivity
 a = Pipette Cross-Sectional Area
 L = Length of Sample
 A = Sample Cross-Sectional Area

Δt = Time Interval ($t_2 - t_1$)
 h_1 = Head Loss Across Permeameter/Specimen at t_1
 h_2 = Head Loss Across Permeameter/Specimen at t_2
 ln = Natural Logarithm (Base e = 2.71828)

Date	Time Readings	Time Interval Δt Seconds	Top Pipette cc	Hydraulic Head Headwater cm	Bottom Pipette cc	Hydraulic Head Tailwater cm	Head Loss $h = H_1 - H_2$ cm	ln (h_1/h_2)	Temp. Corr. Permeability k cm/sec
5/18/2009	9:19 AM	0.00	35.10	4107.38	36.25	4246.74	-139.36	-	-
5/18/2009	10:52 AM	5,580	34.95	4107.55	36.30	4246.68	-139.13	0.00165	4.270E-08
5/18/2009	2:32 PM	13,200	34.90	4107.61	36.40	4246.57	-138.96	0.00124	1.356E-08
5/18/2009	4:16 PM	6,240	34.80	4107.72	36.50	4246.45	-138.73	0.00165	3.829E-08
5/18/2009	7:40 PM	12,240	34.50	4108.07	36.55	4246.39	-138.33	0.00290	3.424E-08
5/19/2009	7:55 AM	44,100	34.30	4108.30	37.10	4245.76	-137.47	0.00623	2.046E-08

Time Weighted Average, k [cm/sec] = **2.430E-08**

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

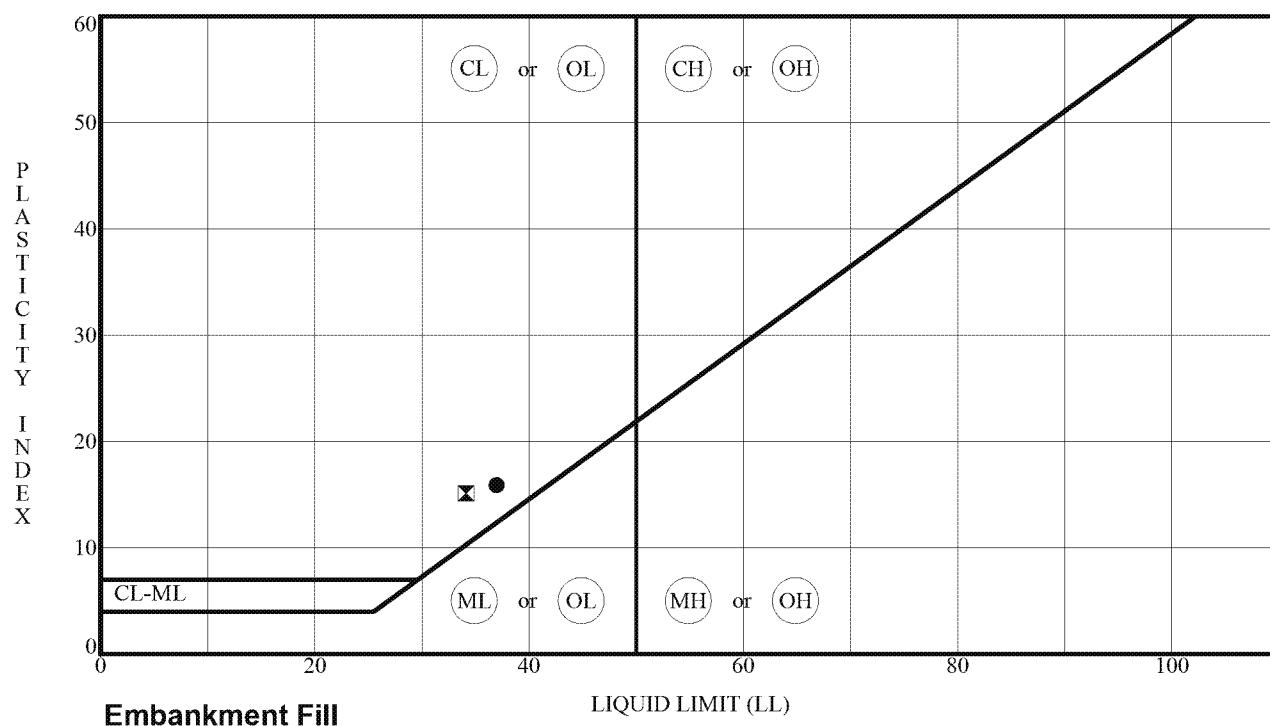
BORING	G'nt Id.	MC	LL	PL	PI	GRADATION		COMPACTION		TRIAXIAL		DIRECT SHEAR		UNCOMPRESSED CONFINED COMPRESSION		PERMEABILITY		TEST		
						S	Hydrometer	m	n	c/w	d	u	r	e	f	g	h	i	j	s	t
%	%	%	%	%	%	* SEE INDIVIDUAL TEST CURVES												PCF	%	%
BAP-0908	8.75	21																	107.7	
BAP-0908	9.25	21																	108.6	
BAP-0908	9.75	21																	108.1	*
BAP-0908	10.25	20	37	21	16	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*
BAP-0908	14.25	19	34	19	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			*
BAP-0908	21.75	16																		
BAP-0908	24.50																			
BAP-0908	31.35	18	33	19	14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
BAP-0908	39.25	21	30	17	13	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
BAP-0908	44.50																			
BAP-0909	6.25	28	49	26	23	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	95.4		
BAP-0909	10.00																	96.4		
BAP-0909	11.75	24																97.2		
BAP-0909	16.25	28																		
BAP-0909	16.75	27																		
BAP-0909	17.25	27																		
BAP-0909	17.75	27	34	21	13	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
BAP-0909	18.75	28	33	18	15	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
BAP-0909	26.25	42	33	19	14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
BAP-0909	28.20	34	41	20	21	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			

SUMMARY OF LABORATORY TEST RESULTS

BORING	G'nt Id.	MC	LL	PL	PI	GRADATION		COMPACTION		TRIAXIAL		DIRECT SHEAR		UNCOMPRESSED CONFINED COMPRESSION		PERMEABILITY		TEST		
						S	Hydrometer	m	u u	c u w	d	d	u	r	f w	e n s	l	s	c	
%	%	%	%	%	%															
BAP-0910	8.75	24																		*
BAP-0910	11.00																			
BAP-0910	15.75	24	31	16	15	*	*													
BAP-0910	17.25	27																		87.6
BAP-0910	17.75	26																		97.7
BAP-0910	18.25	27																		94.5
BAP-0910	18.75	28	24	19	5	*	*													*
BAP-0910	21.25	29	30	17	13	*	*													
BAP-0910	24.25	31	32	17	15	*	*													
BAP-0910	27.05	30	26	18	8	*	*													
BAP-0910	30.25	35	40	21	19	*	*													
BAP-0911	9.25	19	32	19	13															
BAP-0911	11.00																			
BAP-0911	17.00																			
BAP-0911	18.75	26	35	19	16	*	*													
BAP-0911	22.05	28	33	17	16	*	*													
BAP-0911	26.25	30																		
BAP-0911	32.25	32																		

* SEE INDIVIDUAL TEST CURVES

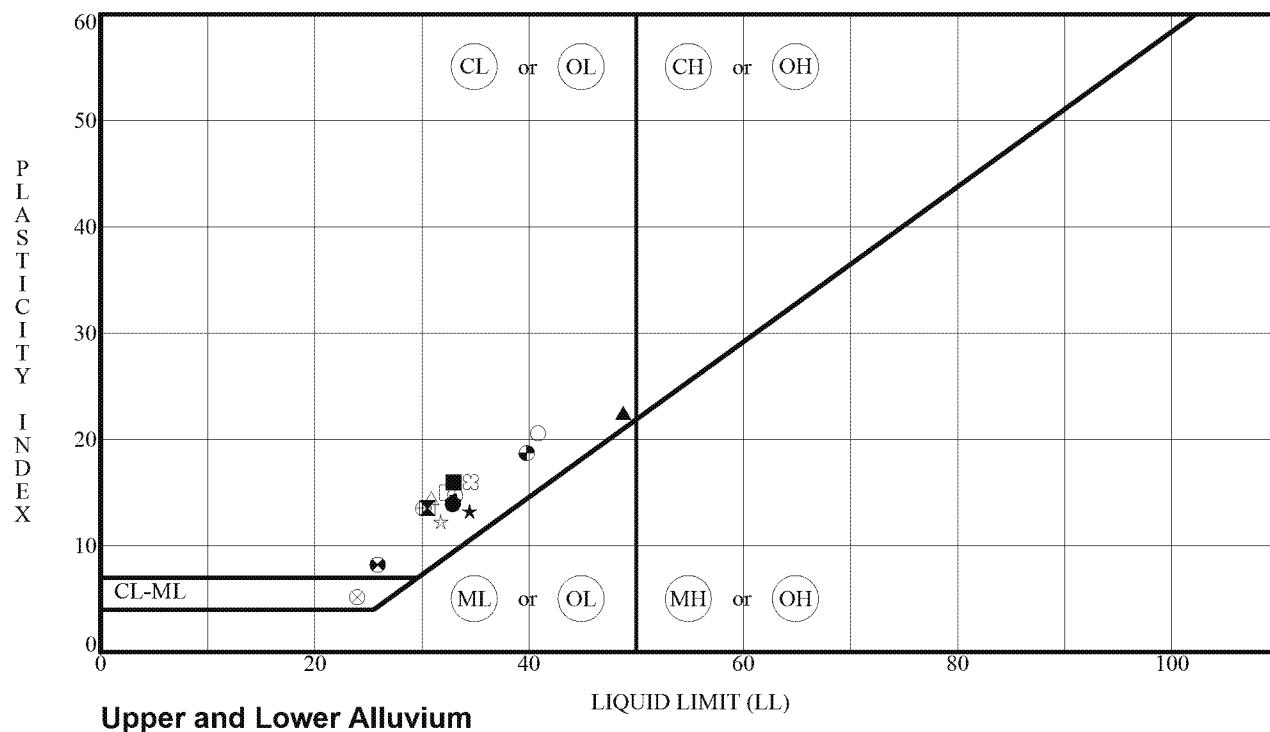
ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS

BBCM

ALPIEPA

PROJECT LOCATION	GAVIN PLANT FLY ASH DAM INVESTIGATION						
JOB NO.	011.11497.014	DATE	1/7/10				

ATTERBERG LIMITS' RESULTS

BBCM

ALPIPA

Upper and Lower Alluvium

LIQUID LIMIT (LL)

Specimen Id.	Pt. ID	MC	LL	PL	PI	.002mm	ASTM Classification	
●	BAP-0908	31.35	18	33	19	14	23.9	LEAN CLAY CL
☒	BAP-0908	39.25	21	30	17	13	16.8	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
▲	BAP-0909	6.25	28	49	26	23	33.4	LEAN CLAY CL
★	BAP-0909	17.75	27	34	21	13	22.5	LEAN CLAY CL
○	BAP-0909	18.75	28	33	18	15	19.4	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
✖	BAP-0909	26.25	42	33	19	14	18.5	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
○	BAP-0909	28.20	34	41	20	21	27.5	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
△	BAP-0910	15.75	24	31	16	15	19.3	SANDY LEAN CLAY CL
⊗	BAP-0910	18.75	28	24	19	5	14.3	SANDY SILTY CLAY CL-ML
⊕	BAP-0910	21.25	29	30	17	13	18.1	SANDY LEAN CLAY CL
□	BAP-0910	24.25	31	32	17	15	22.2	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
⊗	BAP-0910	27.05	30	26	18	8	15.9	SANDY LEAN CLAY CL
◐	BAP-0910	30.25	35	40	21	19	25.1	LEAN CLAY CL
☆	BAP-0911	9.25	19	32	19	13		
⊗	BAP-0911	18.75	26	35	19	16	21.0	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
■	BAP-0911	22.05	28	33	17	16	22.1	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL

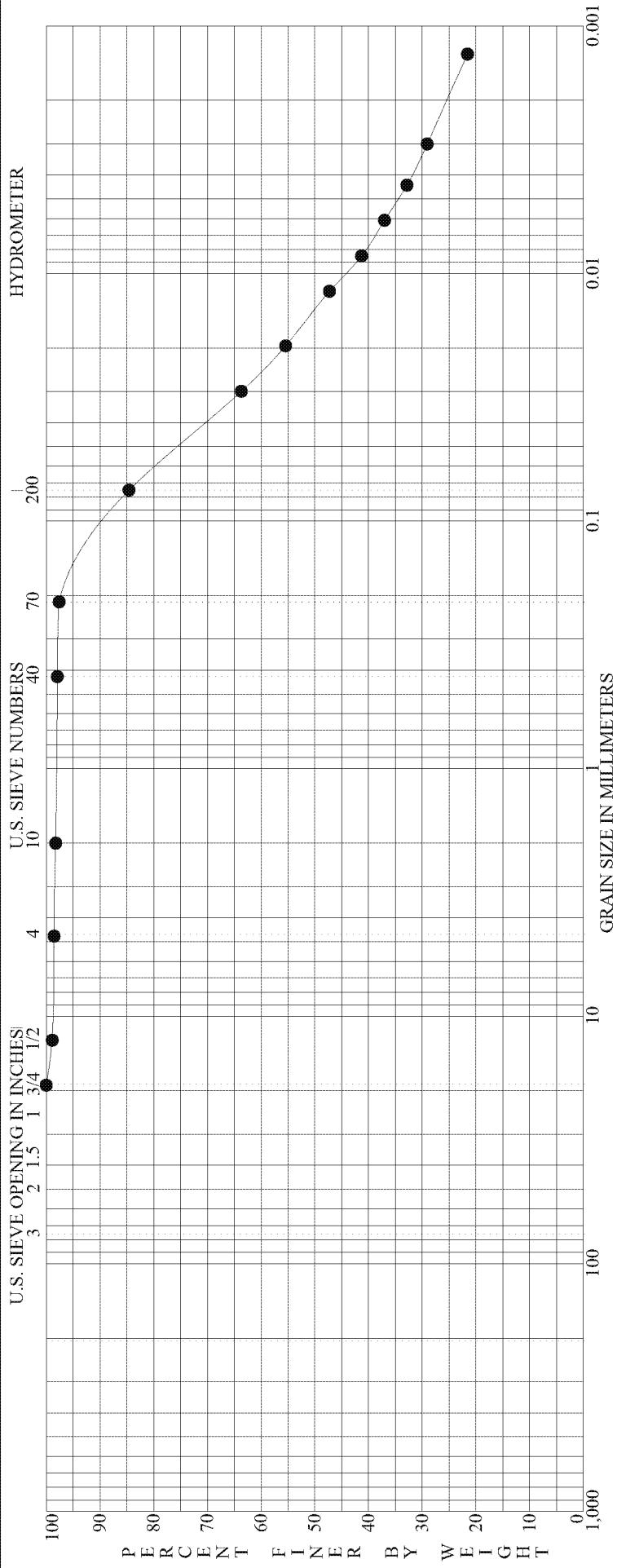
PROJECT
LOCATION
JOB NO.

GAVIN PLANT FLY ASH DAM INVESTIGATION

CHESHIRE, OHIO

011.11497.014

DATE 1/7/10

BBCM

BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	Classification	MC%	LL	PL	PI	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
Specimen Identification				LEAN CLAY with SAND CL							
● GV-BAP-0908 S-4 IV 8.5' to 10.2'											

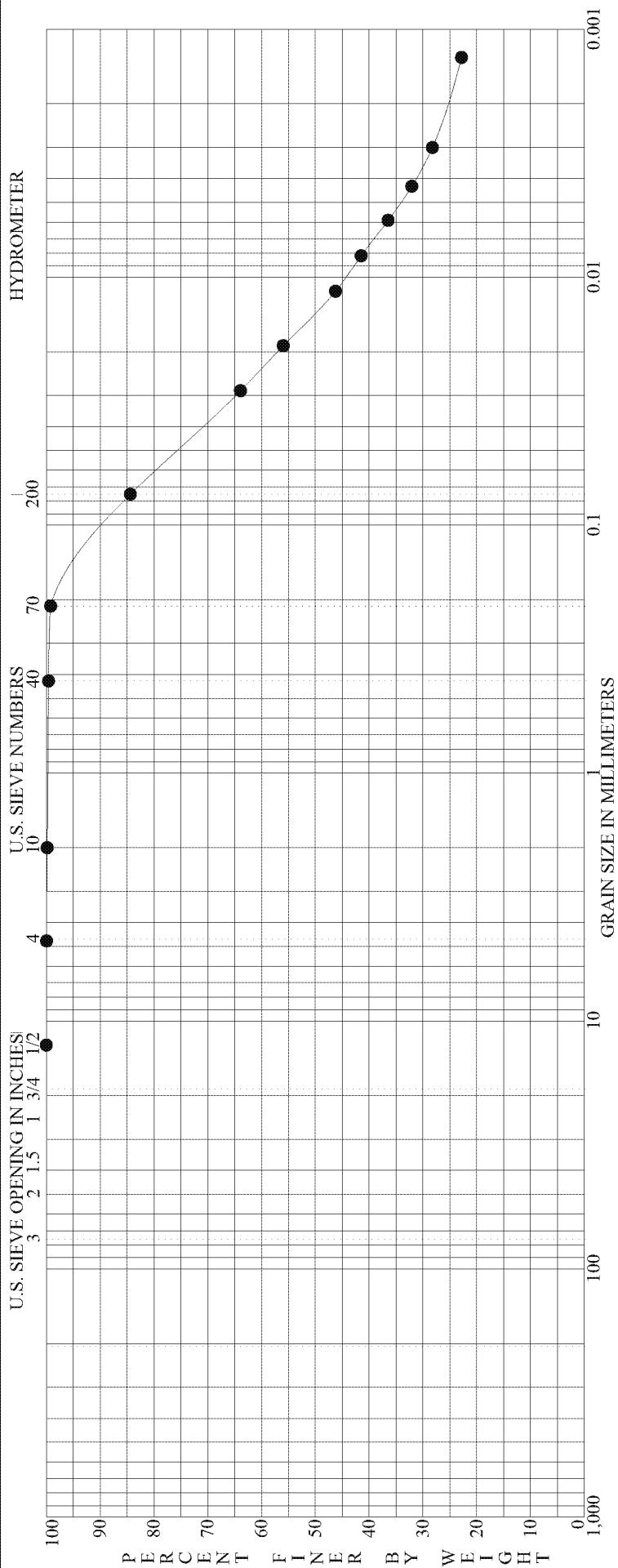
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
CHESHIRE, OHIO

011.11497.014
DATE 1/28/10

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 1/28/10

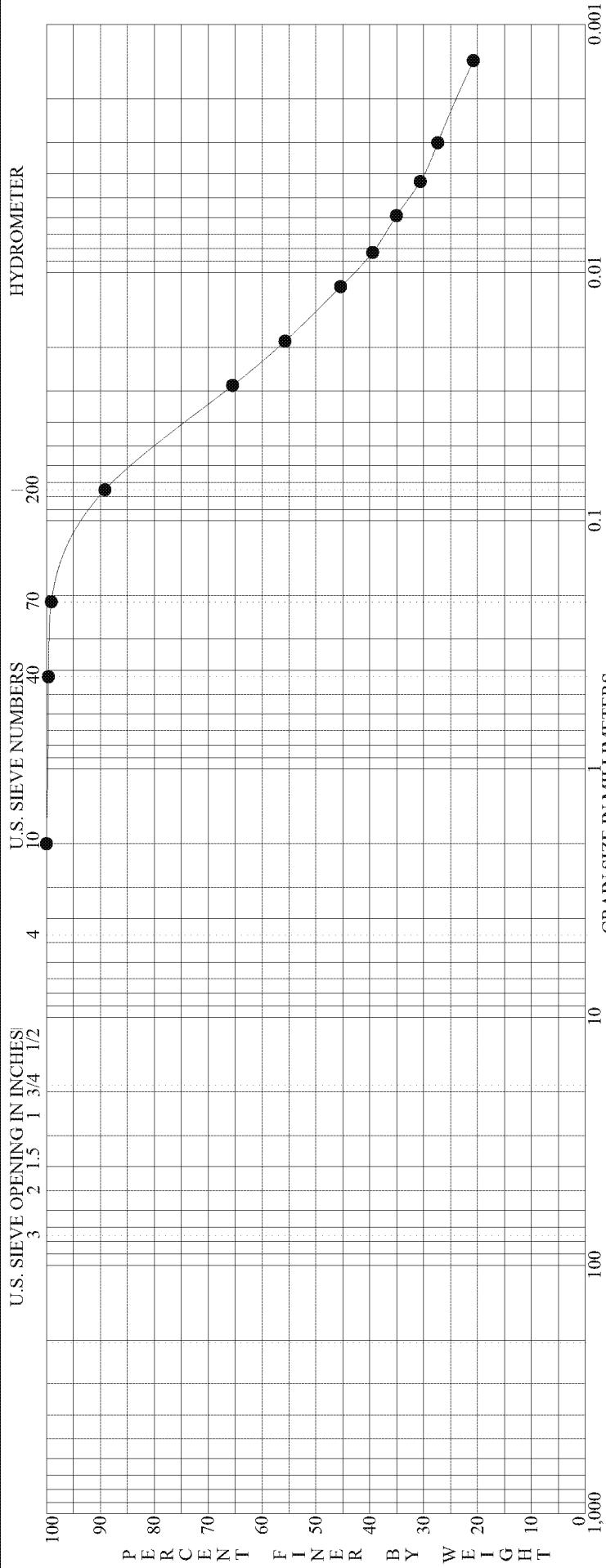
BBCM

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0908 S-6 13.5' to 15.0'	12.5000	0.1579	0.0234	0.0139	0.0	15.6	58.8	25.6	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014

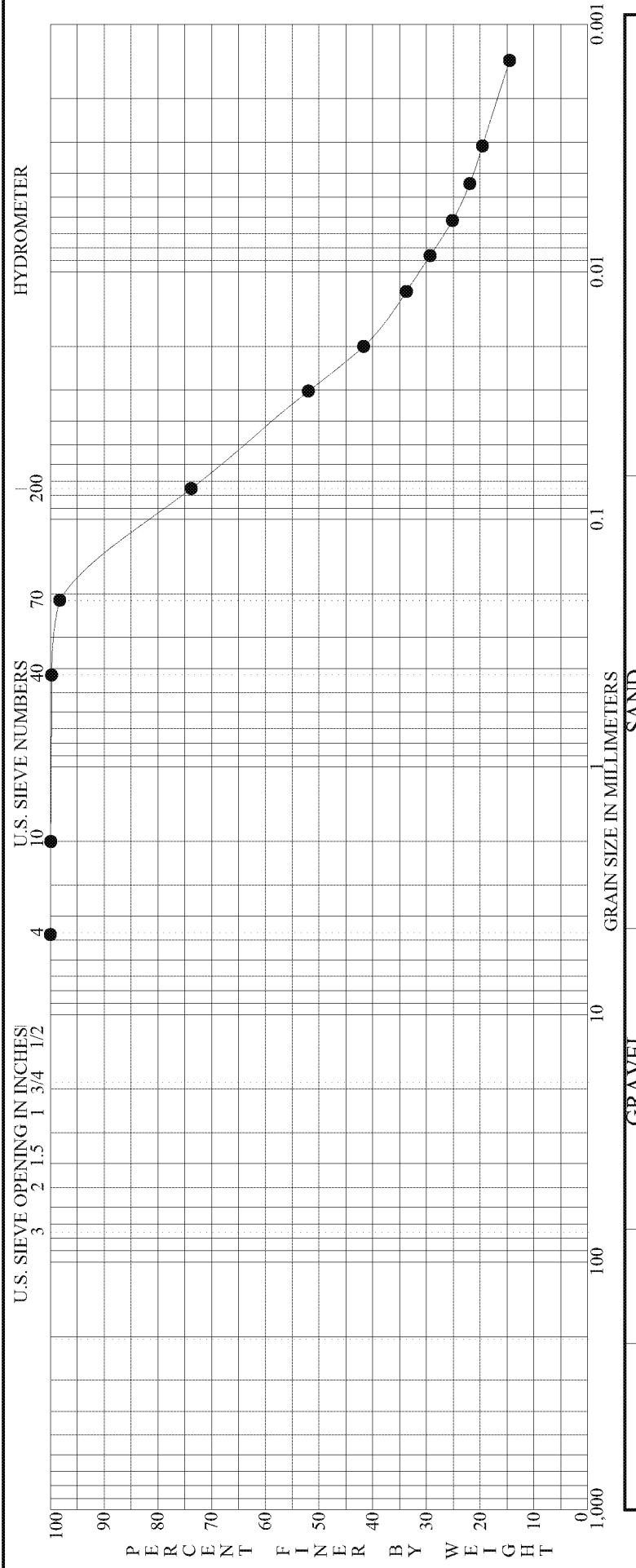
DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

BOULDERS		COBBLES		GRAVEL		SAND		SILT OR CLAY	
		coarse	fine	coarse	medium	medium	fine	Classification	
Specimen Identification								LEAN CLAY CL	
●GV-BAP-0908	S-13A	31.0' to 31.7'							

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●GV-BAP-0908	S-13A	31.0' to 31.7'	2.0000	0.1381	0.0226	0.0143	0.0	10.9	65.3

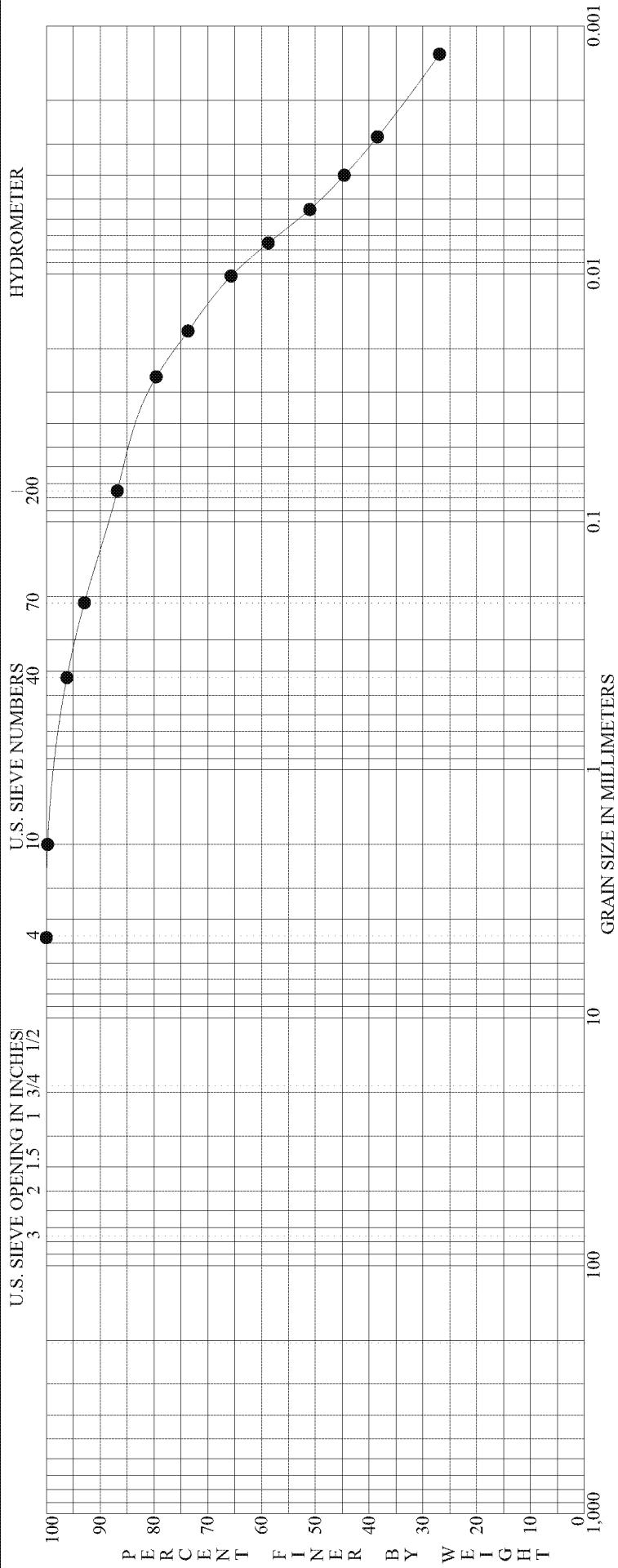
ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO.		JOB NO.	JOB NO.
		011.11497.014	DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0908 S-18 38.5' to 40.0'	4.7500	0.1846	0.0423	0.0280	0.0	26.2	57.0	16.8	

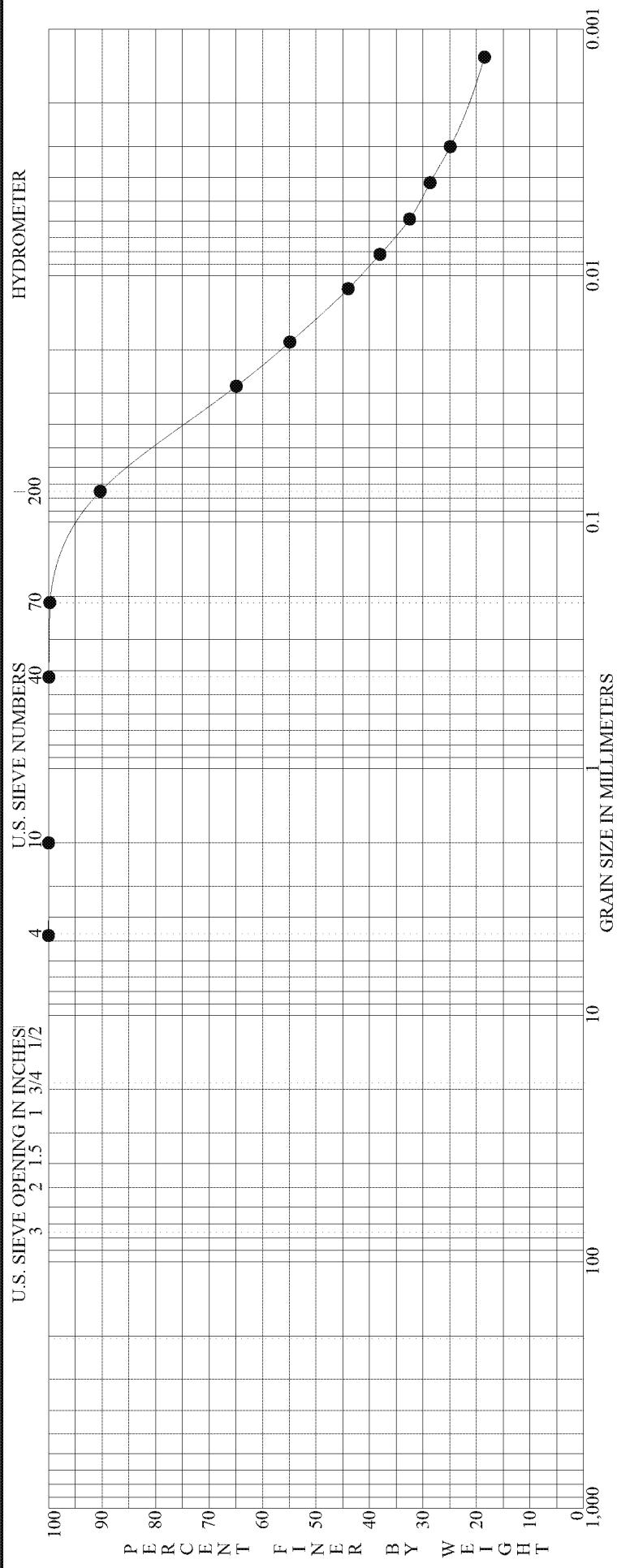
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014 DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0909 S-4 5.5' to 6.4'	4.7500	0.3306	0.0079	0.0052		0.0	13.2	53.4	33.4

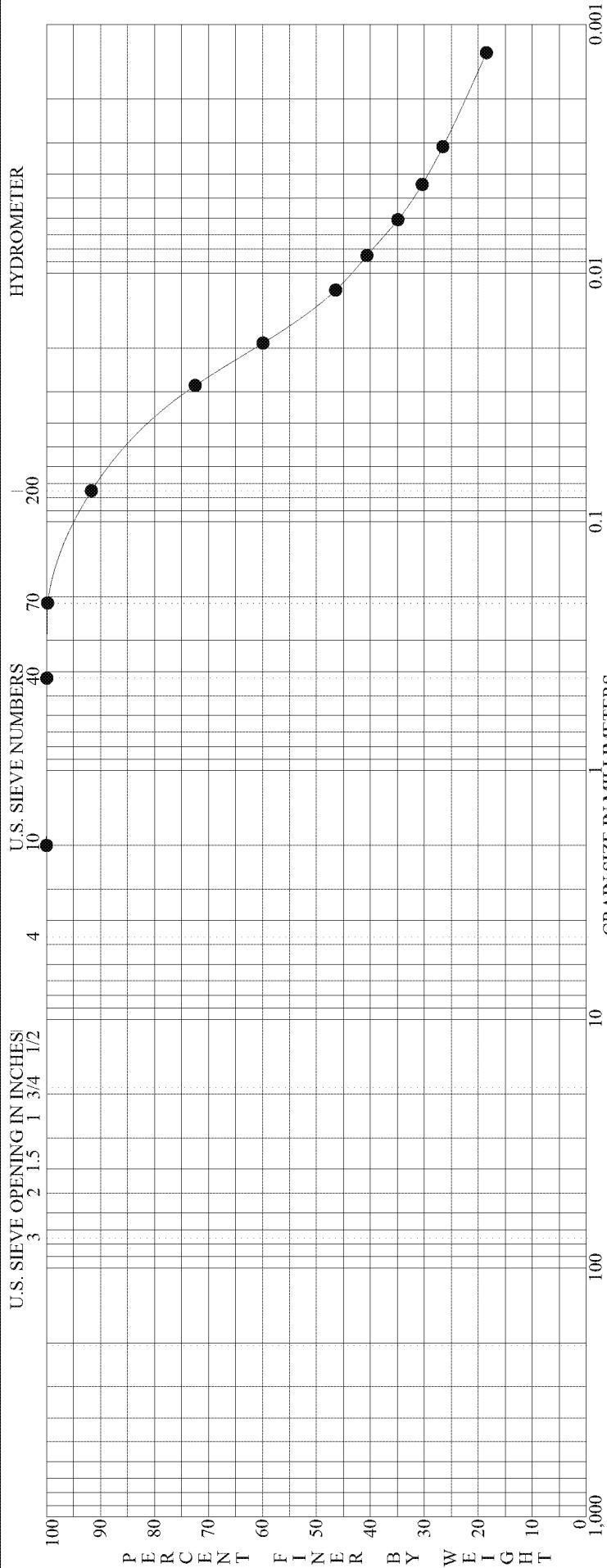
ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION			
		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO			
		JOB NO.	011.11497.014			
			DATE	1/28/10		

BBCM

		BOULDERS			GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY		
		COBBLES	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	LL	PL	PI
Specimen Identification											MC%		
● GV-BAP-0909	S-7	11.0'	to	12.5'							24		

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0909	S-7	11.0'	to	12.5'		0.0149	0.0	9.7	68.5

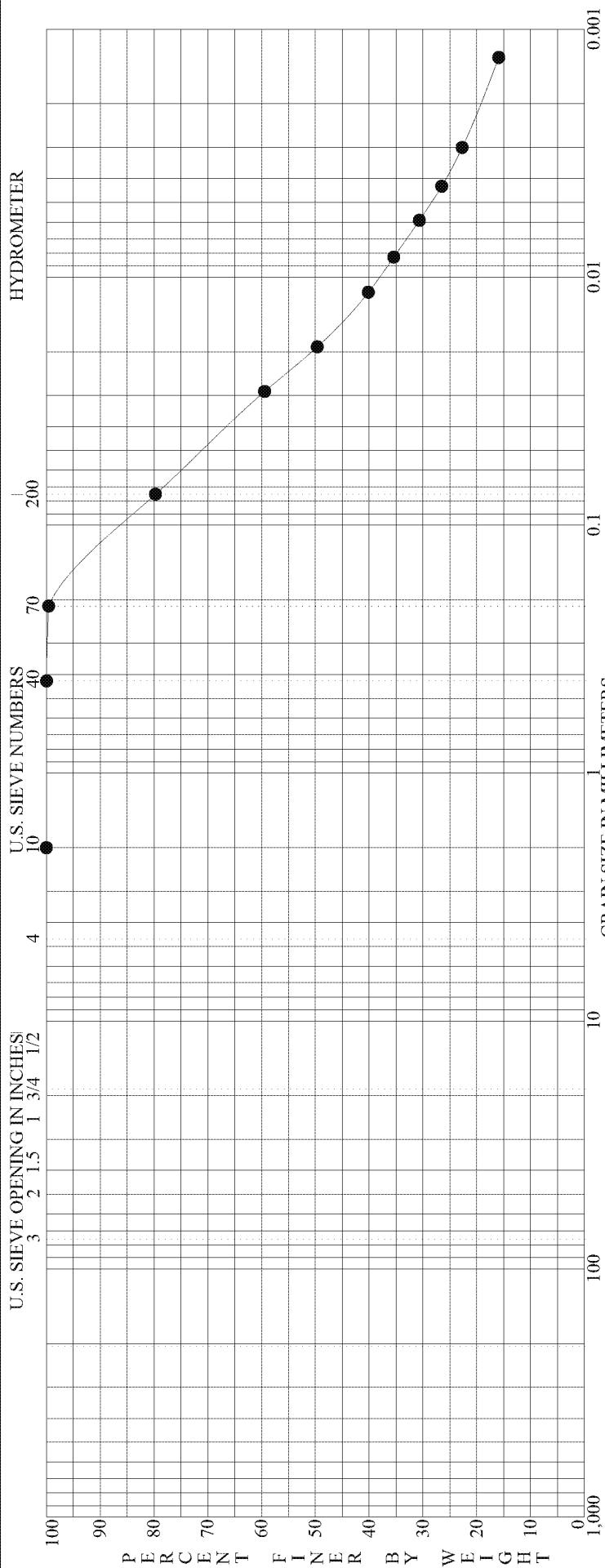
ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO.		JOB NO.	
		011.11497.014	
			DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY			
		coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	Classification
●GV-BAP-0909	S-10	IV	16.0' to 18.0'	LEAN	CLAY	CL	27
							34

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●GV-BAP-0909	IV	16.0' to 18.0'	2.0000	0.1147	0.0192	0.0133	0.0	8.3	69.2

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO.		JOB NO.	JOB NO.
		011.11497.014	DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

BOULDERS		GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY		
		coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse
Specimen Identification										
● GV-BAP-0909	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'								

Classification LEAN CLAY with SAND CL

MC%	LL	PL	PI	opt mc%	max pcf
28	33	18	15		

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay	
● GV-BAP-0909	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'	2.0000	0.1669	0.0297	0.0194	0.0	20.3	60.3	19.4

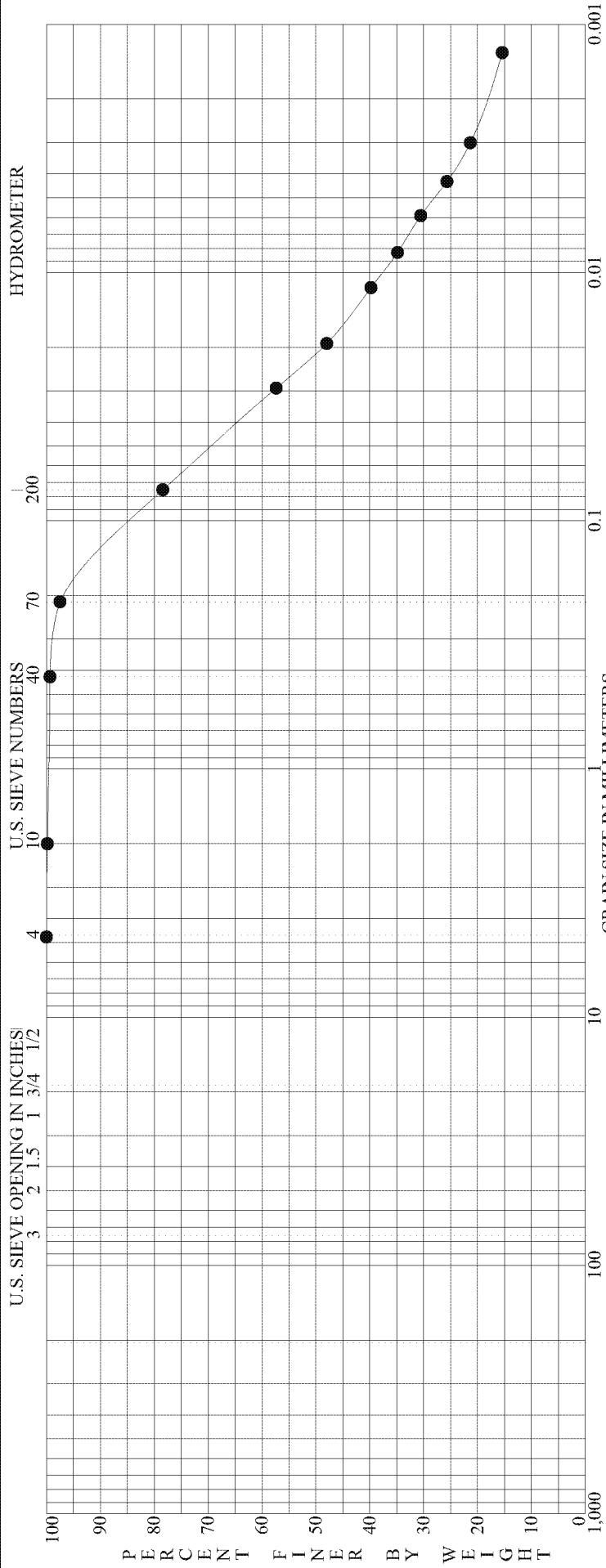
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION

LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

JOB NO. 011.11497.014

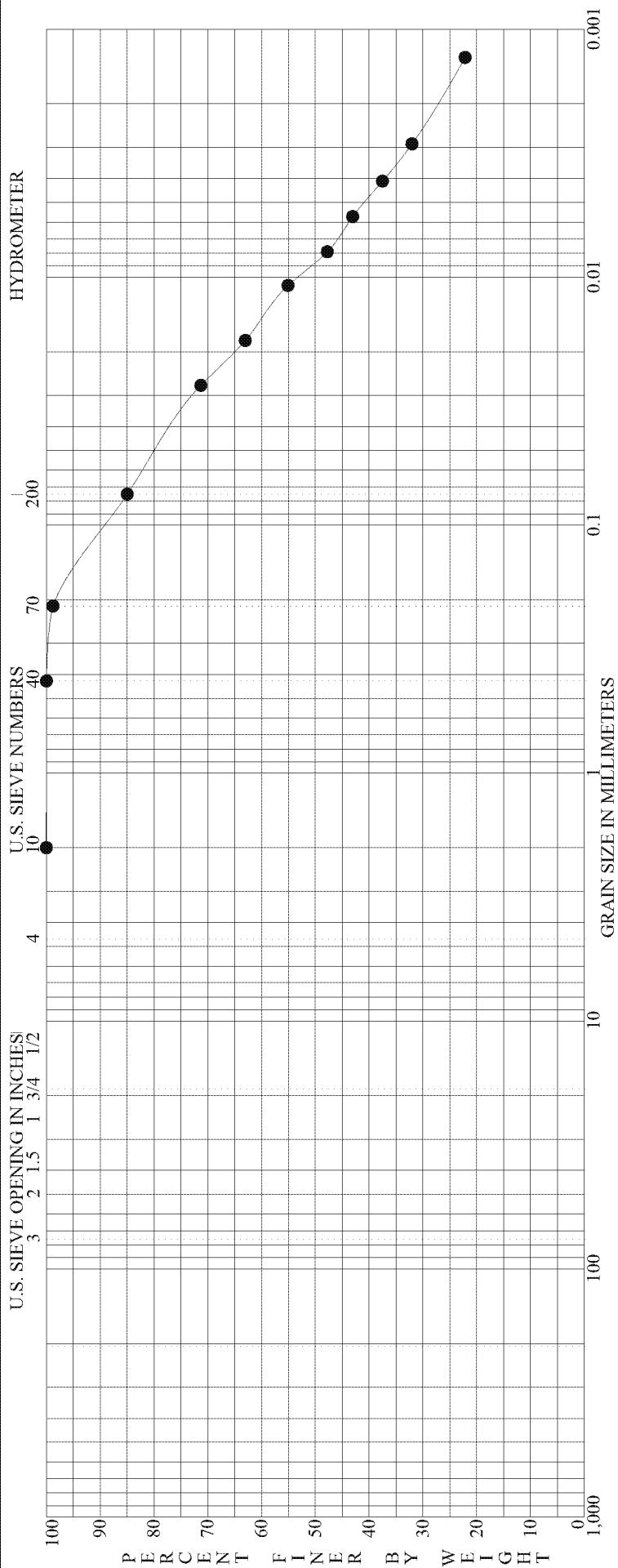
DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

		GRAVEL				SAND				SILT OR CLAY					
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	opt mc%	PI	%Silt	%Clay
Specimen Identification	S-15	25.5'	to 26.6'									42	33	19	14
● GV-BAP-0909	S-15	25.5'	to 26.6'												

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay		
● GV-BAP-0909	S-15	25.5'	to 26.6'	4.7500	0.1852	0.0329	0.0211	0.0	21.6	59.9	18.5

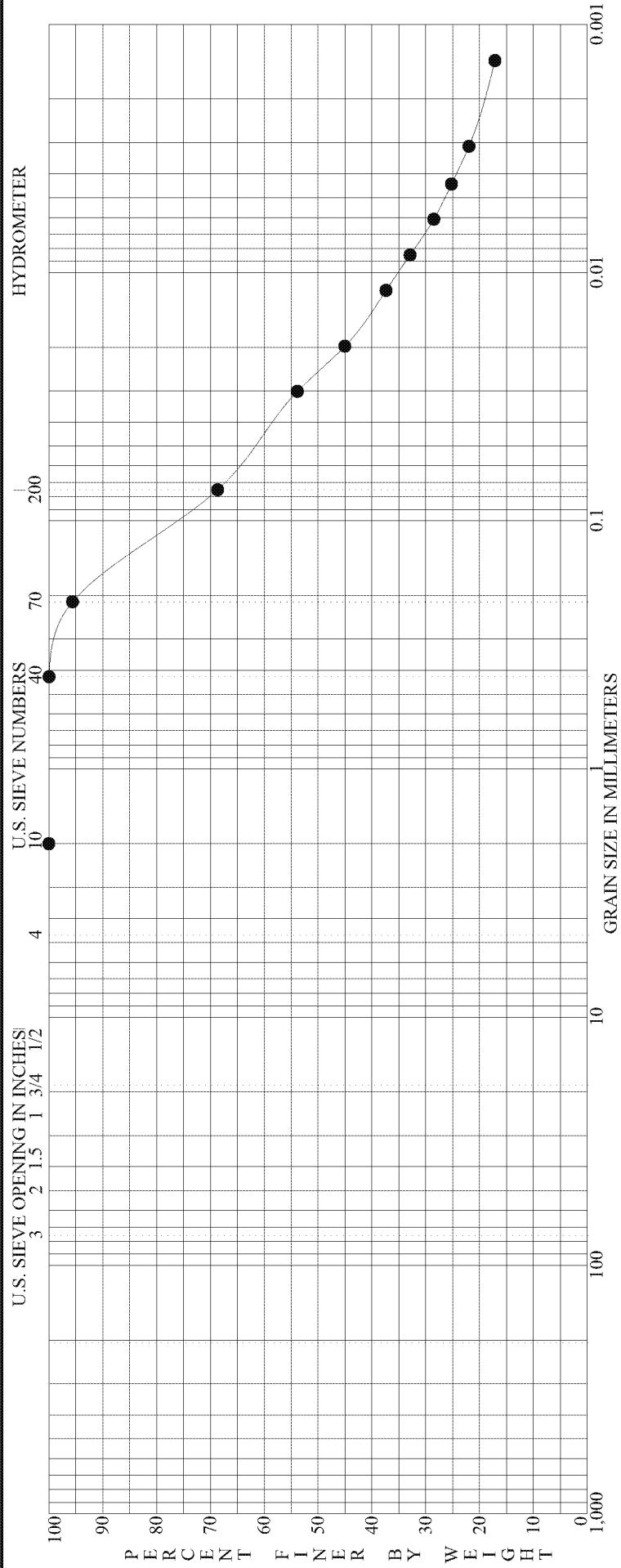
ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION		
LOCATION	JOB NO.	LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO		
DATE		DATE	1/28/10		

BBCM

BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY
			fine	
			coarse	

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0909 S-16C 27.9' to 28.5'	2.0000	0.1596	0.0148	0.0087		0.0	15.0	57.5	27.5

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION		
LOCATION	JOB NO.	LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO		
DATE		DATE	1/28/10		

BBCM

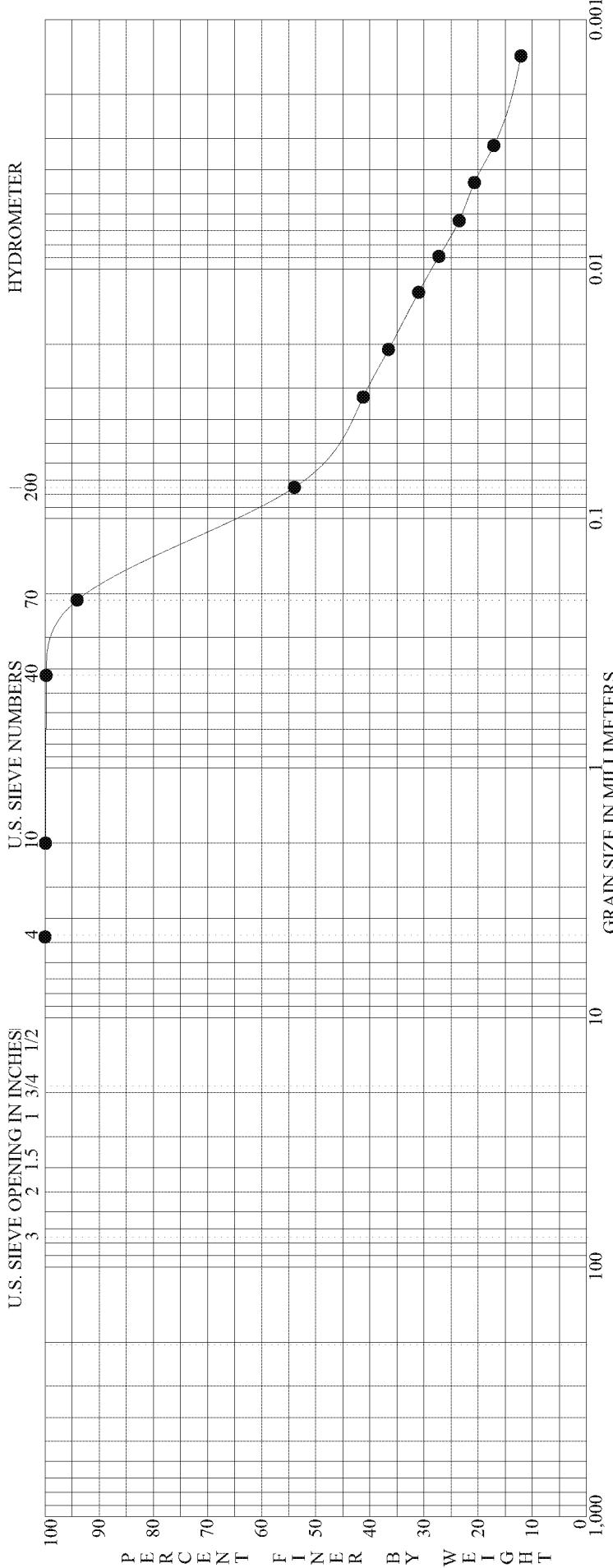
BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY
Specimen Identification		Classification		

SANDY LEAN CLAY CL

BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY
Specimen Identification		Classification		
● GV-BAP-0910 S-9 15.0' to 16.5'		SANDY LEAN CLAY CL		
			24	31
			31	16
			PI	opt mc% / max pcf
			15	19.3

PLATE 15

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO
		JOB NO.	011.11497.014
		DATE	1/28/10

BBCM

BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT OR CLAY
Specimen Identification		Classification	MC%	LL
●GV-BAP-0910 S-10 IV 17.0' to 19.0'		SANDY SILTY CLAY CL-ML	28	24

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●GV-BAP-0910 S-10 IV 17.0' to 19.0'	4.7500	0.2374	0.0877	0.0579	0.0		46.1	39.7	14.3

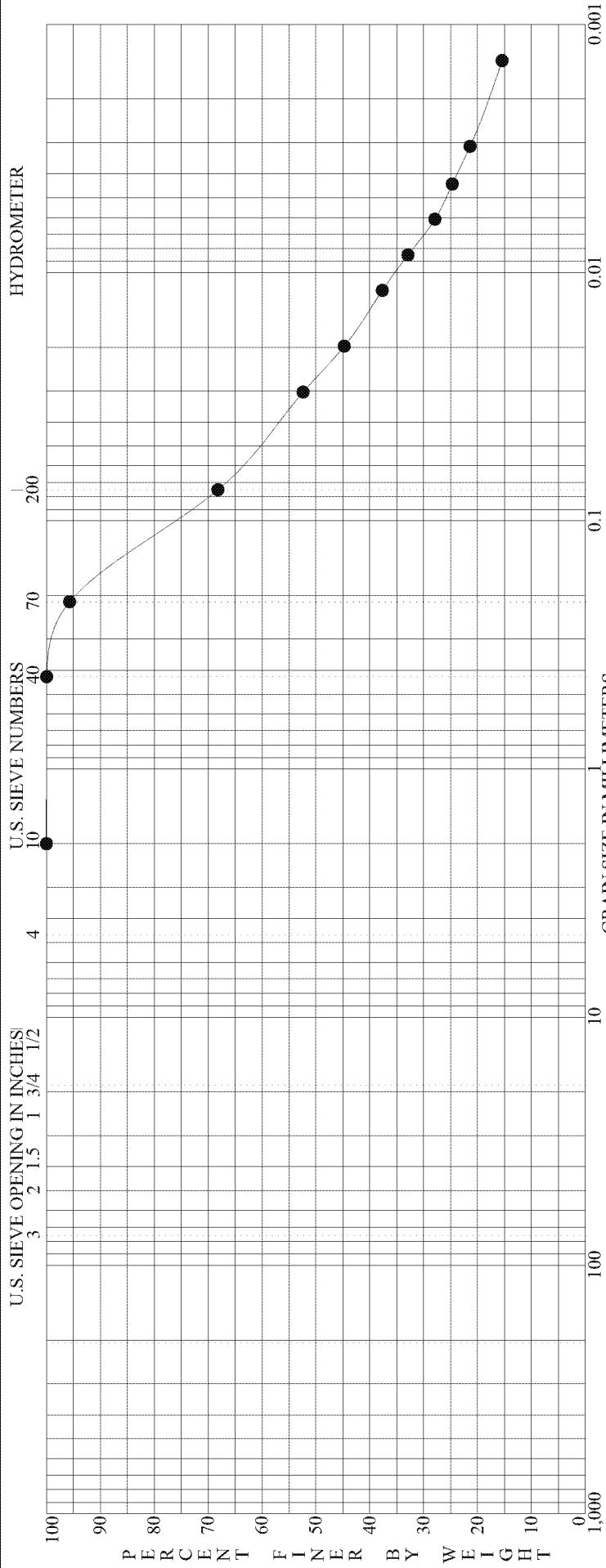
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION

LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

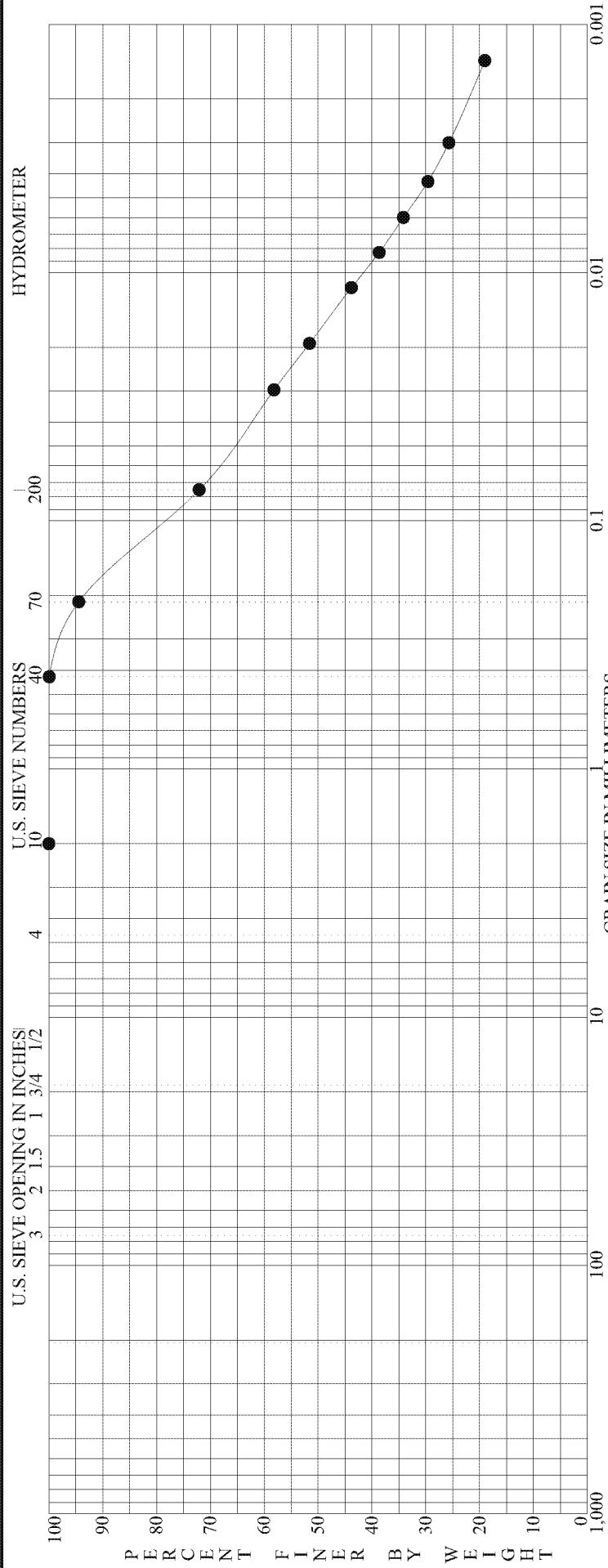
JOB NO. 011.11497.014

DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

		GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS			SILT OR CLAY		
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	medium	fine
Specimen Identification					Classification		
● GV-BAP-0910	S-12	20.5' to 22.0'			SANDY LEAN CLAY CL		
					MC%	LL	PI
					29	30	17
					%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt
					0.0	31.8	50.1
					0.0265		

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION		
LOCATION	JOB NO.	LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO		
			DATE	1/28/10	

BBCM

BOULDERS COBBLES GRAVEL SAND medium fine

SAND coarse medium fine

Classification MC% LL PL opt mc% max pcf

LEAN CLAY with SAND CL 31 32 17 15

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS

100 10 1

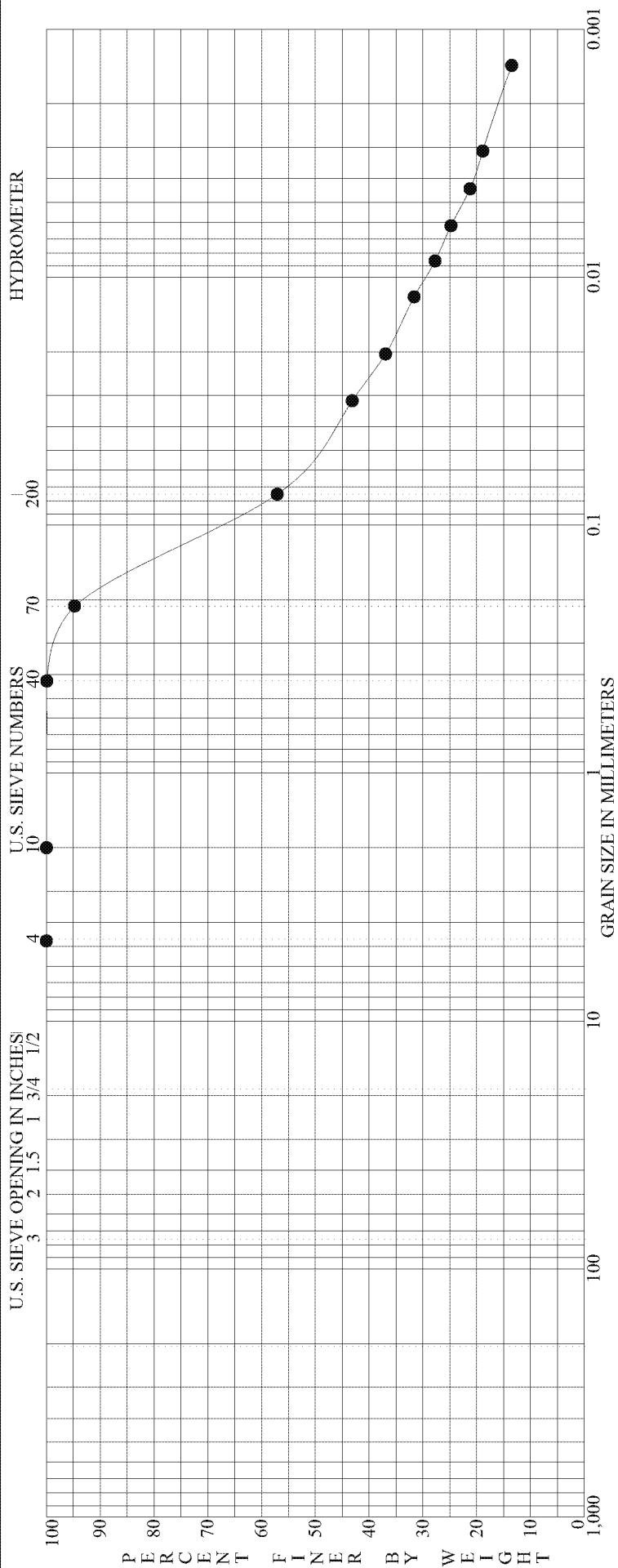
1,000 100 10 1

0.001 0.01 0.1

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0910 S-14 23.5' to 25.0'	2.0000	0.2273	0.0335	0.0173	0.0	27.9	49.9	22.2	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

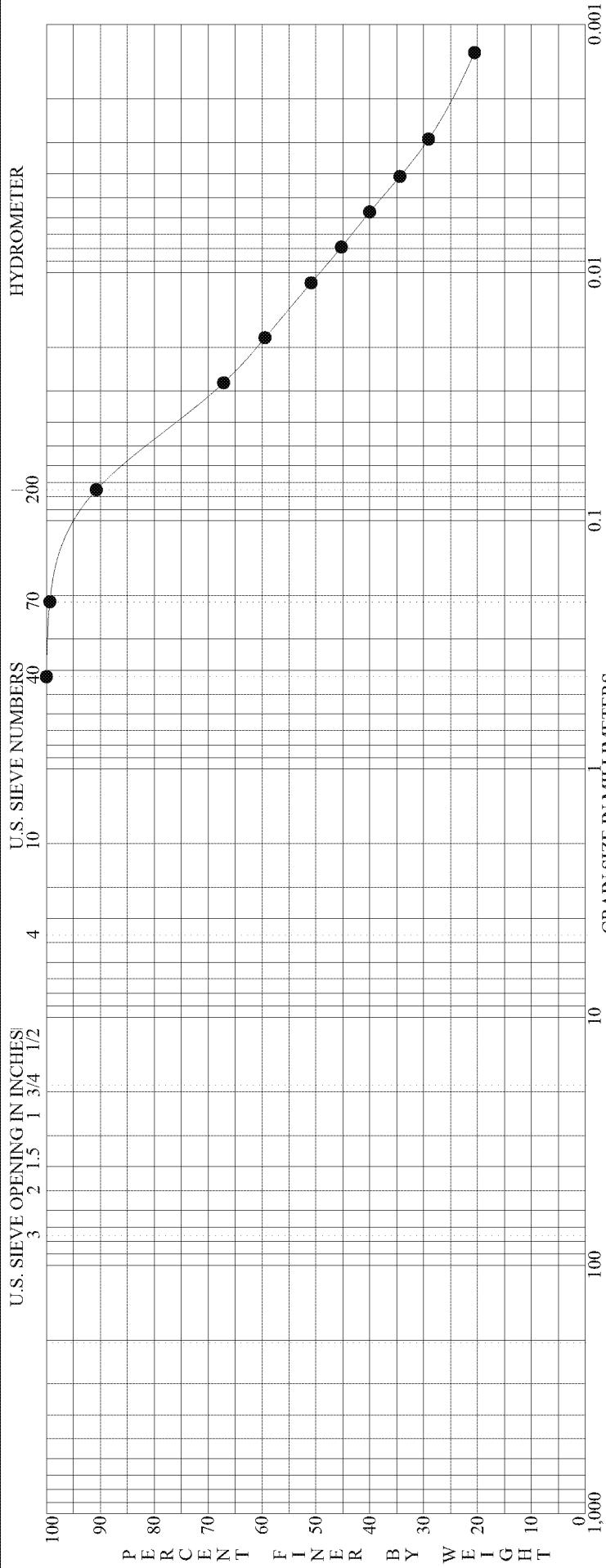
BOULDERS		GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY			
		coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	opt mc%	max pcf
Specimen Identification											
●GV-BAP-0910	S-16A	26.5'	to 27.6'								

SANDY LEAN CLAY CL
30 26 18 8

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
●GV-BAP-0910 S-16A 26.5' to 27.6'	4.7500	0.2190	0.0813	0.0482		0.0	42.9	41.2	15.9

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHERSHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

		GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY			
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	fine	coarse	medium	fine	MC%	LL	PL	PI
Classification											
● GV-BAP-0910	S-18	29.5' to 31.0'					LEAN CLAY CL	35	40	21	19

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0910	S-18	29.5' to 31.0'	0.4250	0.1252	0.0189	0.0104	0.0	9.3

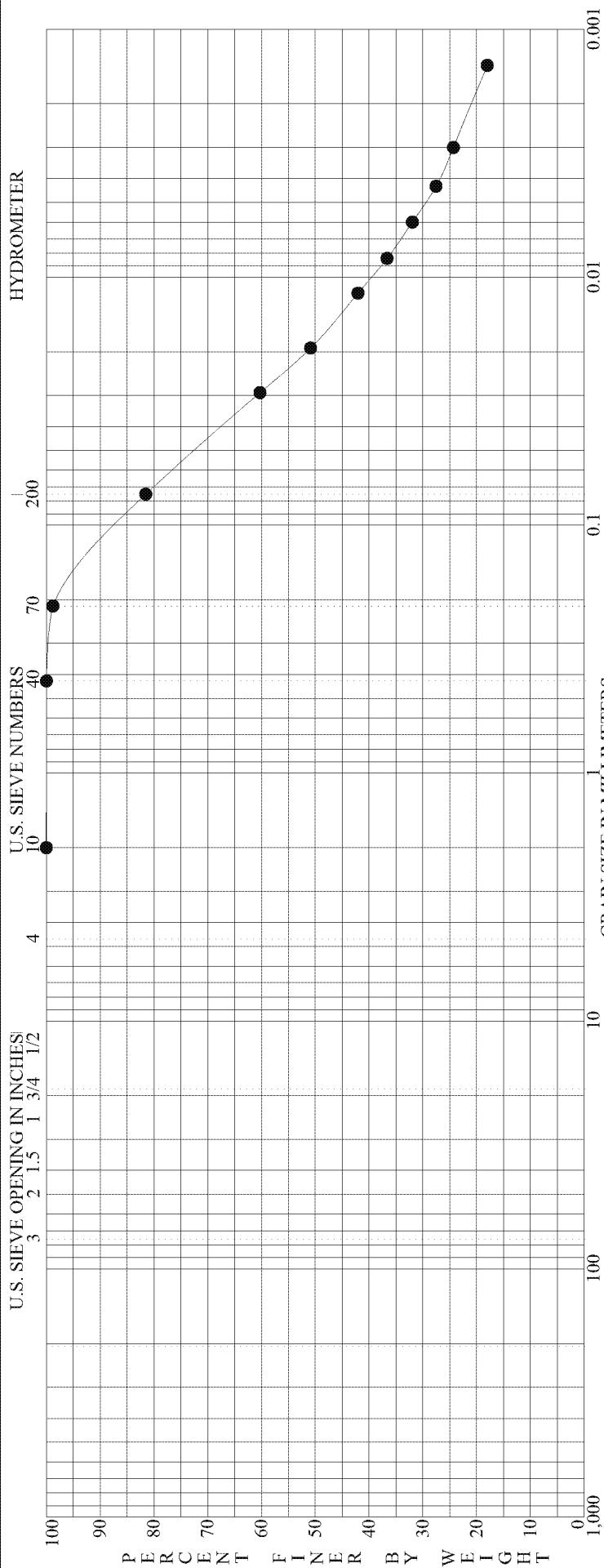
ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION

LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

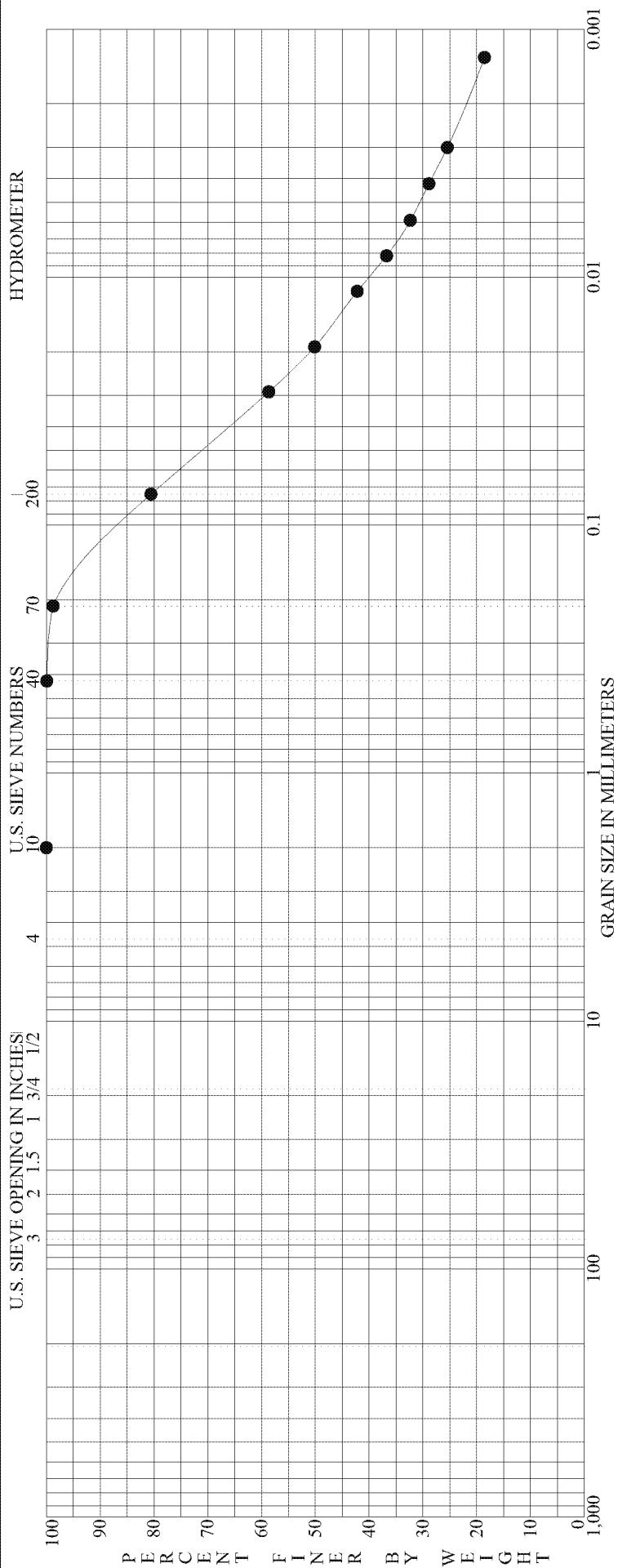
JOB NO. 011.11497.014

DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

		GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS				SILT OR CLAY			
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	coarse	medium	fine	
		Classification				Classification			
●	GV-BAP-0911	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL	26	35	19	16	max pcf
●	GV-BAP-0911	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'	D100	D95	D60	D50	PL	%Silt
●	GV-BAP-0911	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'	0.20000	0.1689	0.0289	0.0184	0.0	18.5
●	GV-BAP-0911	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'						60.6
●	GV-BAP-0911	S-11	18.0' to 19.5'						21.0

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO.		JOB NO.	
		011.11497.014	DATE 1/28/10

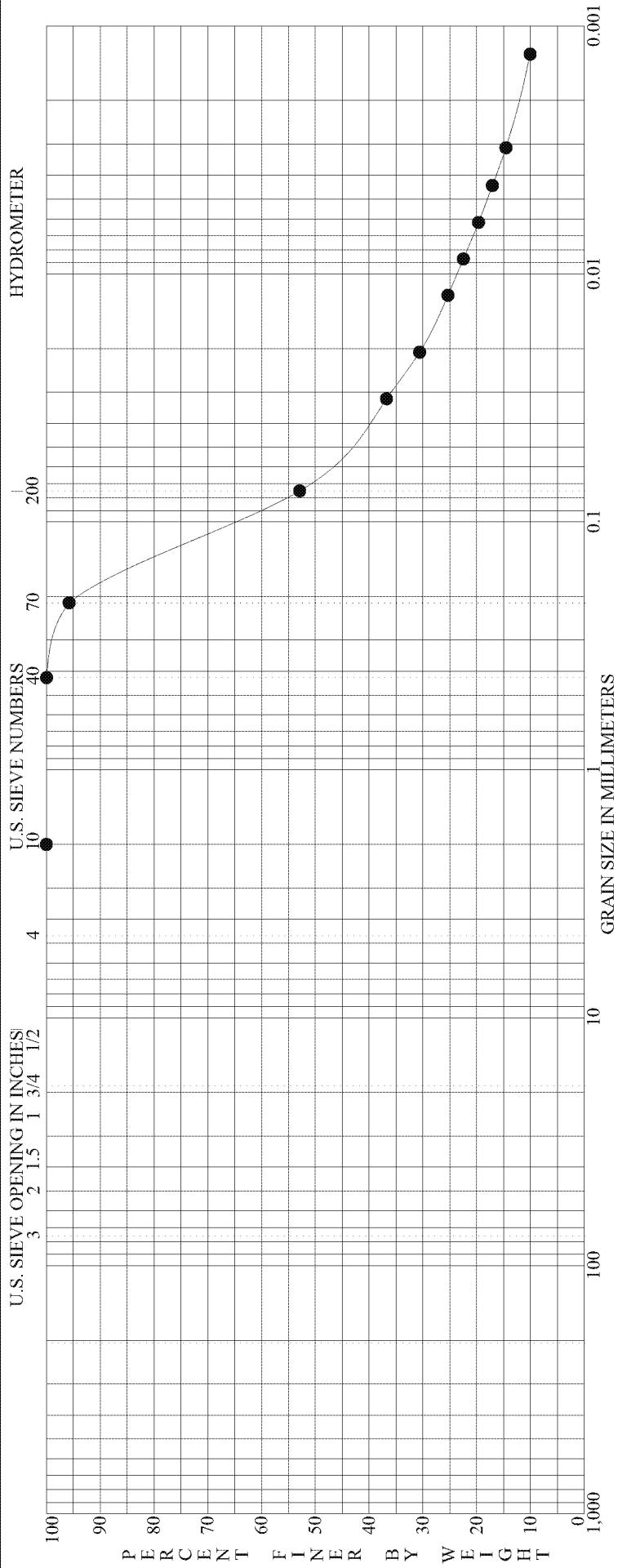
BBCM

BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	Classification
				LEAN CLAY with SAND CL

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0911 S-13B 21.6' to 22.5'	2.0000	0.1712	0.0307	0.0189	0.0	19.4	58.4	22.1	

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

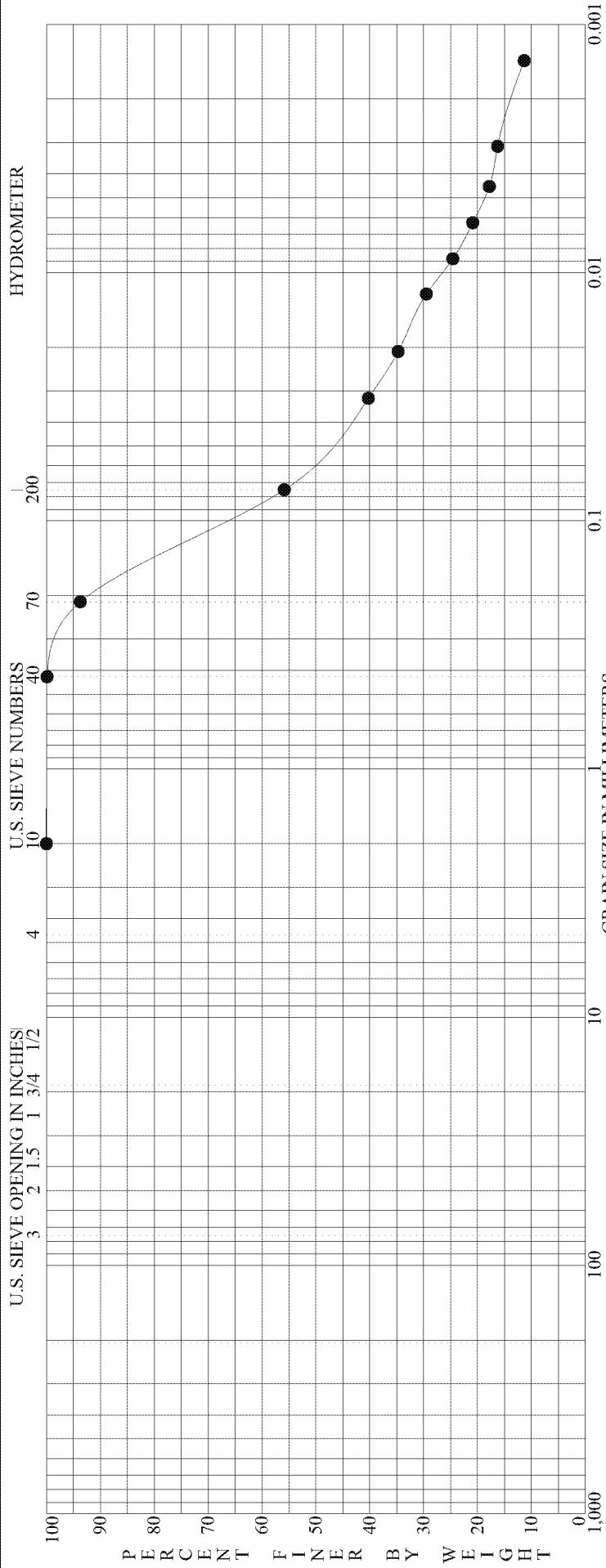
PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO
JOB NO. 011.11497.014
DATE 1/28/10

BBCM

		BOULDERS			COBBLES			GRAVEL			SAND			SILT OR CLAY				
		coarse	fine		coarse	fine		coarse	medium	fine	coarse	medium	fine	LL	PL	PI	opt mc% _o	max pcf
Specimen Identification																		
● GV-BAP-0911	S-16	25.5'	to	27.0'														

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay								
● GV-BAP-0911	S-16	25.5'	to	27.0'	2.0000	0.2081	0.0891	0.0643	0.0	47.1	40.6	12.3					

ASTM D422	GRADATION CURVE	PROJECT	GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
		LOCATION	CHESHIRE, OHIO
		JOB NO.	011.11497.014
		DATE	1/28/10

BBCM

		GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS			SILT OR CLAY		
		BOULDERS	COBBLES	GRAVEL	SAND	fine	coarse
Specimen Identification					Classification		
● GV-BAP-0911	S-20	31.5' to 33.0'			32	LL	MC%

Specimen Identification	D100	D95	D60	D50	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● GV-BAP-0911	S-20	31.5' to 33.0'	2.0000	0.2452	0.0840	0.0545	0.0	44.1	42.3

ASTM D422 GRADATION CURVE

PROJECT GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION

LOCATION CHESHIRE, OHIO

JOB NO. 011.11497.014

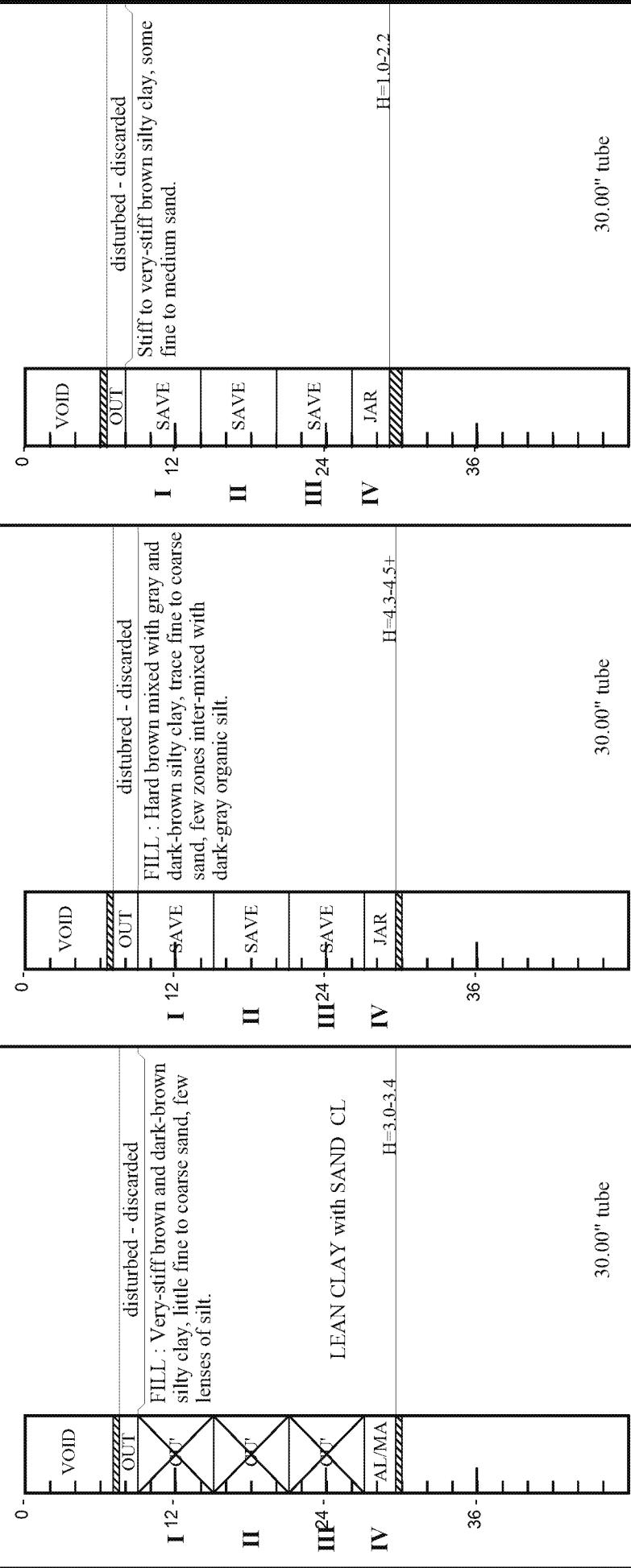
DATE 1/28/10

JOB NUMBER : 011.11497.014
 PROJECT : GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION : CHESHIRE, OHIO

LABORATORY LOG OF SHELBY TUBES

Boring :	Sample :	Depth :	Recovery :	Sample :	Depth :	Recovery :	Sample :
GV-BAP-0908	4	20.50"	23.5' to 25.4'	10	43.5' to 45.5'	20.50"	GV-BAP-0908
Depth : 8.5' to 10.2'	Recovery :						

SHELBY TUBE LOG 111497014.GPJ BBCM.GDT 1/28/10



The diagram illustrates four sections of a Shelby tube (I, II, III, IV) with their corresponding soil profiles and test results:

- Section I:** Depth 0' to 12'. Soil profile: VOID (0-4'), OUT (4-8'), disturbed - discarded (8-12'). Test results: FILL : Hard brown mixed with gray and dark-brown silty clay, trace fine to coarse sand, few zones inter-mixed with dark-gray organic silt.
- Section II:** Depth 12' to 24'. Soil profile: SAVE (12-16'), SAVE (16-20'), SAVE (20-24'). Test results: H=4.3-4.5+
- Section III:** Depth 24' to 36'. Soil profile: SAVE (24-28'), JAR (28-32'), SAVE (32-36'). Test results: H=1.0-2.2
- Section IV:** Depth 36' to 30.00". Soil profile: JAR (36-40'), 30.00" tube (40-44'). Test results: 30.00" tube (44-48').

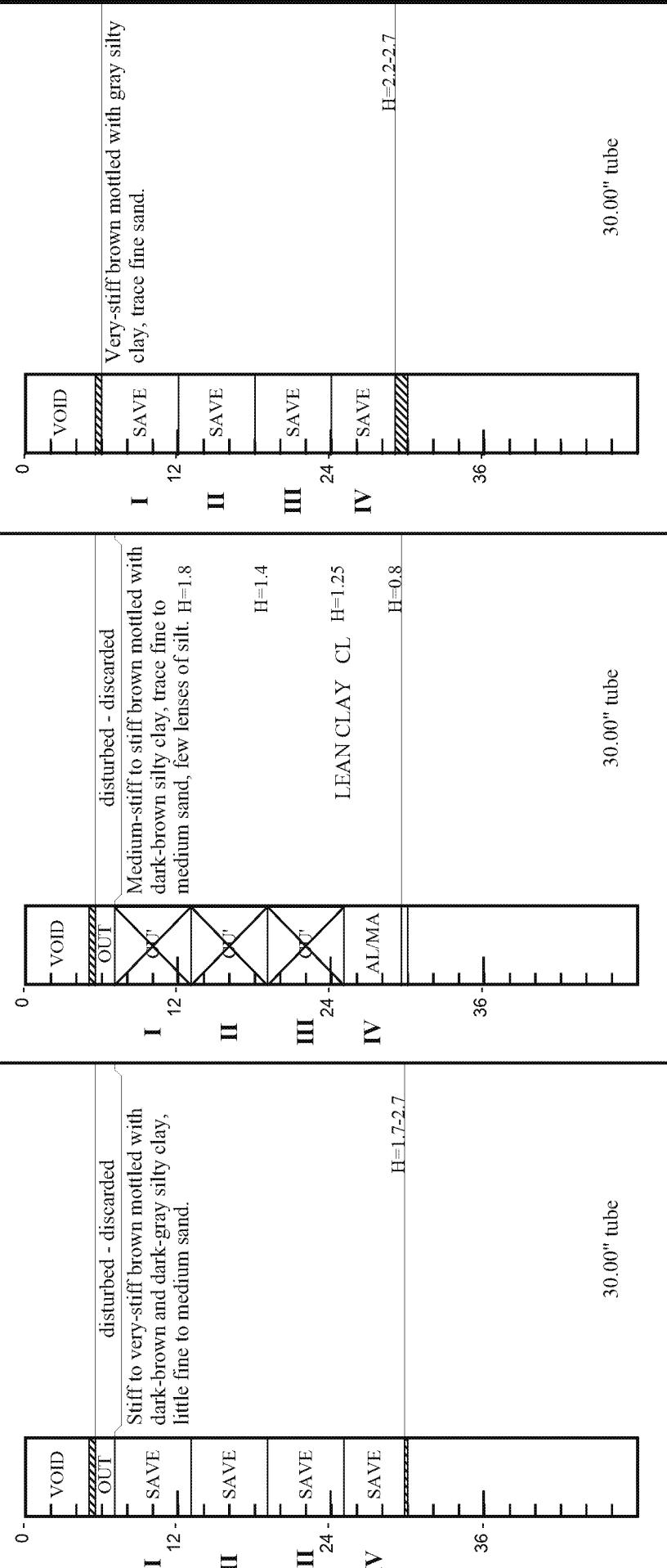
Legend:

- C R S** - Consolidation, Incremental
- P P** - Permeability, Vertical / Horizontal
- Swelling, Test** - Swelling, Test
- Wax** - Wax
- LEGEND**
- H** - Hand Penetrometer (tsf)
- Ds** - Direct Shear
- LOI** - Loss on Ignition
- AL** - Atterberg Limits
- MA** - Sieve/Hydrometer Test
- SG** - Specific Gravity
- SL** - Shrinkage Limit
- POR** - Porosity
- UDW** - Unit Dry Weight
- MC** - Moisture Content
- D_R** - Relative Density
- S** - Sieve

JOB NUMBER : 011.11497.014
 PROJECT : GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION : CHESHIRE, OHIO

LABORATORY LOG OF SHELBY TUBES

Boring : GV-BAP-0909	Sample : 6	Boring : GV-BAP-0909	Sample : 10	Boring : GV-BAP-0910	Sample : 6
Depth : 9.0' to 11.0'	Recovery : 22.75"	Depth : 16.0' to 18.0'	Recovery : 22.50"	Depth : 10.0' to 12.0'	Recovery : 23.00"



LEGEND	H - Hand Penetrometer (tsf)	SL - Shrinkage Limit
	- Consolidation, Incremental	Ds - Direct Shear
	- Swelling, Test	POR - Porosity
	- Wax	UDW - Unit Dry Weight
	- Consolidation, C R S	MC - Moisture Content
	- Permeability, Vertical / Horizontal	D _R - Relative Density
		S - Sieve
		SG - Specific Gravity

JOB NUMBER : 011.11497.014
 PROJECT : GAVIN PLANT BOTTOM ASH POND INVESTIGATION
 LOCATION : CHESHIRE, OHIO



LABORATORY LOG OF SHELBY TUBES

Boring : GV-BAP-0910	Sample : 10	Boring : GV-BAP-0911	Sample : 7	Boring : GV-BAP-0911	Sample : 10
Depth : 17.0' to 19.0'	Recovery : 23.00"	Depth : 10.5' to 11.5'	Recovery : 10.50"	Depth : 16.0' to 17.6'	Recovery : 18.00"
0 -		0 -		0 -	
I	VOID		I	VOID	
II	VOID		II	VOID	
III	VOID		III	VOID	
IV	VOID		IV	VOID	

0 -

I 12 - 24 - 36 -

II 12 - 24 - 36 -

III 12 - 24 - 36 -

IV 12 - 24 - 36 -

Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with gray silty clay, trace fine sand.

Soft to medium-stiff brown clayey silt, "and" fine sand, trace medium to coarse sand, few lenses of fine sand and silt.

SANDY SILTY CLAY CL-ML
H=0.25-0.50

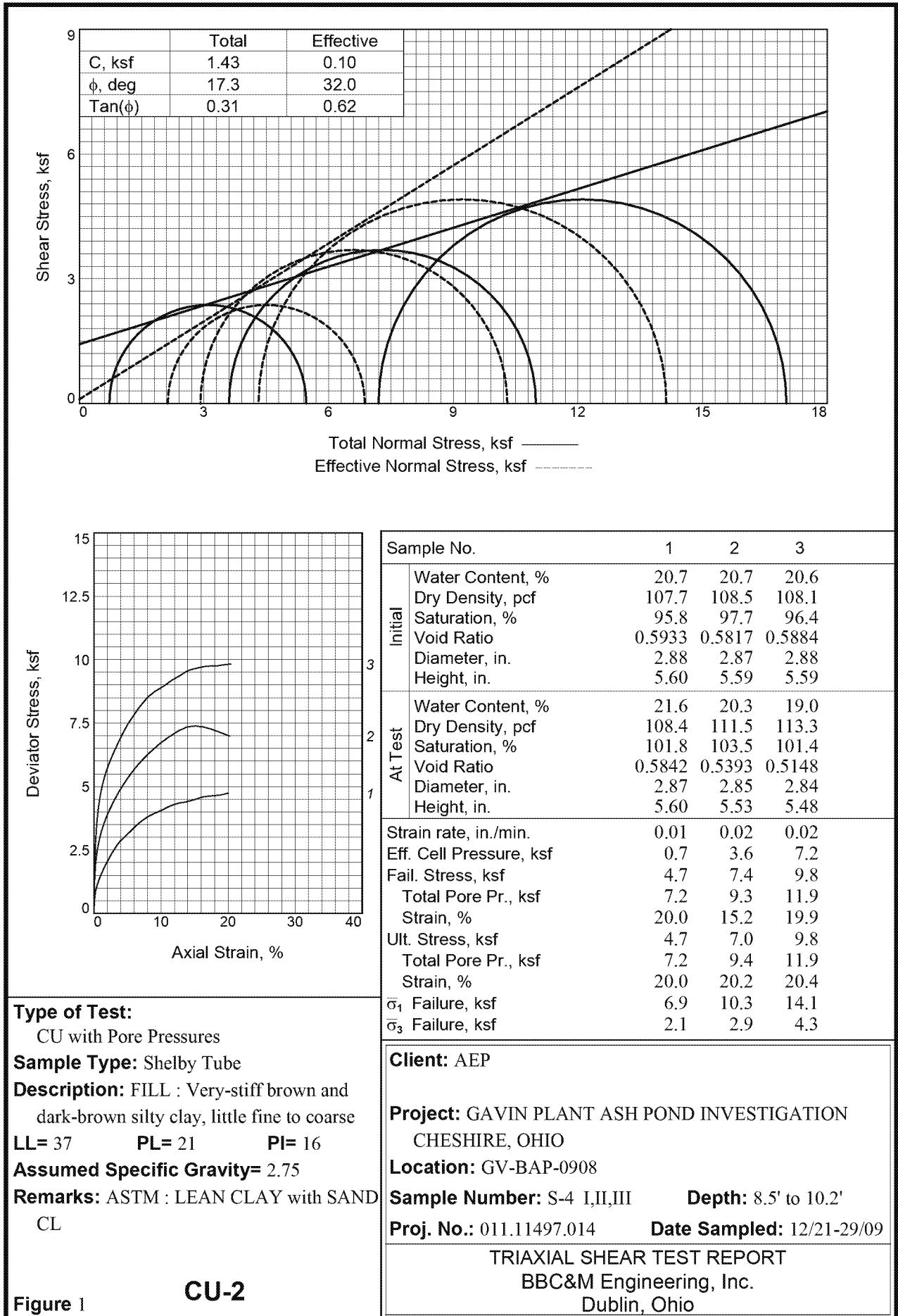
Medium-stiff to stiff brown silty clay, "and" fine to medium sand.

30.00" tube

30.00" tube

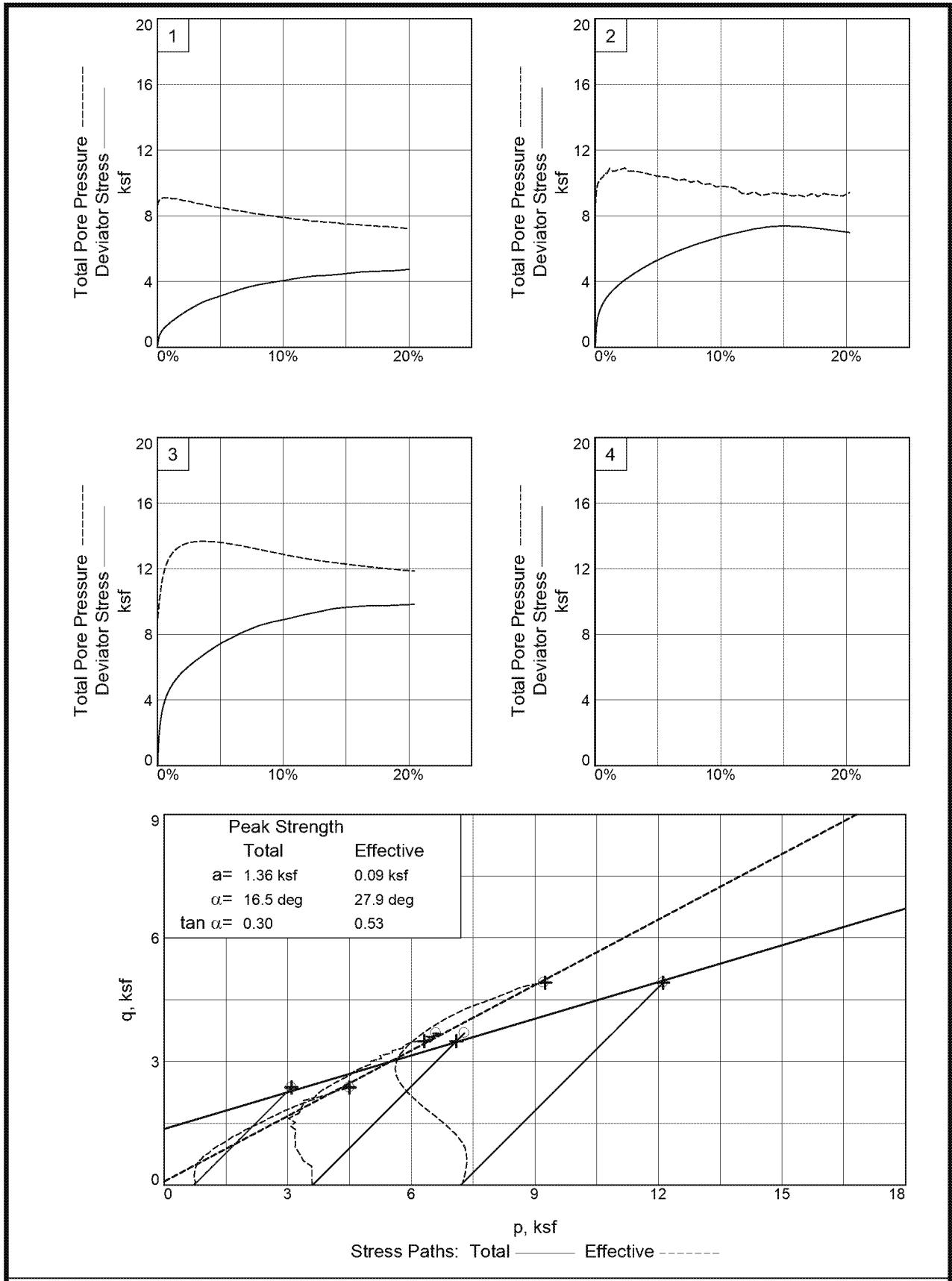
30.00" tube

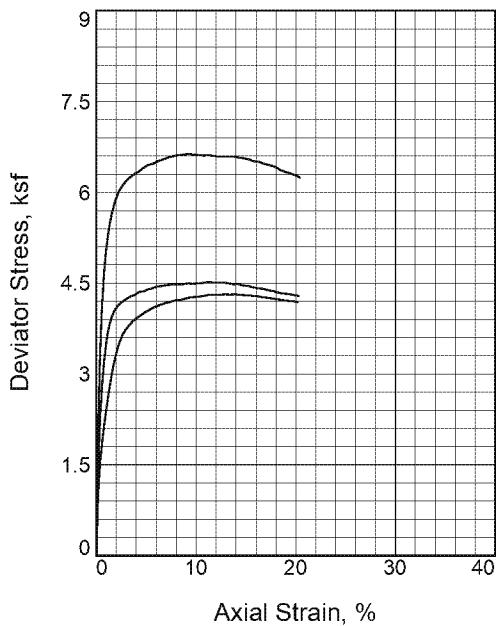
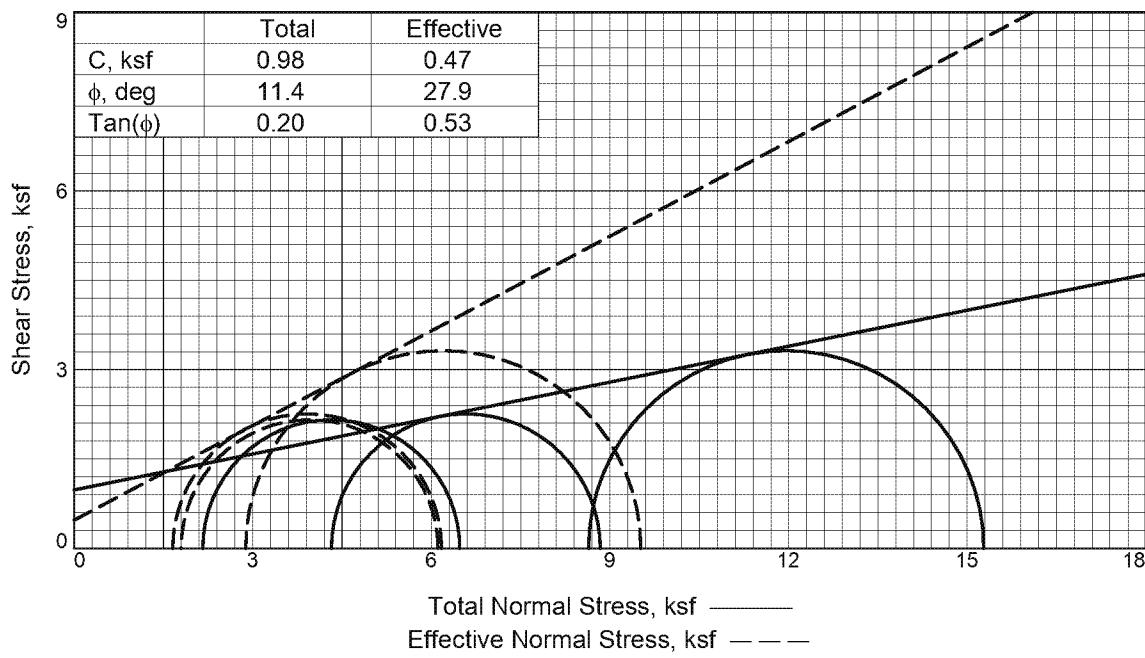
- Consolidation, Incremental	Swelling, Test	LEGEND	H - Hand Penetrometer (tsf)	SL - Shrinkage Limit
C R S	- Consolidation, C R S		Ds - Direct Shear	POR - Porosity
P P	- Permeability, Vertical / Horizontal		LOI - Loss on Ignition	UDW - Unit Dry Weight
			AL - Atterberg Limits	MC - Moisture Content
			- Triaxial Compression Test	D _R - Relative Density
			MA - Sieve/Hydrometer Test	SG - Specific Gravity
			S - Sieve	



Tested By: JJ

Checked By: JJ

**Client:** AEP**Project:** GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION**Location:** GV-BAP-0908**Depth:** 8.5' to 10.2'**Project No.:** 011.11497.014**Sample Number:** S-4 I,II,III**Figure 2****BBC&M Engineering, Inc.****Tested By:** JJ**Checked By:** JJ

**Type of Test:**

CU with Pore Pressures

Sample Type: Shelby Tube**Description:** Medium-stiff to stiff brown mottled with dark-brown silty clay, trace

LL = 34

PL = 21

PI = 13

Assumed Specific Gravity = 2.75**Remarks:** ASTM : LEAN CLAY CL

	Sample No.	1	2	3
Initial	Water Content, %	28.1	27.3	27.5
	Dry Density, pcf	95.4	96.5	97.2
	Saturation, %	96.8	96.1	98.6
	Void Ratio	0.7996	0.7798	0.7667
	Diameter, in.	2.86	2.87	2.86
	Height, in.	5.60	5.59	5.60
At Test	Water Content, %	28.2	27.2	25.2
	Dry Density, pcf	97.2	99.3	103.2
	Saturation, %	101.1	102.7	104.4
	Void Ratio	0.7661	0.7294	0.6638
	Diameter, in.	2.84	2.85	2.80
	Height, in.	5.56	5.52	5.49
	Strain rate, in./min.	0.02	0.02	0.02
	Eff. Cell Pressure, ksf	2.16	4.32	8.64
	Fail. Stress, ksf	4.32	4.52	6.64
	Total Pore Pr., ksf	6.12	8.42	11.52
	Strain, %	13.9	11.2	9.2
	Ult. Stress, ksf	4.19	4.29	6.24
σ_1 Failure, ksf	Total Pore Pr., ksf	5.96	8.46	11.17
	Strain, %	20.2	20.3	20.4
	σ_3 Failure, ksf	6.11	6.17	9.52
		1.80	1.66	2.88

Client: AEP**Project:** GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION
CHESHIRE, OHIO**Location:** GV-BAP-0909**Sample Number:** S-10 I,II,III**Proj. No.:** 011.11497.014 **Date Sampled:** 12/9-16/09**TRIAXIAL SHEAR TEST REPORT**
BBC&M Engineering, Inc.
Dublin, Ohio

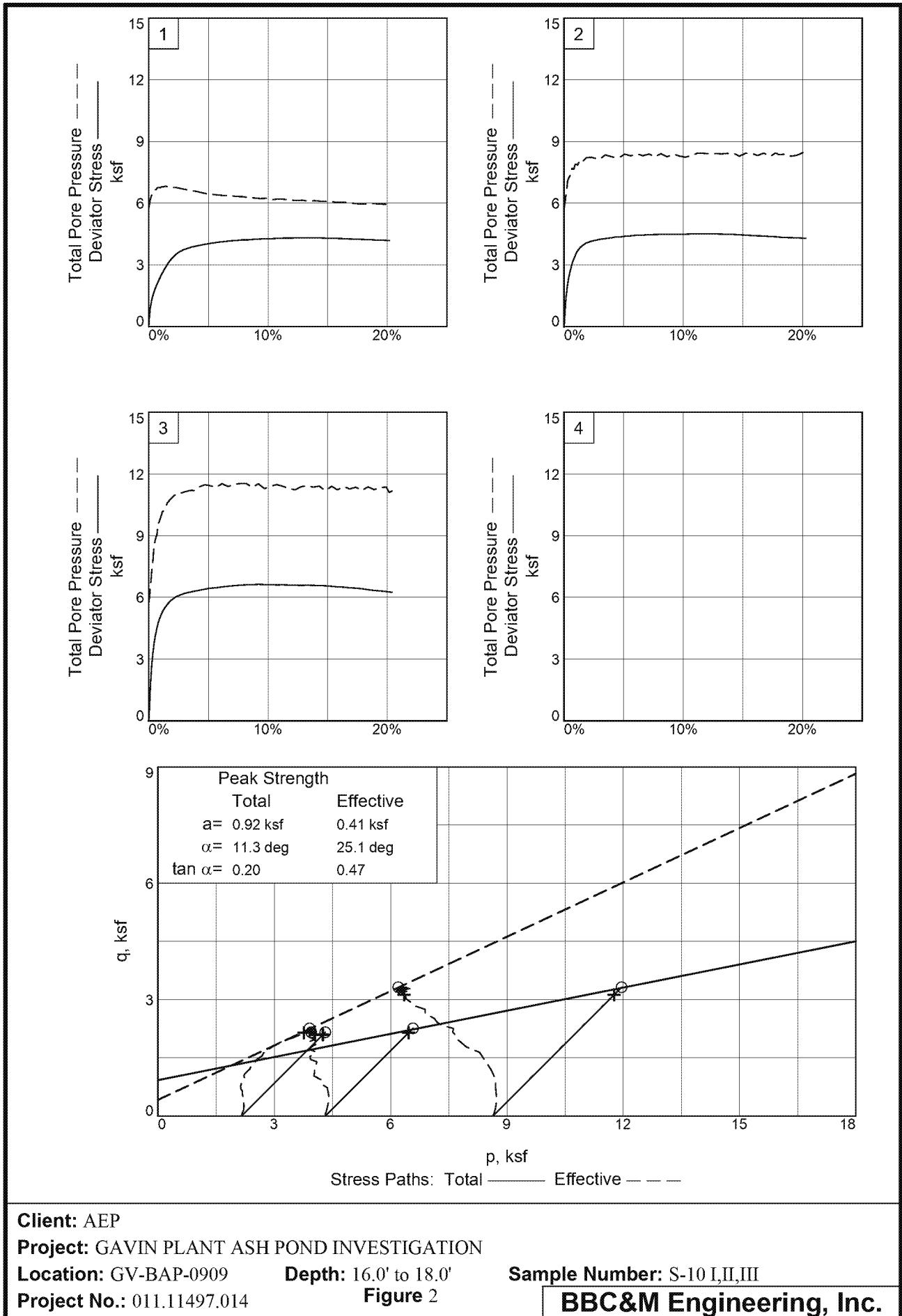
Figure 1

CU-3

Tested By: JJ

Checked By: JJ

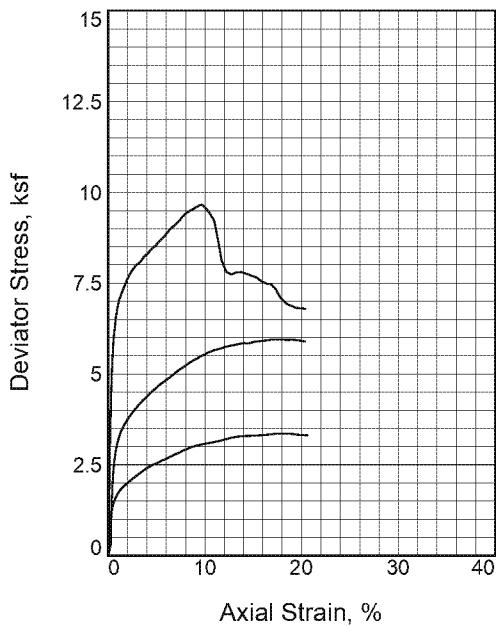
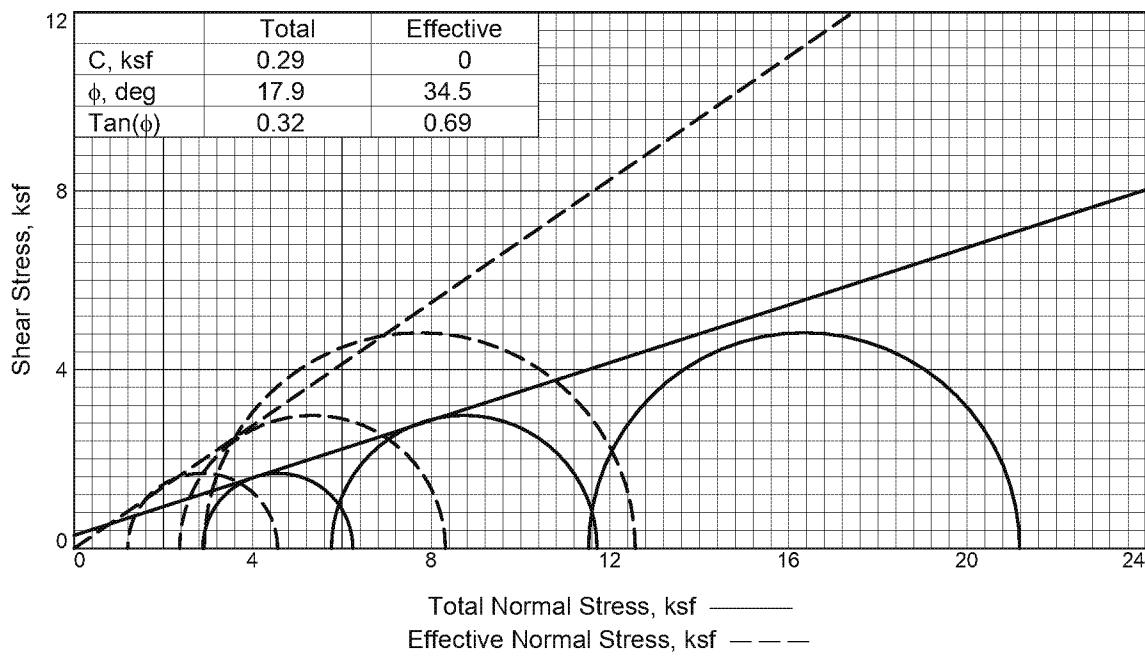
PLATE 30



Tested By: JJ

Checked By: JJ

PLATE 31



	Sample No.	1	2	3
Initial	Water Content, %	26.9	25.9	27.1
	Dry Density, pcf	87.6	97.6	94.5
	Saturation, %	80.2	98.6	95.8
	Void Ratio	0.8877	0.6946	0.7511
	Diameter, in.	2.90	2.87	2.91
	Height, in.	5.61	5.62	5.57
At Test	Water Content, %	24.3	21.3	21.5
	Dry Density, pcf	98.7	104.7	104.0
	Saturation, %	95.1	97.0	96.4
	Void Ratio	0.6770	0.5808	0.5914
	Diameter, in.	2.77	2.80	2.80
	Height, in.	5.46	5.53	5.47
Strain rate, in./min.				
Eff. Cell Pressure, ksf				
Fail. Stress, ksf				
Total Pore Pr., ksf				
Strain, %				
Ult. Stress, ksf				
Total Pore Pr., ksf				
Strain, %				
σ_1 Failure, ksf				
σ_3 Failure, ksf				

Type of Test:

CU with Pore Pressures

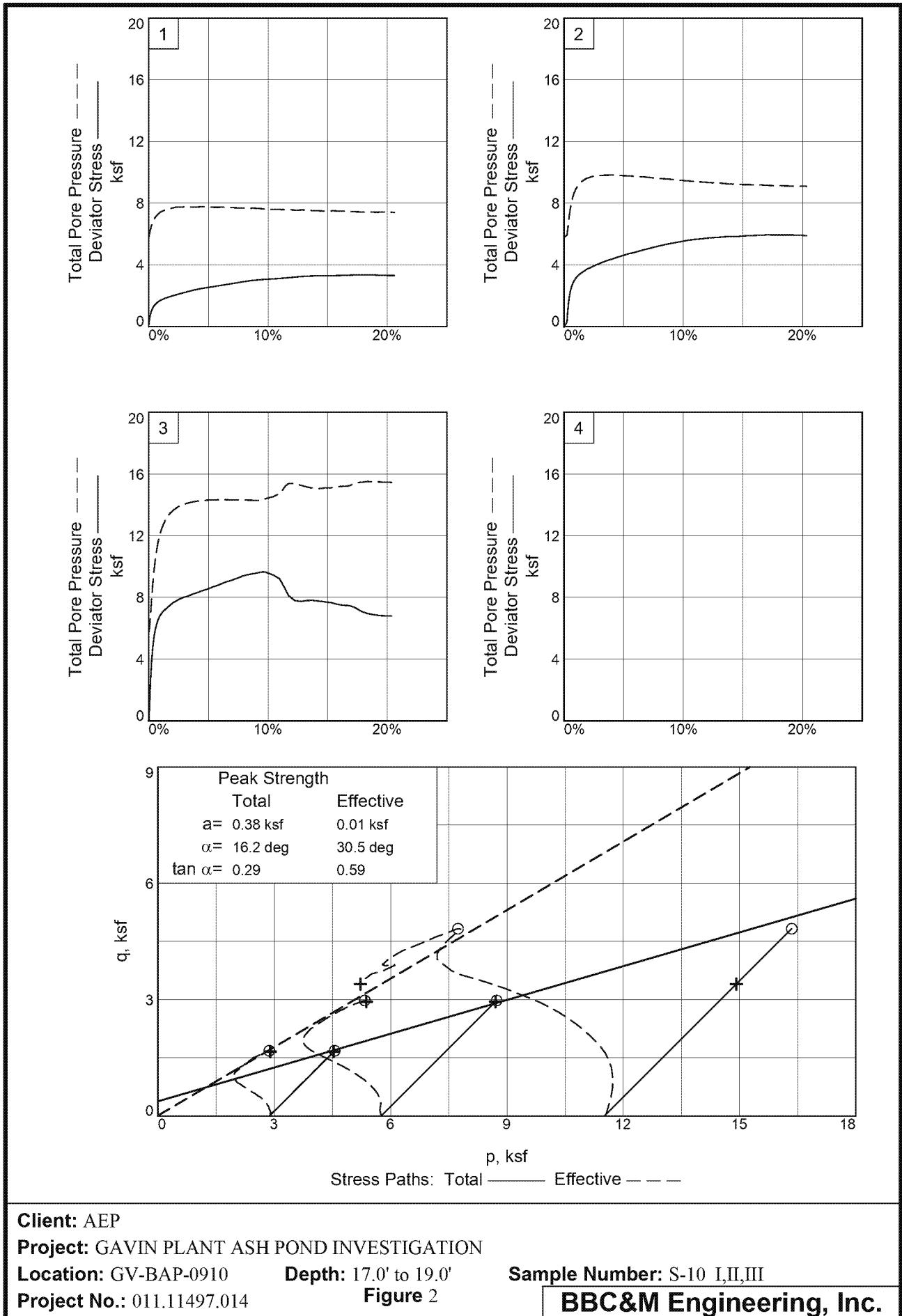
Sample Type: Shelby Tube**Description:** Soft to medium-stiff brown clayey silt, "and" fine sand, trace medium

LL= 28

PL= 23

PI= 5

Assumed Specific Gravity= 2.65**Remarks:** ASTM : SANDY SILTY CLAY
CL-ML**Client:** AEP**Project:** GAVIN PLANT ASH POND INVESTIGATION
CHESHIRE, OHIO**Location:** GV-BAP-0910**Sample Number:** S-10 I,II,III**Proj. No.:** 011.11497.014 **Date Sampled:** 12/17-28/09**TRIAXIAL SHEAR TEST REPORT**
BBC&M Engineering, Inc.
Dublin, Ohio**Figure 1****CU-4****Tested By:** JJ**Checked By:** JJ**PLATE 32**

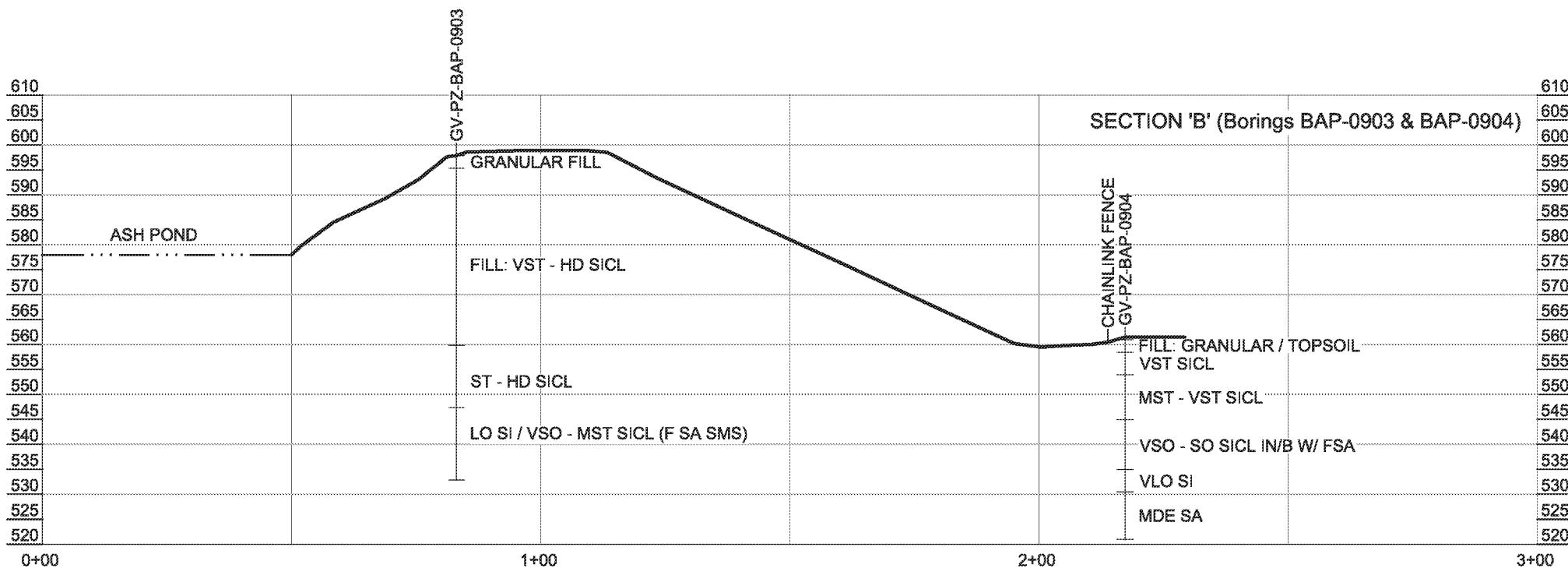
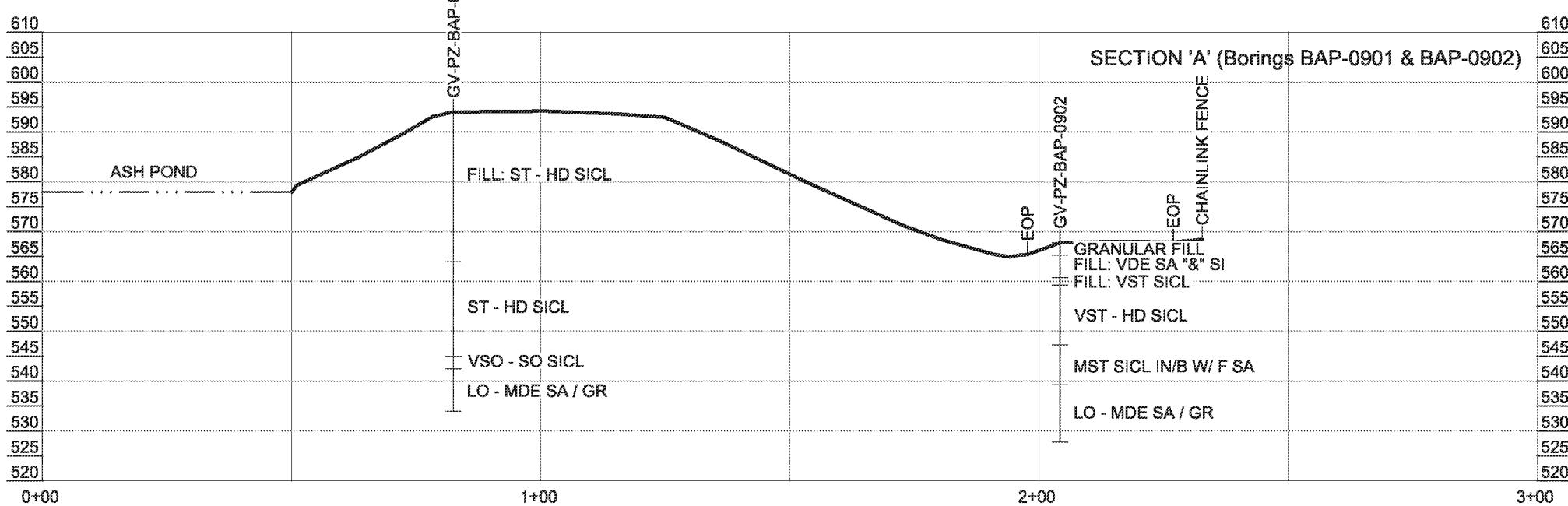


Tested By: JJ

Checked By: JJ

PLATE 33

Appendix IV – Shear Strength Parameter Justification

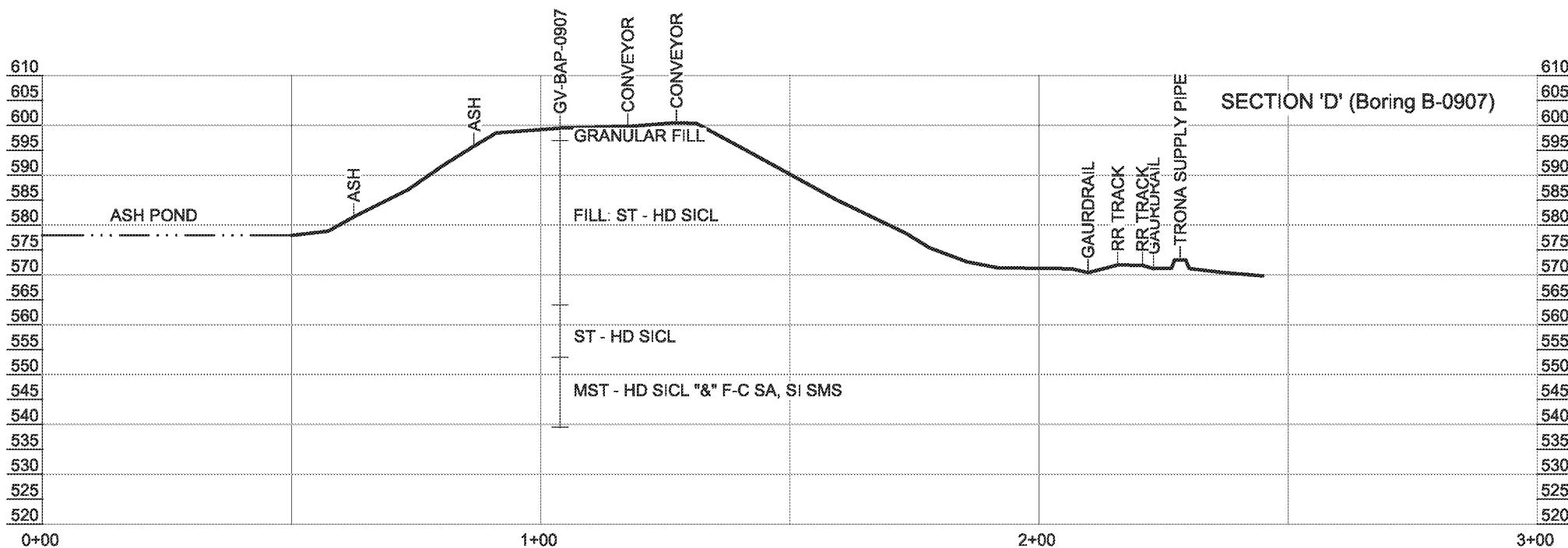
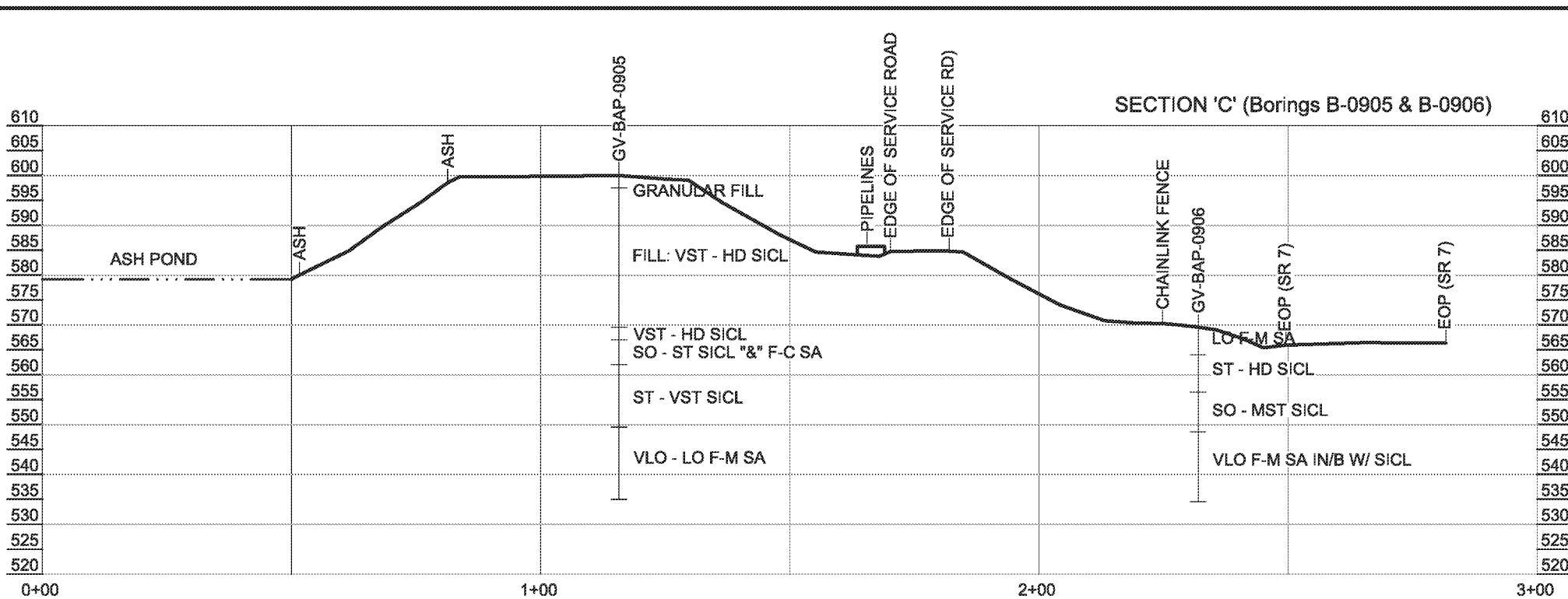


DATUM: NAD27 / NGVD 29

Images: ~Gavin Aerialing ~Gavin Site Plan.JPG
 X-refs: ~Gavin Ash Pond.cwg
 File Last Updated: Jun 03, 2009 By: M.Ramoneau
 Plot Info: 6-4-2009 @ 9:39am
 BBC&M Filename: H:\DEPT\Gavin\Projects\011-11497-014\BASE.dwg Layout: Sec A-B

SUBSURFACE SECTIONS A & BGavin Plan Ash Pond Investigation
Chesire, Ohio

Project: 011-11497-014	Drawn By: MTR
Drawing Date: 5-5-2009	Approved By: MGR
Last Updated: 6-3-2009	Scale: 1" = 30'



DATUM: NAD27 / NGVD 29

Images: ~Gavin Aerialing ~Gavin Site Plan.JPG
 Xrefs: ~Gavin Ash Pond.cwg
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SUBSURFACE SECTIONS C & D

Gavin Plan Ash Pond Investigation Chesire, Ohio	
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BBCM SOLUTIONS TO BUILD ON

Project: 011-11497-014	Drawn By: MTR
Drawing Date: 5-5-2009	Approved By: MGR
Last Updated: 6-3-2009	Scale: 1" = 30'

Layer: EMBANKMENT FILL

BORING NUMBER	SAMPLE DEPTH	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT %	PLASTIC INDEX %	GRAVEL %	SAND %	SILT %	CLAY .002 mm %	SLT/CLAY %	USCS CLASSIFICATION
BAP-0901	4.75	19	22	19	0	8	65	27	92	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901	7.5	20	41	23	25	0	7	61	32	93 FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0901	12.75	23	48	25	28	0	9	59	32	91 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901	17.25	22	53	25	20	0	9	59	32	91 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901	19.75	21	42	22	20	0	9	59	32	91 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901	20.5	22								
BAP-0901	26.75	16	34	17	17	0	14	60	26	86 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0902	7.75	20	41	20	21					
BAP-0903	4.75	23	38	21	17					
BAP-0903	5.6									
BAP-0903	8.25	20								
BAP-0903	11.25	22	42	21	21					
BAP-0903	15.75	23	52	24	28	0	6	57	37	94 FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0903	21.75	21	30	18	12					
BAP-0903	27.75	19	41	22	19					
BAP-0903	34.25	19	44	22	22	0	12	58	30	88 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905	4.75	18	38	20	18					
BAP-0905	12.25	20	43	23	20	0	4	63	32	95 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905	15.25	22	44	24	20					
BAP-0905	19.75	21	40	23	17	0	11	58	31	89 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905	21.25	21	39	19	20	0	11	59	30	89 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905	26.25	18	35	20	15	0	24	54	22	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0905	29.25	20	41	20	21	0	19.4	41.8	38.8	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0907	4.75	22	41	21	20					
BAP-0907	9.25	17	34	18	16					
BAP-0907	13.75	18	32	16	16					
BAP-0907	17.75	20	35	20	15	0	24	54	22	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0907	26.25	20	41	20	21	0	11	59	32	89
BAP-0907	34.25	19	52	24	28	2	10	55	34	FAT CLAY CH

Sample Size	29	28	23	23	12	12	12	12	9
Minimum	4.75	16	30	16	12	0	4	42	86
Maximum	34.25	23	53	25	28	2	24	65	95
Mean	16.59	20	41.1	21	20	0	11	58	91
Median	15.75	20	41.0	21	20	0	11	59	91
Mode	4.75	20	41.0	22	20	0	11	59	89
Std Dev	-	1.8	6.1	2.4	4.1	0.6	5.7	5.8	3.0

Layer: ALLUVIUM SILT AND CLAY

BORING NUMBER	SAMPLE DEPTH	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT %	LIQUID LIMIT %	PLASTIC INDEX %	GRAVEL %	SAND %	SILT %	CLAY .002 mm %	SILT/CLAY %	USCS CLASSIFICATION
BAP-0901	31.75	18	38	20	18	11	0	32	51	17
BAP-0901	34.25	15	29	18	8	0	23	62	15	68 SANDEY LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901	39.25	18	26	18	9	0	23	62	15	77 LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0901	44.25	23	30	21	9	0	23	62	15	
BAP-0901	46.75	25								
BAP-0901	49.45	29	24	19	5					
BAP-0902	11.75	18	35	20	15					
BAP-0902	19.25	22	32	21	11	0	11	67	22	89 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0902	24.25					0	38			62
BAP-0902	26.75	30	21	16	5					
BAP-0903	41.75	24	53	22	31	0	7	59	34	93 FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0903	46.75	22	38	19	19					
BAP-0903	51.75	25	24	19	5					
BAP-0903	56.75	25	35	19	16	0	13	62	25	87 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0904	4.75	24	44	22	22					
BAP-0904	7.75	30	43	26	17	0	4	62	34	96 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0904	11.75	23	42	20	20					
BAP-0904	16.75	26								
BAP-0904	19.25	28	30	20	10					
BAP-0904	24.25	29	32	19	13	0	24		76	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0904	29.25					0	18		82	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0904	34.25	29	32	19	13					
BAP-0905	31.75	17	29	18	11					
BAP-0905	34.25					0	43		57	
BAP-0905	36.75	19	28	18	10	0	34	47	19	66 SANDEY LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905	43.75	25	42	21	21	0	4	69	28	97 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905	49.25	28	38	22	16					
BAP-0906	6.25	18	35	20	15	0	25	54	21	75 LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0906	9.25	23	45	22	23					
BAP-0906	14.25	25	33	21	12					
BAP-0906	19.25	27	34	21	13	0	13	65	22	87 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0907	39.25	21	47	24	23	0	8	61	32	93 LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0907	44.75	19	40	20	20					
BAP-0907	47.25	18	31	17	14	0	31	49	20	69 SANDEY LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0907	51.75	20	32	18	14	0	31		69	69 SANDEY LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0907	56.75	24	31	18	13					
Sample Size	36	33	31	31	17				12	17
Minimum	4.75	15	21	16	5	0	4	47	15	57
Maximum	56.75	30	53	26	31	0	43	69	34	97
Mean	32.14	23	34.6	20	15	0	21	59	24	79
Median	34.25	24	33.0	20	14	0	23	62	22	77
Mode	34.25	18	32.0	20	13	0	13	62	22	-
Std Dev	-	4.2	7.4	2.1	6.0	0.0	12.4	7.2	6.5	12.6

Layer: LO-MDE SAND / GRAVEL

BORING NUMBER	SAMPLE DEPTH	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT %	PLASTIC INDEX %	GRAVEL %	SAND %	SILT %	CLAY 002 mm %	SILT/CLAY %	USCS CLASSIFICATION
BAP-0901	51.35				0	41			59	
BAP-0901	54.25				36	59			5	Poorly Graded Sand with Gravel SP
BAP-0902	31.75				20	75			4	Poorly Graded Sand with Gravel SP
BAP-0905	54.25				0	41			59	
BAP-0906	29.25				0	56			44	
<hr/>										
Sample Size	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	5	
Minimum	29	-	-	-	0	41	-	-	-	4
Maximum	54	-	-	-	36	75	-	-	-	59
Mean	44	-	-	-	11	54	-	-	-	34
Median	51	-	-	-	0	56	-	-	-	44
Mode	54.25	-	-	-	0	41	-	-	-	59
Std Dev	12.6	-	-	-	16.3	14.2	-	-	-	27.8

Project/Proposal No. 0111497.014Calculated By MTRDate 5-29-09Project/Proposal Name Grain Plant Ash PondChecked By MTRDate 6-5-09Subject STRENGTH & PERM. PARAMETERSSheet 1 of 5

The shear strength values estimated from the following correlations were updated based on results of consolidated-undrained triaxial tests performed as part of the 2010 Follow-Up Investigation.

ONLY DRAINED STRENGTH PARAMETERS ARE REQUIRED FOR STABILITY ANALYSIS SINCE POND IN SERVICE SINCE 1974 %

+ DRAINED STRENGTH PARAMETERS

FOR EMBANKMENT FILL = ALUMINUM LAYERS, ESTIMATE THE EFFECTIVE ANGLE OF INTERNAL FRICTION, ϕ' , FROM THE FOLLOWING METHODS:

- 1) CORRELATIONS TO CLAY, CLAY SIZE FRACTION, AND OVERBURDEN STRESS DEVELOPED BY STARK ET AL. FOR FULLY SOFTENED FRICTION ANGLES.
- 2) RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ϕ' AND PLASTIC INDEX (TIZAGHI, YELL AND MESRI, 1976)
- 3) CORRELATION TO CLAY SIZE FRACTION FOR NORMALLY CONSOLIDATED CLAY (DISSERTATION BY G. A. HALL, WUW, 1974)

WHERE $\phi'_{nc} = 36 - 0.2665 (I_c \text{ CLAY})$
- 4) FOR EMBANKMENT FILL ONLY, A 3PT CU TRIAXIAL TEST WAS PERFORMED ON AN UNDISTURBED SAMPLE.
- 5) FOR FILL SOILS, ESTIMATE DRAINED STRENGTH VALUES FROM NAVFAC DESIGN MANUAL 712 USING TABLE 1 - "TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF IMPACTED SOILS".

+ GRANULAR FOUNDATION LAYERS (GRAVEL, OUTWASH SAND, GRAVEL) ESTIMATE ϕ' BASED SPT CORRELATIONS AND GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS.

$$1) \phi' = \sqrt{15.4 (N_{60})^2} + 20^\circ \quad (\text{HANTANAKA AND UCHIDA, 1976})$$

2) COMPARE EQUATION 1) WITH TYPICAL VALUES ESTABLISHED BY SCHREIDER ET AL.

TABLE 7.1 Relative Density of Cohesionless Soils

Relative Density Designation	Approximate Relative Density, % (from)	N_{60} Standard Penetration Resistance	Approximate Angle of Friction of Soil ϕ , degrees
Very loose	70 - 100	0-5	25-28
Loose	90 - 115	5-30	28-30
Medium	110 - 130	30-60	30-36
Dense	110 - 140	60-85	36-41
Very dense	130 - 150	>85	>41

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+ PERMEABILITY

- EMBANKMENT FILL

PERMEABILITY BASED ON FLEX WALL PERMEABILITY TEST
PERFORMED ON UNDISTURBED SAMPLE. ESTIMATE PERM. SLIGHTLY
GREATER THAN TEST RESULTS TO ACCOUNT FOR PERM ON MACRO SCALE.

- ALUMINUM SILT + CLAY

ESTIMATE PERMEABILITY BASED ON TYPICAL PUBLISHED VALUES
USING SOIL DESCRIPTIONS & GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

- GRANULAR FOUNDATION LAYERS

ESTIMATE PERMEABILITY USING TYPICAL PUBLISHED VALUES
BASED ON RELATIVE DENSITY AND GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS

AS A GUIDE, USE $K = (100 \cdot D_o)^2 \text{ cm} \times 10^{-4}/\text{sec}$

(HAZEN)



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Calculated By MTR Date

Project/Proposal Name GRAVEL

Checked By MTR Date

Subject

Sheet 3 of 5

+ LAYER: COHESIVE EMBANKMENT FILL:

DESCRIPTION: STIFF TO HARD BROWN MOTTLED WITH GRAY SILTY CLAY,
TRACE TO LITTLE FINE TO COARSE SAND, IR. FINE GRAVEL.

HARD PENETROMETER: $H = 1.25 \text{ in} \times 4.5 + 6 \text{ ft}$

INDEX TESTING:
MODE VALUE: MC LL PI 7% CWA
(0.002 mm)

- STRENGTH PARAMETER:

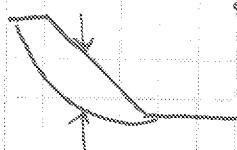
- 1) STAK CORRELATION FOR SECOND FULLY SOFTENED FRICTION ANGLE:

HEIGHT OF FILL RANGES BETWEEN 30 - 40 FT.

OBSERVATION WELL READINGS BELOW FILL. CONSIDER FAILURE SURFACES FROM 15' TO 40'

$$\therefore \sigma'_o = 15 \text{ FT} \times 125 \text{ psf} = 1875 \text{ psf} = 90 \text{ kPa}$$

$$\sigma'_o = 40 \text{ FT} \times 125 \text{ psf} = 5000 \text{ psf} = 240 \text{ kPa}$$



✓ FOR CORRELATION CONSIDER BOTH $\sigma'_o = 50 \text{ kPa}$ AND 100 kPa
TO ACCOUNT FOR PROBABLE DEPTH OF FAILURE SURFACE
RESULTS: $\phi'_s = 29^\circ$ (SEE CORRELATION THIS APPENDIX)

- 2) USING GRAPH OF ϕ' VRS. PI, FOR PI = 20, $\phi' = 31^\circ$
(SEE GRAPH THIS APPENDIX)

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \phi'_{uc} &= 36 - 0.2665 (\% \text{ cwa}) \\ &= 36 - 0.2665 (32\%) \end{aligned} \quad \left. \right\} \text{HALL THESIS}$$

$$\phi'_{uc} = 27.5^\circ$$

- 4) BASED ON RESULTS OF CU TRIAXIAL TEST, $\phi' = 24.4^\circ$! $C' = 530 \text{ psf}$
(SEE DISCUSSION IN TEXT ! PLATES THROUGHOUT OF APP)

- 5) NAVFAC TABLE I. FOR INORGANIC CLAY FILL OF LOW TO MED PLASTICITY
 $\phi' = 28^\circ$! COHESION (SATURATED) = 270 psf (SEE TABLE THIS APPENDIX)

DESIGN STRENGTH VALUE: BASED ON RESULTS, USE $\phi' = 28$ AND $C' = 100 \text{ psf}$

- PERMEABILITY: FROM FLEX WALL PERM TEST, $K = 2.5 \times 10^{-8} \text{ cm/sec}$
USE $K_v = 1 \times 10^{-7} \text{ cm/s}$ TO ACCOUNT FOR PERMEABILITY ON A MACRO SCALE.
ANISOTROPIC CONDITIONS: SET $K_H/K_v = 5$ DUE TO STRATIFICATION
AS A RESULT OF COMPACTING FILL IN LAYERS.

PLATE 8



Project/Proposal No. 011.11497.014

Calculated By MTR Date 5-29-09

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Subject

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+ LAYER: ALUMINUM SILT / CLAY

DESCRIPTION: STIFF TO HAIRED SILTY CLAY CONTAINING ZONES AND/OR THIN SEAMS OF

- 1) SOFT TO STIFF CLAYEY SILT
- 2) LOOSE SILT
- 3) VERY LOOSE TO LOOSE FINE TO MEDIUM SAND

HARD PENETROMETER: 10-45' TSF ON SILTY CLAY SAMPLES
0.25-1.0 TSF ON CLAYEY SILT SAMPLES

INDEX TEST INDEX	ME	LL	PI	% CLAY
MODAL VALUE	18	32	13	22

- STRENGTH PARAMETER

1) STAKK CORRELATION

DEPTH OF ALUMINUM LAYER RANGES FROM 30'-58' BELOW CREST TO 0 TO 35' BELOW GROUND SURFACE @ ME.

CONSIDER BOTH $\sigma'_v = 100 \text{ kPa}$ & $\sigma'_v = 400 \text{ kPa}$ FOR STRENGTH CORRELATION.

RESULTS: $\phi'_{st} = 28^\circ$ (SEE CORRELATIONS THIS APPENDIX)

2) TERZAGHI, PECK & MESRI ϕ' VS PI GRAPH (SEE GRAPH THIS APPENDIX)

RESULTS $\phi' = 32^\circ$

$$\begin{aligned} 3) \phi'_{rc} &= 36 - 0.2665 (\% \text{ CLAY}) \\ &= 36 - 0.2665 (22\%) \quad \phi'_{rc} = 30^\circ \end{aligned} \quad \left. \right\} \text{HALL THESIS}$$

DESIGN STRENGTH PARAMETER: BASED ON RESULTS FROM ALL 3 CORRELATION METHODS, USE $\phi' = 29^\circ$

- PERMEABILITY: USE $K_v = 1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm/s}$ DRAINED IN PRESENCE OF COARSE GRAINED SEAMS/ZONES

ANISOTROPIC CONDITIONS: SET $K_h/K_v = 2$ BASED ON NATURAL STRATIFICATION



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+ LAYER: LOOSE TO MED. DENSE GLACIAL OUTWASH
SAND & GRAVEL

- DESCRIPTION: LOOSE TO MED. DENSE BROWN SAND & GRAY FINE TO
COARSE SAND, TRACE TO SOME FINE TO COARSE GRAVEL
TRACE SILT

- N60 Range:

FRICTION ANGLE

EWN 72 TABLE 7-1

	Low	3	26.7°	27° - 28°
	HIGH	46	46.6°	40° - 41°
	AVG	15	35°	31° - 32°

$$\text{USE } \phi' = 32^\circ$$

- PERMEABILITY: DIA. SIZE ON SIEVED SAMPLES: $D_{10} = 0.1686$
 0.2333
 < 0.0774
 < 0.0848
 USING HAZEL CORRELATION,

$$K = (100 \cdot 0.2333)^2 \text{ cm/sec} = 5.4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ cm/sec}$$

$$K = (100 \cdot 0.1686)^2 \text{ cm/sec} = 2.8 \times 10^{-2} \text{ cm/sec}$$

$$\text{USE } K_v = 1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cm/sec}$$

+ LAYER: ROADWAY FILL

- DESCRIPTION: GRANULAR ROADWAY BASE FOR SECTION B (NO SAMPLING)

FOR SECTIONS A, 2-3' OF GRANULAR ROADWAY BASE OVER
VERY DENSE GRAY & GRAY-BLACK SAND "AND" SILT. *

* LAYER EXTRAPOLATED AS FILL MATERIAL BEHIND RR EMBANKMENT.

N60 RANGE: 31 - 105

FROM NAVFAC TABLE 1, $\phi' = 34^\circ$, $C' = 0$, $K = 5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm/sec}$
 FOR SILTY SANDS
 (SEE TABLE THIS APPENDIX)



DRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH PARAMETER CORRELATION

Project No: 011-11497-014

Date: 5/29/09

Project: Gavin Plant Bottom Ash Pond Investigation

Reference:

Drained Shear Strength Parameters for Analysis of Landslides. Timothy D. Stark; Hangseok Choi; and Sean McCone. Journal of Geotechnical Engineering, May 2005. pp 575 - 588

Purpose:

Estimate effective stress, or drained, shear strength parameters of cohesive soils through emperical correlations using laboratory index testing and the effective normal stress. Secant residual and secant fully softened friction angles can be estimated from charts developed by Stark et al.

Laboratory DataSoil Layer: Embankment Fill

Statistical Results from <u>4</u> Borings			% Passing #200 Sieve (.075 mm)	Clay Sized Fraction (.002 mm)
	PI	LL	MC	
Number in Statistical Sample	22	22	27	9
Minimum	12	30	16	86
Maximum	28	53	23	95
Mean	20.2	41.4	20.2	90.8
Median	20	41	20	91
Mode	20	41	20	89
Std Dev	4.1	6.1	1.9	3.0
<i>Design Value</i>	20	41	-	32

Adjustment Factor for ASTM Derived Values

$$\frac{\text{ball-milled derived LL}}{\text{ASTM derived LL}} = .003 (\text{ASTM derived LL}) + 1.23 \quad \begin{aligned} \text{LL}_{\text{ASTM}} &= 41 \\ \text{LL}_{\text{BM}} &= 55.5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\text{ball-milled derived CF}}{\text{ASTM derived CF}} = 0.0003 (\text{ASTM derived CF})^2 - 0.037(\text{ASTM derived CF}) + 2.254$$

where: LL = Liquid Limit

CF = Clay-sized Fraction

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CF}_{\text{ASTM}} &= 32 \\ \text{CF}_{\text{BM}} &= 44.1 \end{aligned}$$



DRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH PARAMETER CORRELATION

Soil Layer: Embankment Fill

$$LL_{BM} = 55.5$$

$$CF_{BM} = 44.1$$

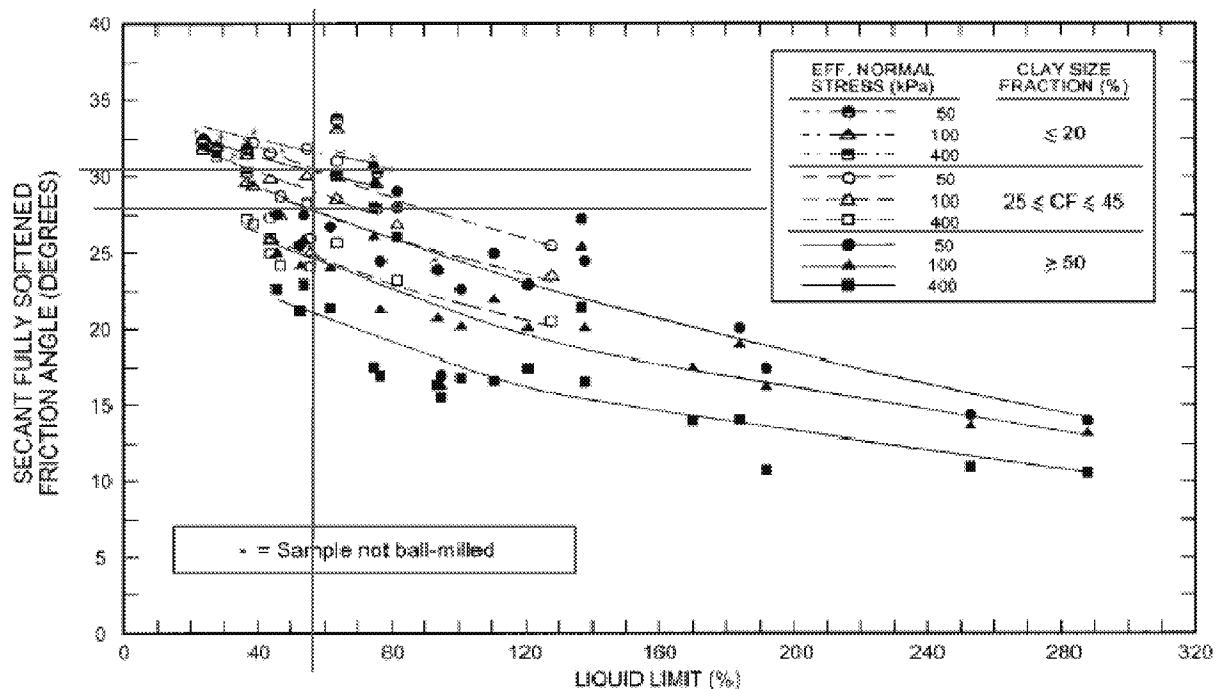


Fig. 5. Secant fully softened friction angle relationships with liquid limit, clay-size fraction, and effective normal stress

Secant Fully Softened Friction Angle			
Effective Normal Stress			
Clay Sized Fraction, %	50 kPa	100 kPa	
	24 $\leq CF \leq 45$	31°	28°
≥ 50	-	-	

Design Friction Angle Value	29°
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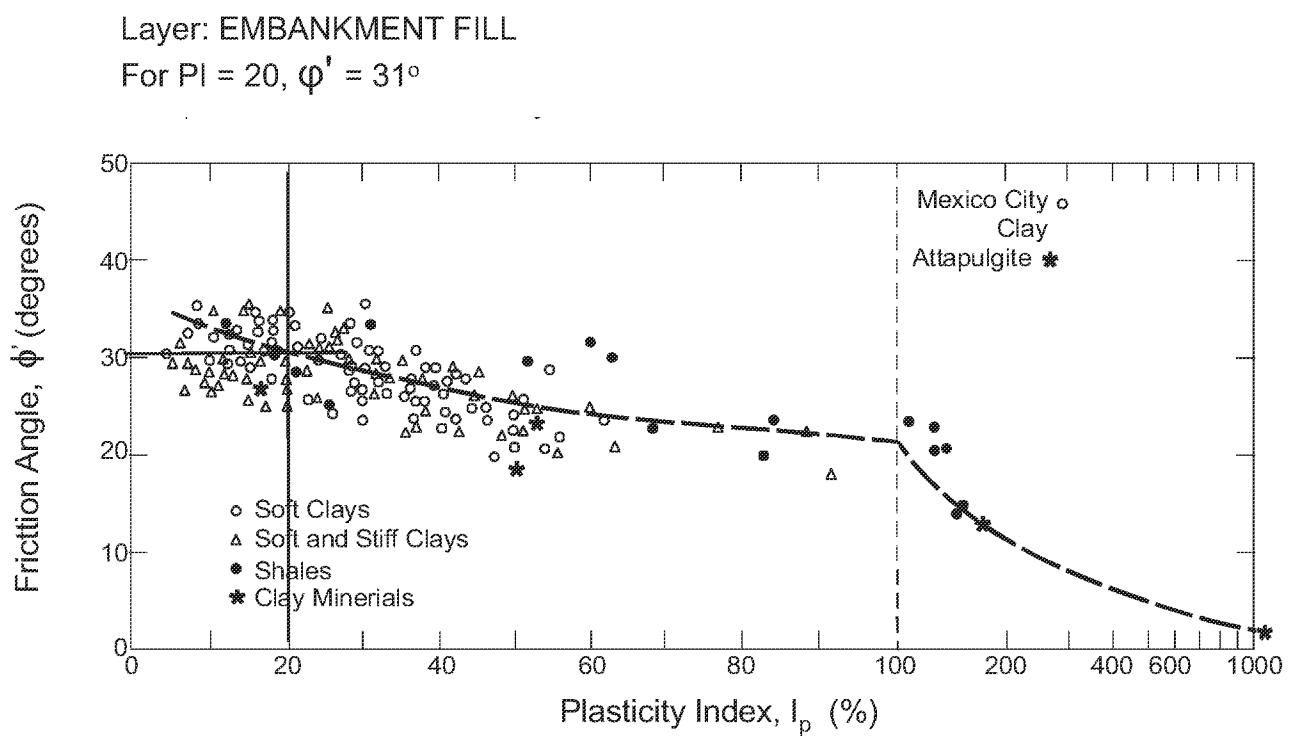


Figure 74. Relationship between ϕ' and PI (Terzaghi, Peck, and Mesri, 1996).

Report No. FHWA-IF-02-034
Geotechnical Engineering Circular No. 5
Evaluation of Soil and Rock Properties
April, 2002



DRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH PARAMETER CORRELATION

Project No: 011-11497-014

Date: 5/29/09

Project: Gavin Plant Bottom Ash Pond Investigation

Reference:

Drained Shear Strength Parameters for Analysis of Landslides. Timothy D. Stark; Hangseok Choi; and Sean McCone. Journal of Geotechnical Engineering, May 2005. pp 575 - 588

Purpose:

Estimate effective stress, or drained, shear strength parameters of cohesive soils through emperical correlations using laboratory index testing and the effective normal stress. Secant residual and secant fully softened friction angles can be estimated from charts developed by Stark et al.

Laboratory DataSoil Layer: Alluvium Silt and Clay

Statistical Results from <u>7</u> Borings			% Passing #200 Sieve (.075 mm)	Clay Sized Fraction (.002 mm)
	PI	LL	MC	
Number in Statistical Sample	31	31	33	17 12
Minimum	5	21	15	57 15
Maximum	31	53	30	97 34
Mean	14.7	34.6	23.2	79 24.1
Median	14	33	24	77 22
Mode	13	32	18	- 22
Std Dev	6.0	7.4	4.2	12.6 6.5
<i>Design Value</i>	13	32	-	- 22

Adjustment Factor for ASTM Derived Values

$$\frac{\text{ball-milled derived LL}}{\text{ASTM derived LL}} = .003 (\text{ASTM derived LL}) + 1.23 \quad \begin{aligned} \text{LL}_{\text{ASTM}} &= 32 \\ \text{LL}_{\text{BM}} &= 42.4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\text{ball-milled derived CF}}{\text{ASTM derived CF}} = 0.0003 (\text{ASTM derived CF})^2 - 0.037(\text{ASTM derived CF}) + 2.254 \quad \begin{aligned} \text{CF}_{\text{ASTM}} &= 22 \\ \text{CF}_{\text{BM}} &= 34.9 \end{aligned}$$

where: LL = Liquid Limit

CF = Clay-sized Fraction



DRAINED SHEAR STRENGTH PARAMETER CORRELATION

Soil Layer: Alluvium Silt and Clay

$$LL_{BM} = 42.4$$

$$CF_{BM} = 34.9$$

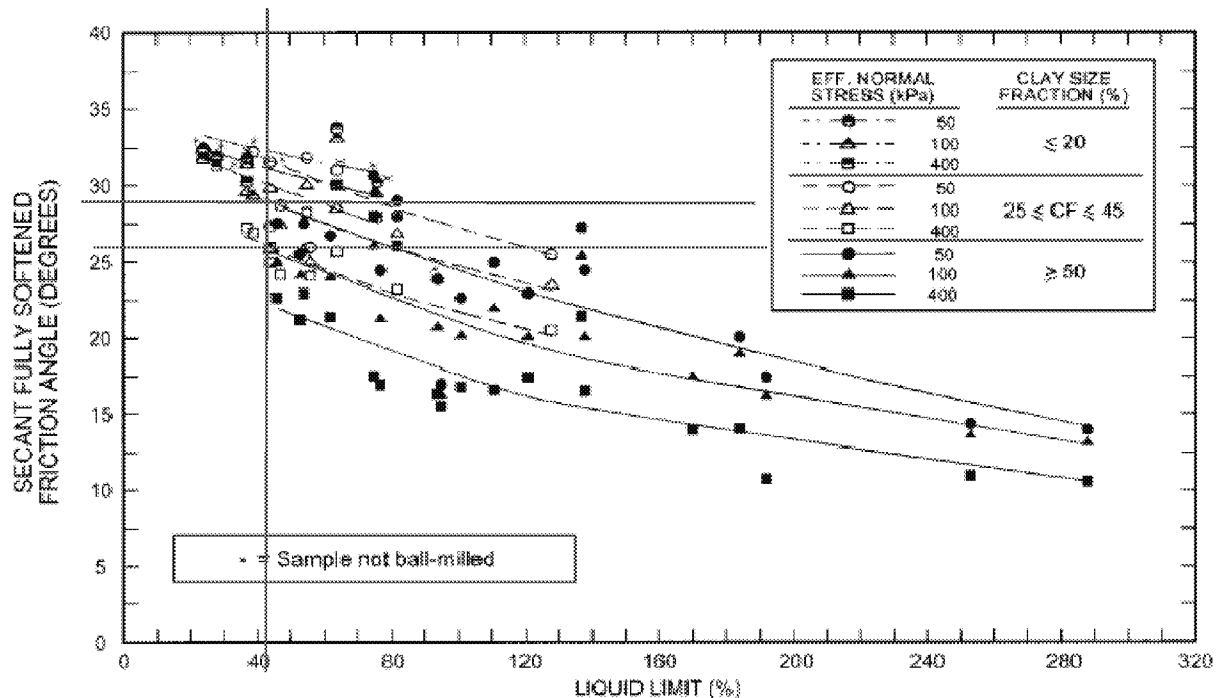


Fig. 5. Secant fully softened friction angle relationships with liquid limit, clay-size fraction, and effective normal stress

Secant Fully Softened Friction Angle			
Effective Normal Stress			
Clay Sized Fraction, %	100 kPa	400 kPa	
	24 \leq CF \leq 45	29°	26°
≥ 50	-	-	
Design Value		28°	

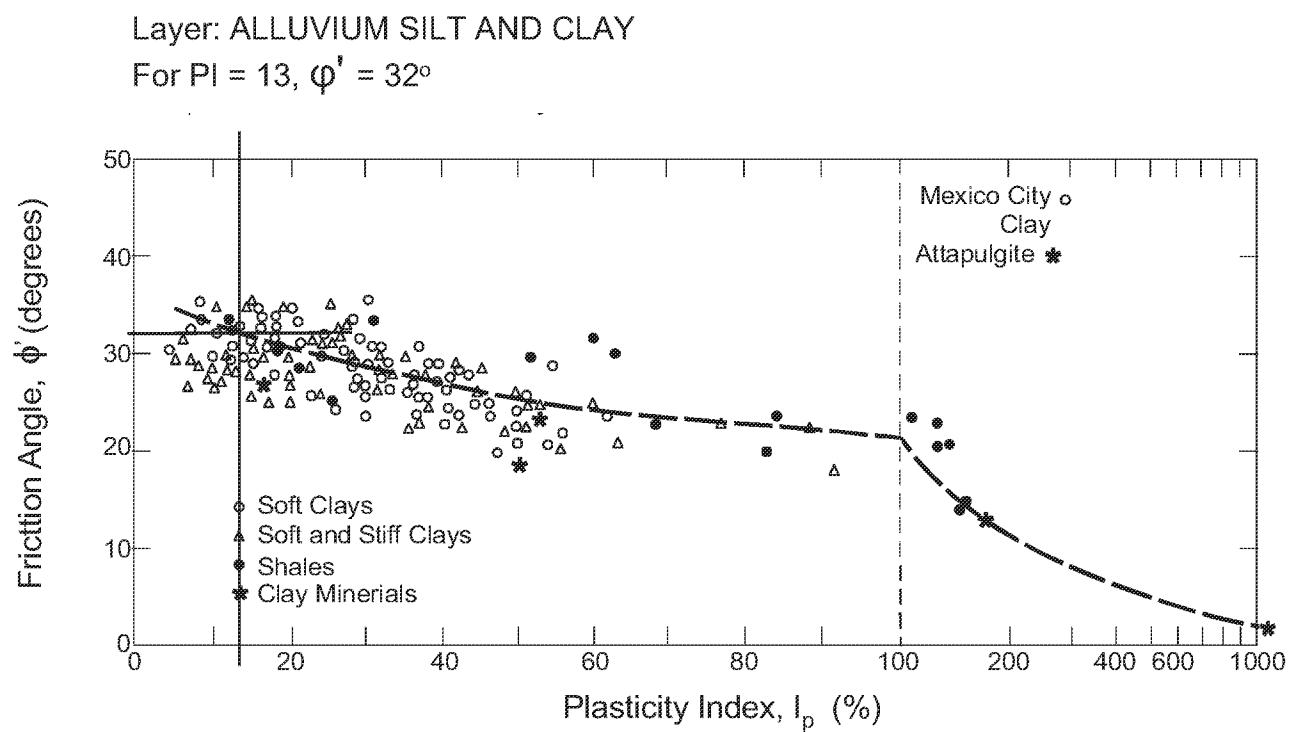


Figure 74. Relationship between ϕ' and PI (Terzaghi, Peck, and Mesri, 1996).

Report No. FHWA-IF-02-034
Geotechnical Engineering Circular No. 5
Evaluation of Soil and Rock Properties
April, 2002

TABLE I
Typical Properties of Compacted Soils

Category Slope No.	Soil Type	Typical Value of Compaction			Typical Strength Characteristics			Typical Coefficient of Perme- ability Cc./Sec.	Range of Soil Resist- ance Load/Sec.
		Range of Maximum Dry Weight, lb./cu. ft.	Range of Soil Water Content, per cent	At 1.4 (or 1.5) and (50 psf) (25 kN)	Coefficient (as above) per percent of Unloading	Effective Strength Stress Required to 8 Percent Unloading	Range of CRR Values		
Roadway Fill									
CR	Well graded clean gravel.	125 ~ 135	11 ~ 8	0.3	0.6	0	0	3.8	300 ~ 500
GP	Poorly graded gravel.	115 ~ 125	14 ~ 11	0.4	0.8	0	0	3.0 ~ 4.0	200 ~ 400
GS	Gravelly sand with gravel.	120 ~ 135	12 ~ 8	0.5	1.1	.....	.....	2.0 ~ 6.0	100 ~ 300
GS	Silty gravel, poorly graded gravel-sand mix.	115 ~ 130	14 ~ 9	0.7	1.8	.....	.....	2.0 ~ 4.0	100 ~ 300
SC	Clayey gravel, poorly graded gravel-sand mix.	110 ~ 130	18 ~ 9	0.6	1.2	0	0	2.0 ~ 3.0	200 ~ 300
SW	Well graded clean sand.	110 ~ 130	21 ~ 18	0.8	1.4	0	0	2.0 ~ 6.0	200 ~ 300
SP	Poorly graded clean sand. Sand-gravel mix.	100 ~ 120	21 ~ 18	0.8	1.4	0	0	2.0 ~ 4.0	200 ~ 300
SP	Silty sand, poorly graded sand-gravel mix.	110 ~ 125	16 ~ 11	0.8	1.6	0.40	0.62	2 ~ 3.0 ~ 5	100 ~ 300
SP-SC	Sand-gravel class mix with slightly plastic clay.	110 ~ 130	15 ~ 11	0.8	1.4	0.50	0.66	2 ~ 3.0 ~ 6	100 ~ 300
SC	Clayey sand, poorly graded sand-clay mix.	105 ~ 125	18 ~ 12	1.1	2.2	1.80	3.0	2 ~ 3.0 ~ 7	100 ~ 300
SC	Organic silt and clayey silt.	95 ~ 110	28 ~ 12	0.8	1.3	0.60	0.84	2 ~ 3.0 ~ 5	100 ~ 300
SC-CL	Mixture of inorganic silt and clay.	90 ~ 100	22 ~ 12	1.0	2.2	1.30	3.2	2 ~ 3.0 ~ 7	100 ~ 300
CL	Inorganic clay of low to moderate plasticity.	25 ~ 120	24 ~ 12	1.3	3.5	1.00	2.8	1.5 or less	50 ~ 200
CL	Organic silt with 40% clay, low plasticity.	85 ~ 100	33 ~ 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	5 or less	50 ~ 100
CL	Inorganic clay with plasticity.	70 ~ 95	40 ~ 24	0.8	3.8	1.00	2.5	1.0 or less	50 ~ 100
CL	Inorganic clay of high plasticity.	75 ~ 105	38 ~ 18	2.6	3.8	2.00	3.8	1.5 or less	50 ~ 100
CL	Organic clay and silt clay.	85 ~ 100	43 ~ 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	5 or less	50 ~ 100
Embankment Fill									
7.2-39									

Notes:

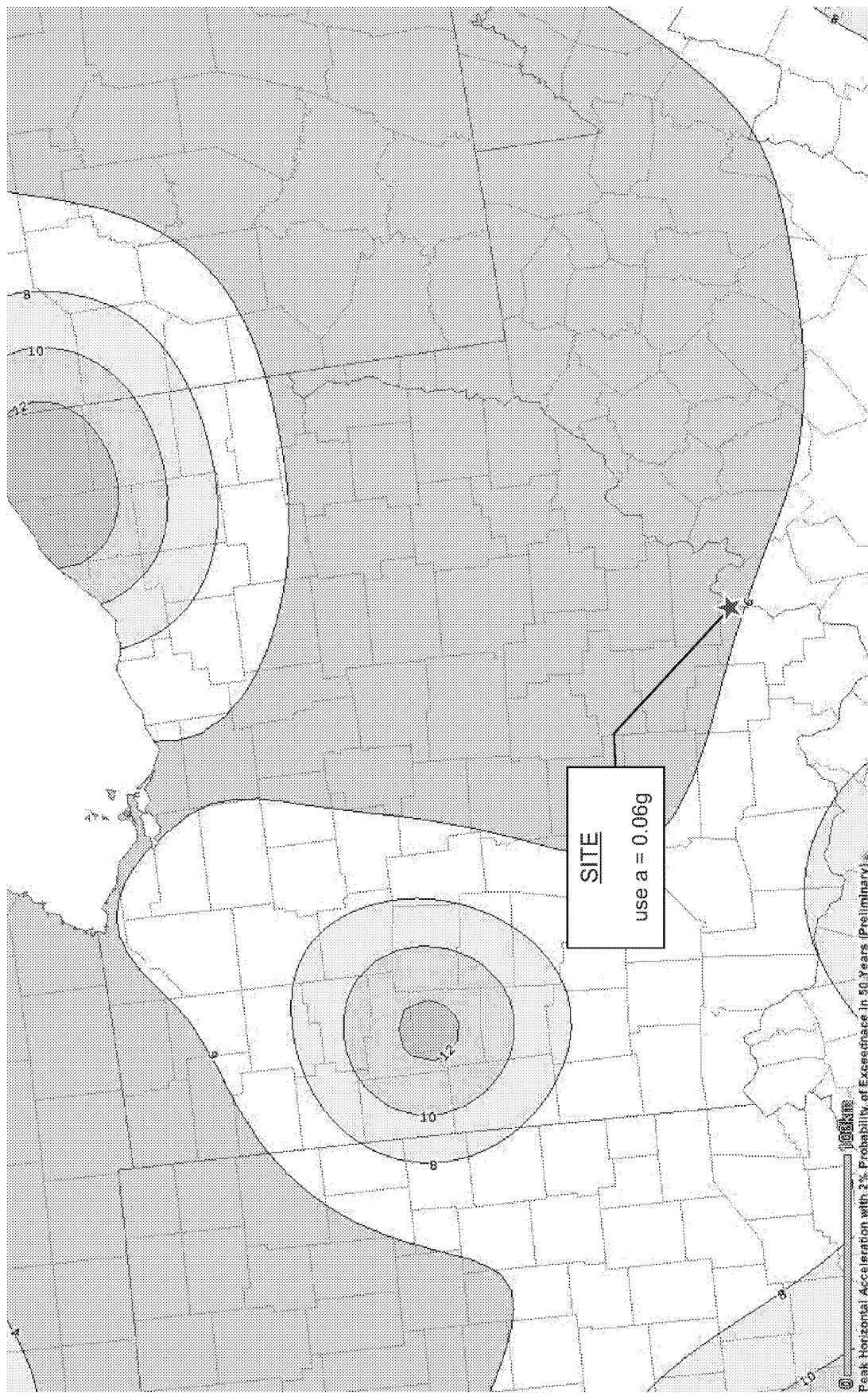
1. All properties are for condition of "standard tested" soil column density, except values of K and CRR which are for "modified" standard resistance density.
2. Typical strength characteristics are for effective stresses around 100 kN/m².
3. Typical strength characteristics are for effective stresses around 100 kN/m².

4. (O) indicates that typical property is greater than the value shown.

5. (+) indicates insufficient data available for an estimate.

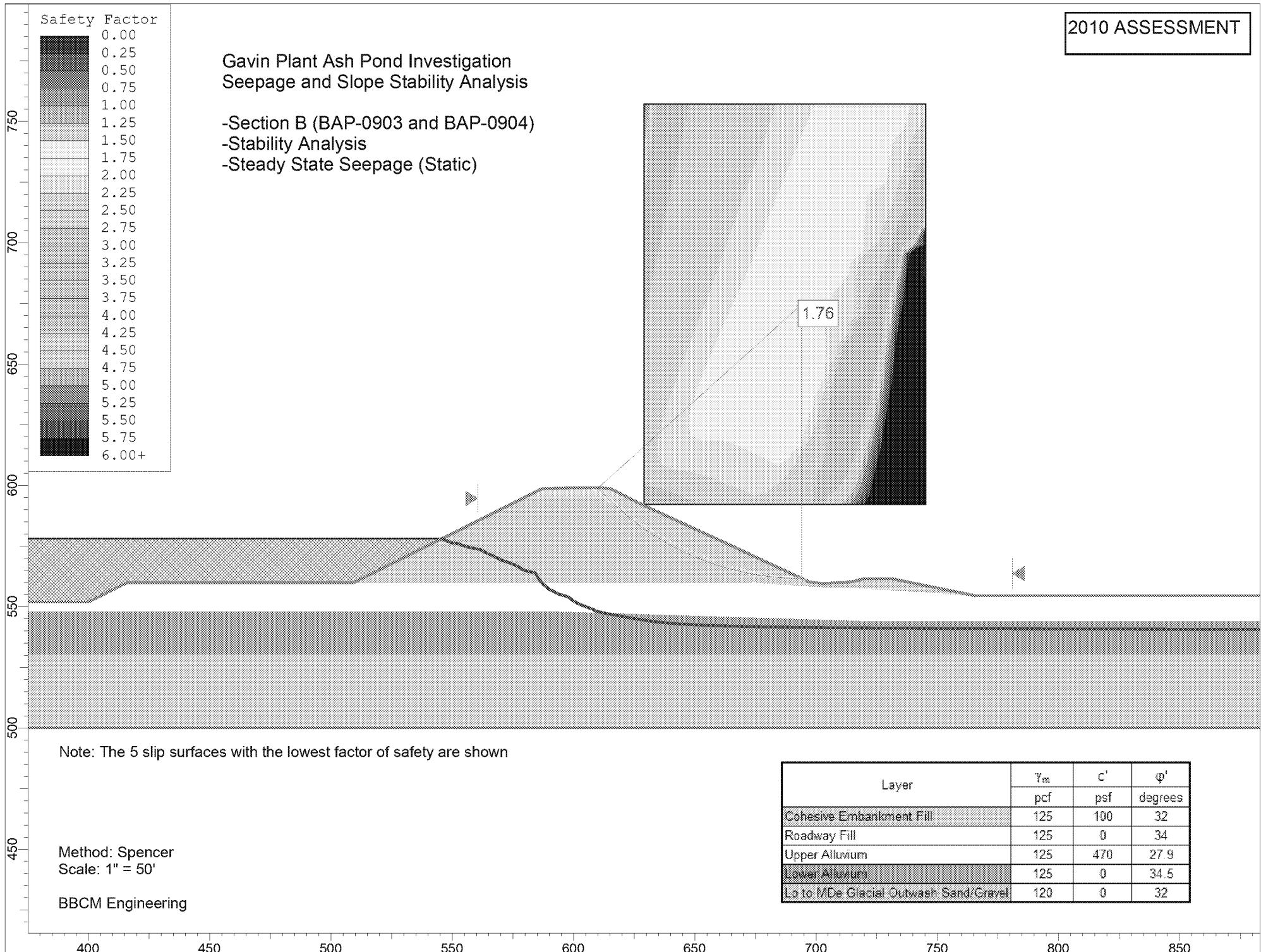
USGS National Seismic Hazard Maps - 2008

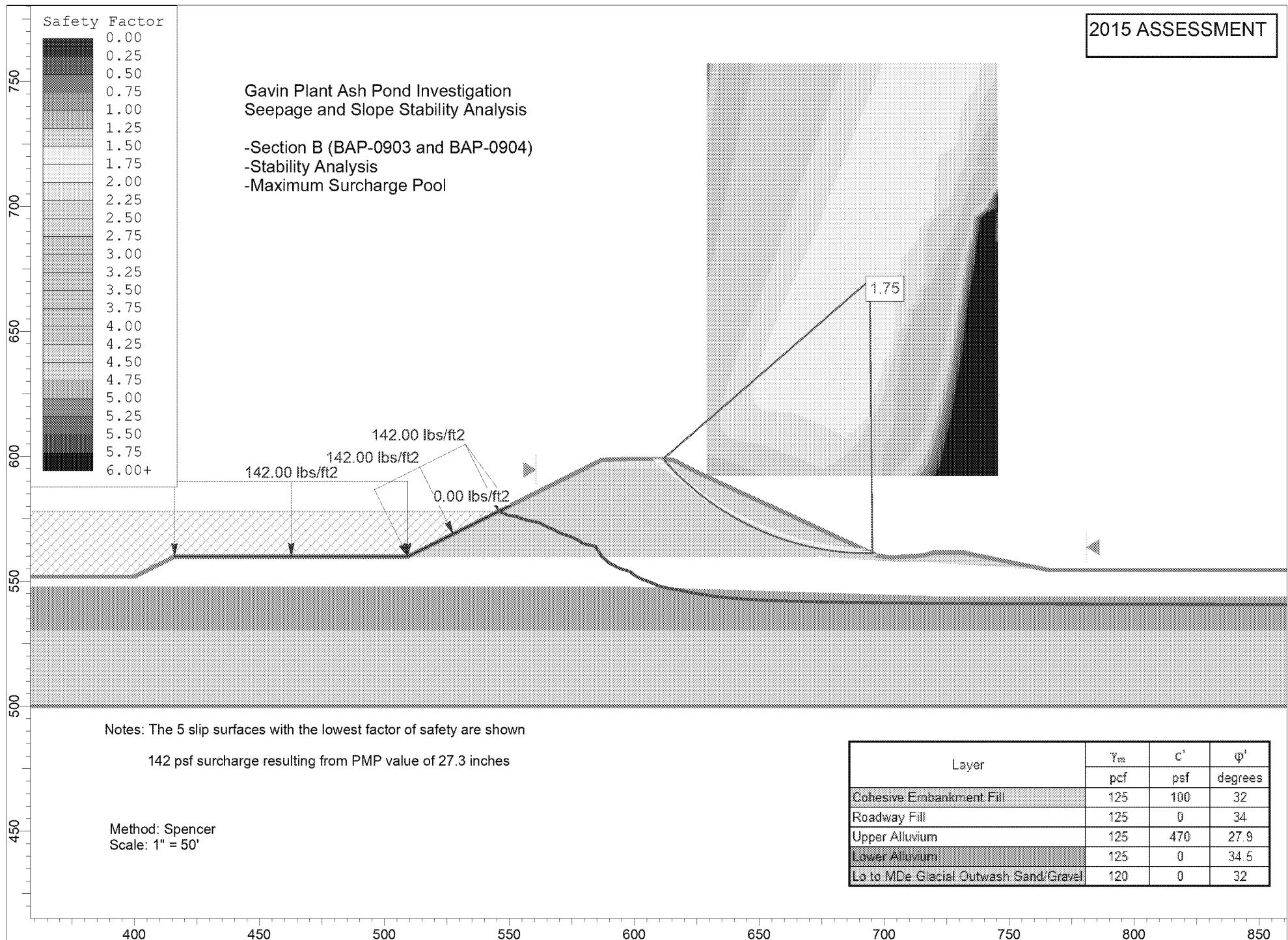
Peak Horizontal Acceleration with 2% Probability of Exceedence in 50 Years



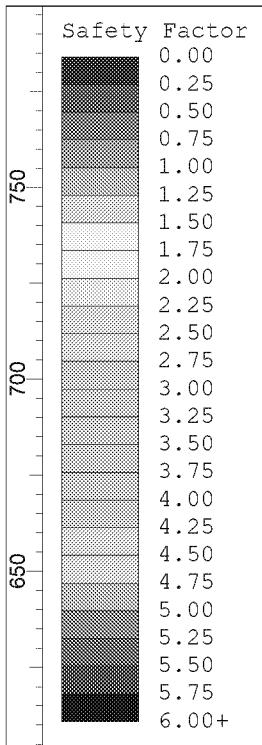
Appendix V - Limit Equilibrium & Liquefaction Analysis

2010 ASSESSMENT



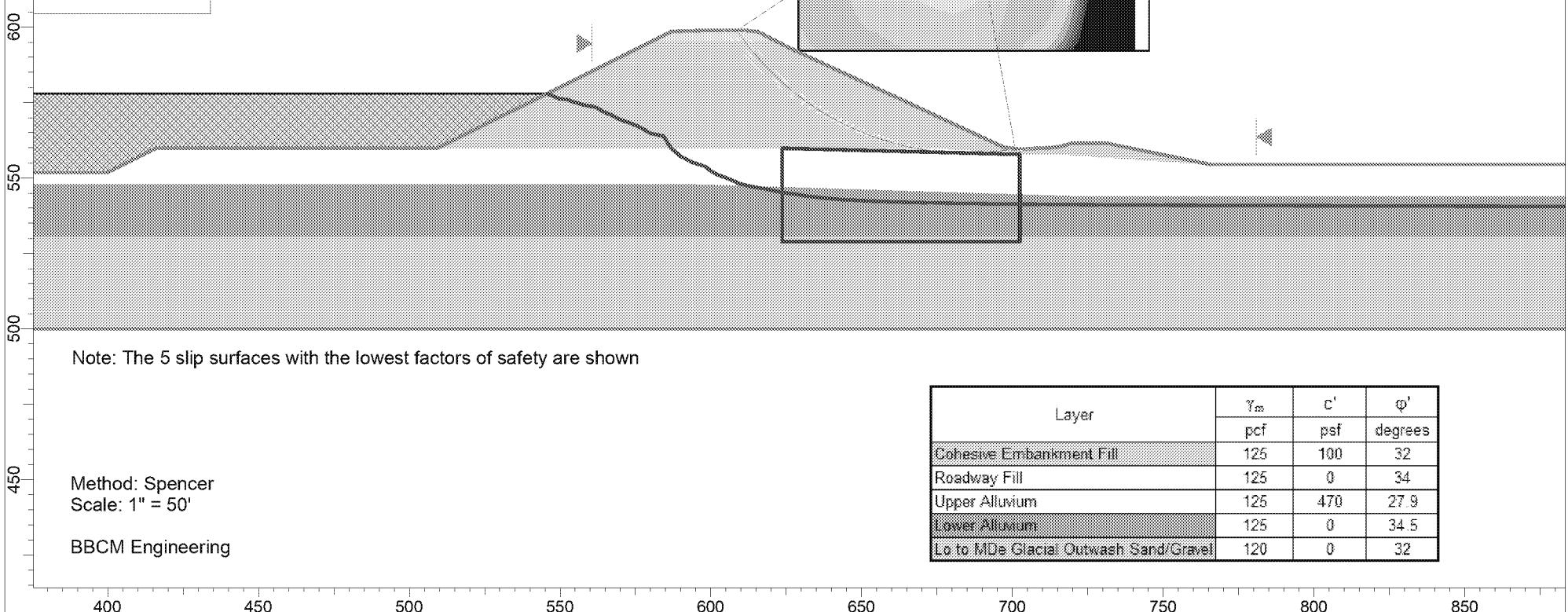


2010 ASSESSMENT

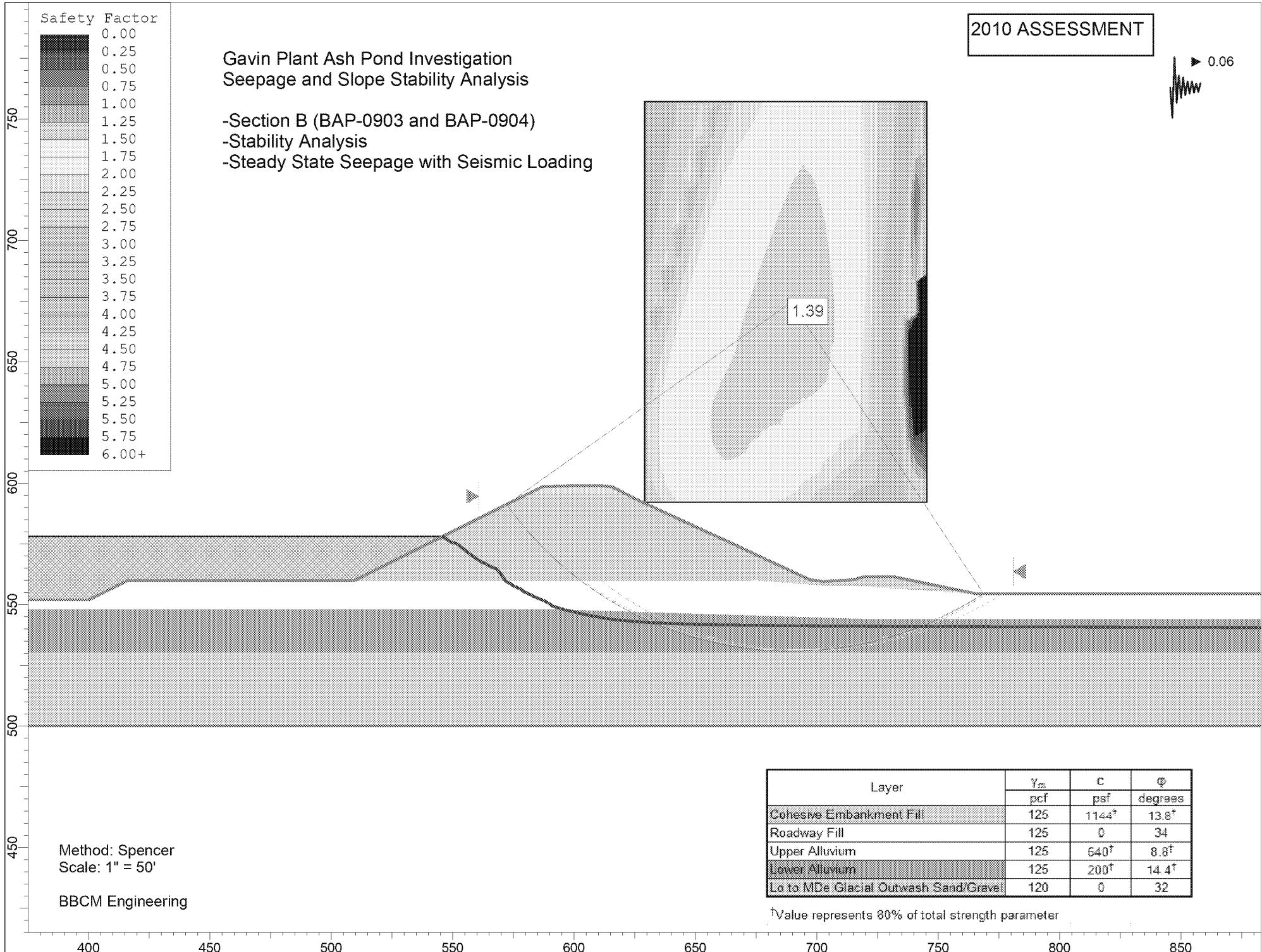


Gavin Plant Ash Pond Investigation Seepage and Slope Stability Analysis

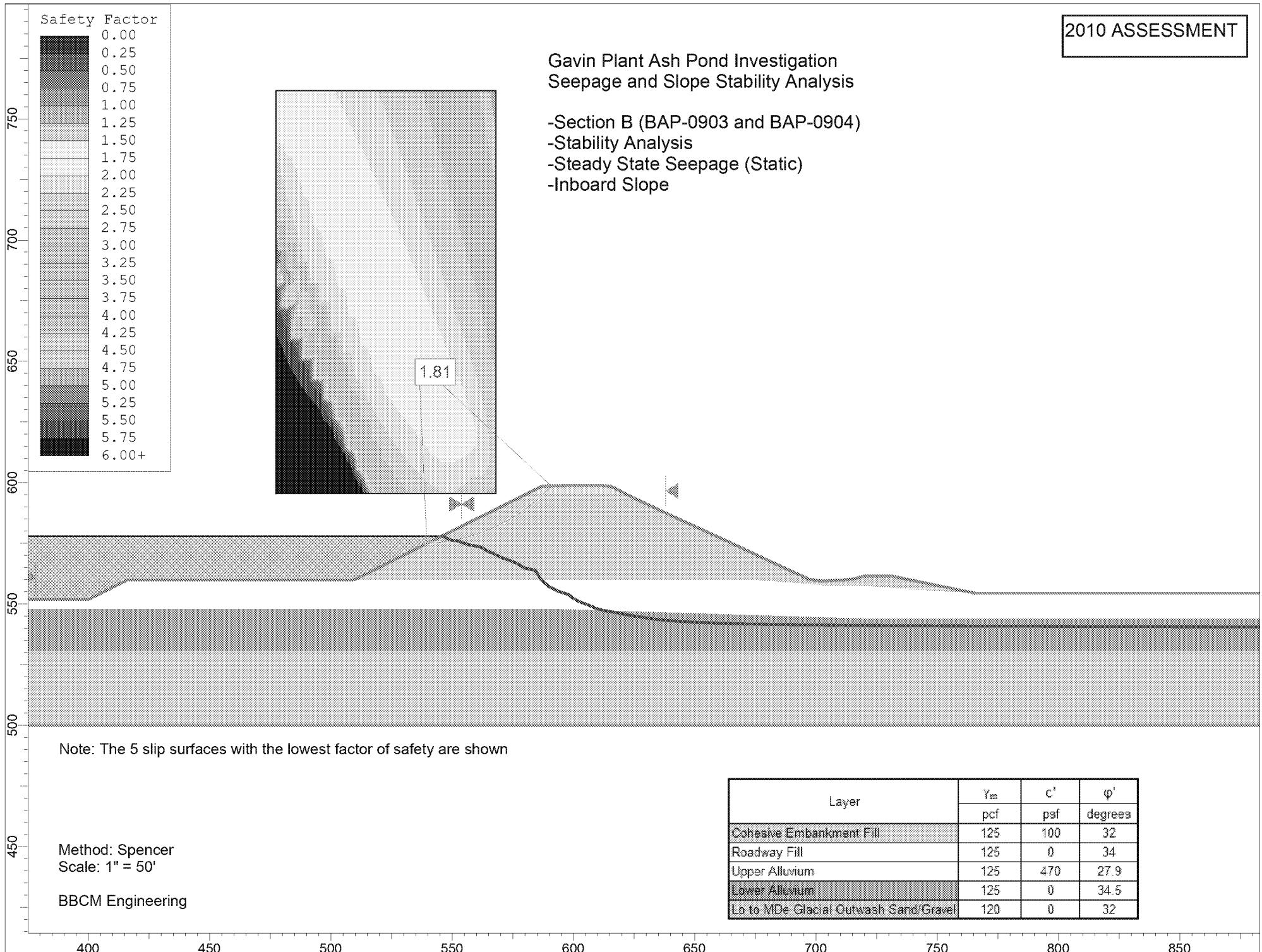
- Section B (BAP-0903 and BAP-0904)
- Stability Analysis
- Steady State Seepage (Static)
- Deep-seated circular failure



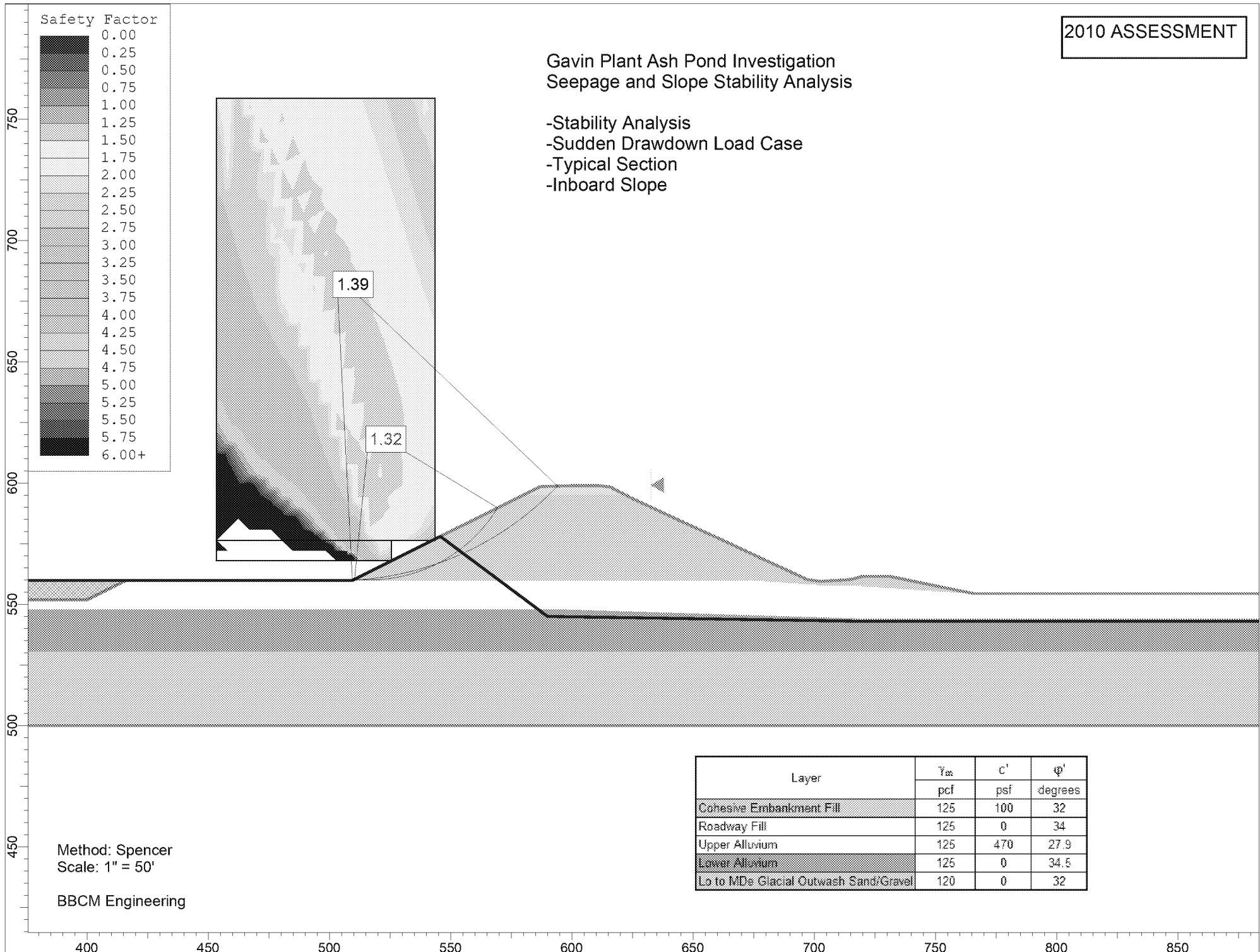
Layer	γ_m	C'	ϕ'
	pcf	psf	degrees
Cohesive Embankment Fill	125	100	32
Roadway Fill	125	0	34
Upper Alluvium	125	470	27.9
Lower Alluvium	125	0	34.5
Lo to MDg Glacial Outwash Sand/Gravel	120	0	32

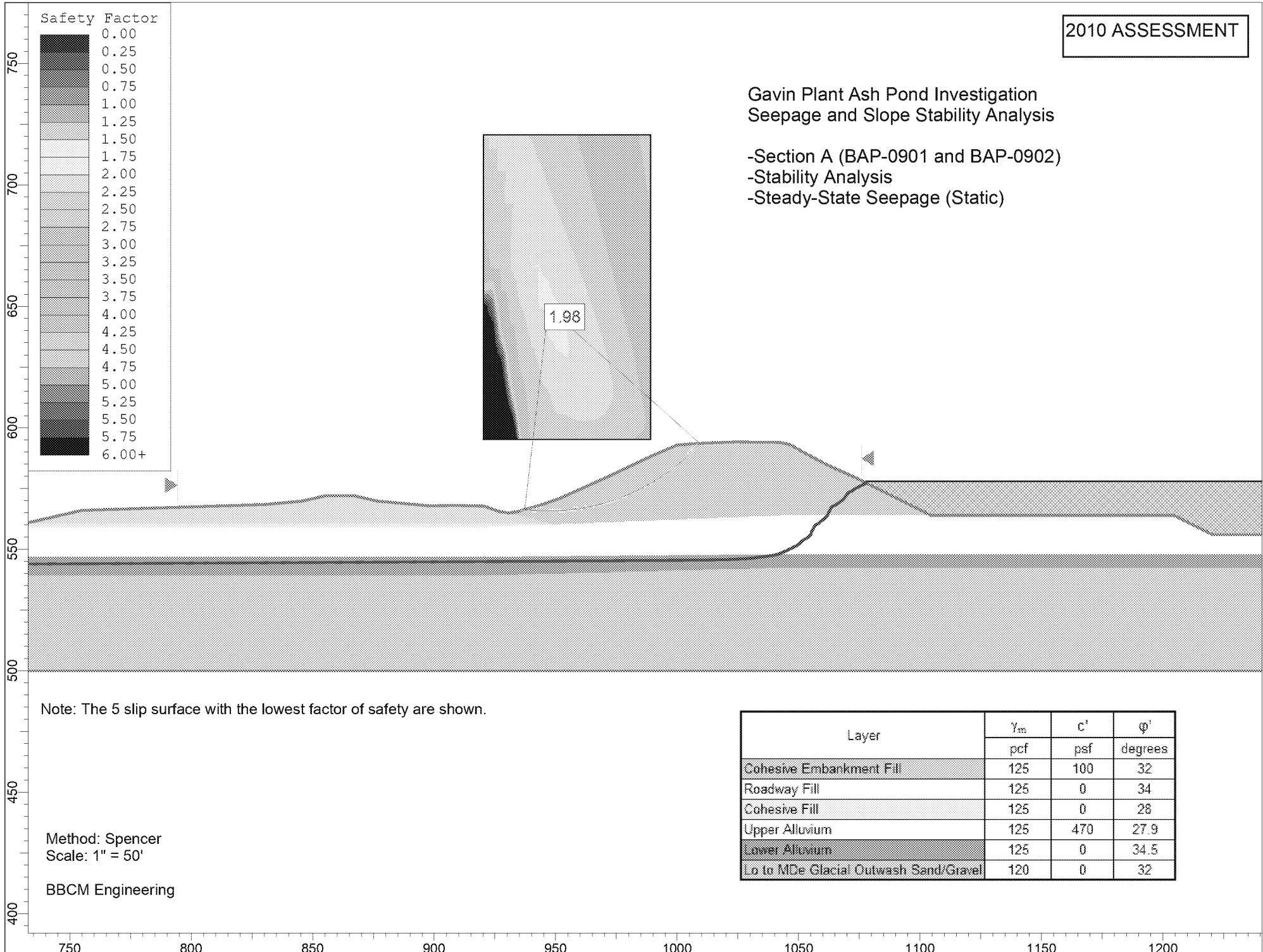


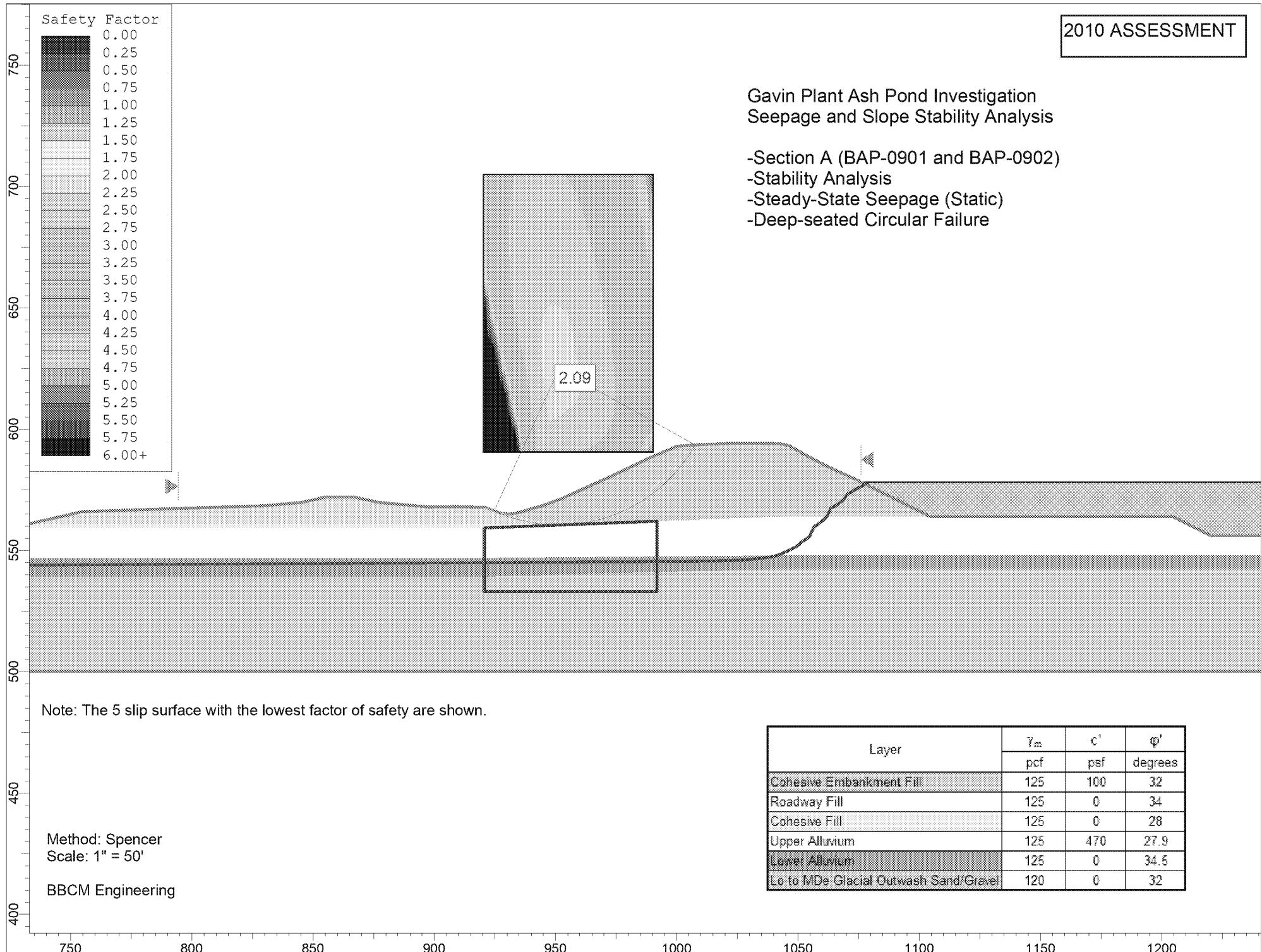
2010 ASSESSMENT

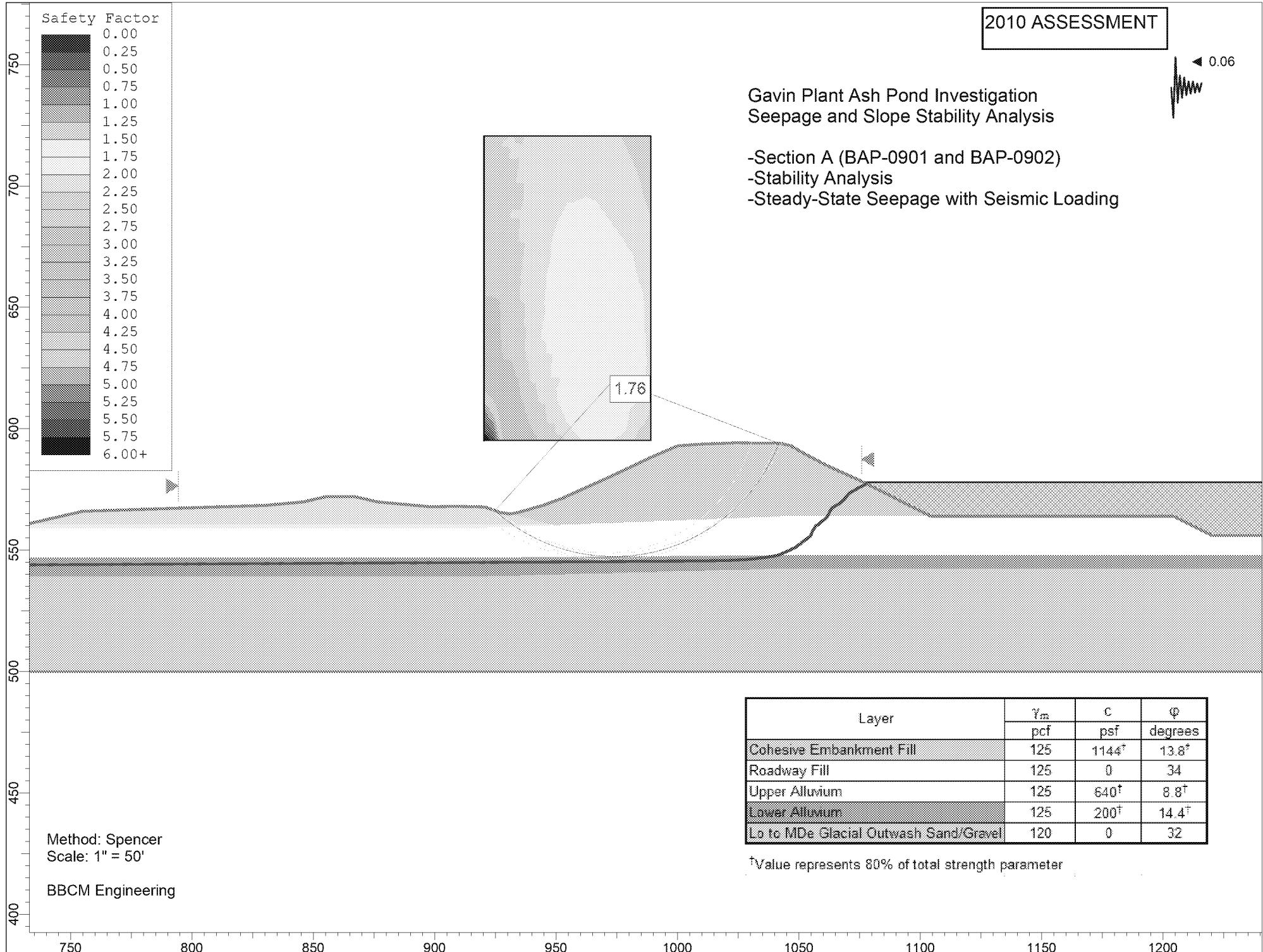


2010 ASSESSMENT









Fine Grained Soil Liquefaction Screening
Gavin Bottom Ash Pond

Layer: EMBANKMENT FILL

BORING		SAMPLE DEPTH I.D.	NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT	LIQUID LIMIT %	PLASTIC LIMIT %	PLASTIC INDEX %	GRAVEL %	SAND %	SILT %	CLAY .002 mm %	SILT/CLAY %	USCS CLASSIFICATION
BAP-0901		7.5	20	41	22	19	0	8	65	27	92	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901		12.75	23	48	23	25						
BAP-0901		17.25	22	53	25	28	0	7	61	32	93	FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0901		19.75	21	42	22	20	0	9	59	32	91	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0901		26.75	16	34	17	17	0	14	60	26	86	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0902		7.75	20	41	20	21						
BAP-0903		4.75	23	38	21	17						
BAP-0903		11.25	22	42	21	21						
BAP-0903		15.75	23	52	24	28	0	6	57	37	94	FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0903		21.75	21	30	18	12						
BAP-0903		27.75	19	41	22	19						
BAP-0903		34.25	19	44	22	22	0	12	58	30	88	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905		4.75	18	38	20	18						
BAP-0905		12.25	20	43	23	20	0	4	63	32	95	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905		15.25	22	44	24	20						
BAP-0905		21.25	21	40	23	17	0	11	58	31	89	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0905		26.25	18	39	19	20	0	11	59	30	89	LEAN CLAY CL
BAP-0907		4.75	22	41	21	20						
BAP-0907		9.25	17	34	18	16						
BAP-0907		13.75	18	32	16	16	0	24	54	22	76	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0907		17.75	20	35	20	15	0	19	42	39	81	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL
BAP-0907		26.25	20	41	20	21						
BAP-0907		34.25	19	52	24	28	2	10	55	34	89	FAT CLAY CH
BAP-0908		14.25	19	34	19	15	0	16	59	26	85	LEAN CLAY with SAND CL

Fines Content and Plasticity Index Screening		
LL < 35	% Passing 0.005 < 15(*)	Is Soil Sample Liquefiable (meets all three criteria)
No	No	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
No	No	No
Yes	No	No
No	-	No
No	-	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
Yes	-	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
No	No	No
No	No	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
No	No	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
Yes	-	No
Yes	No	No
No	No	No
No	-	No
No	No	No
Yes	No	No

(*) by comparison to % Passing .002 mm